

MANDL SCHOOL

THE COLLEGE OF ALLIED HEALTH



**254 West 54th Street
New York, NY 10019
212-247-3434**

CATALOG

2023-2024

VOLUME XXVI

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A Message from the President

Dear Student,

Welcome to Mandl! You are about to become part of a long and rich tradition that spans over 90 years. During this time, Mandl has evolved from an institution training doctor's assistant to a college offering occupational degree programs that prepare professionals for the healthcare field.

The healthcare field demands an individual who cares for fellow human beings with a passion that goes beyond all other professions. However, with all the passion that you may have, if you do not attend a college that has the same fervor, then your goals may never be achieved.

Mandl is unique because the college provides you not only with the foundation for your future success - a quality education, training for industry certifications, program and placement assistance - but also an understanding that regardless of whether you work in the clinical or administrative area of a health facility, the love, the passion and the empathy that you have for those who need your help is the most important thing you will have gained from your Mandl experience. As a Mandl graduate you are empowered with the knowledge that you can make a difference in someone's life.

All Mandl asks of our students is a commitment that every semester you will give 100% of your effort. In exchange, Mandl will provide you with a qualified and caring faculty and an administrative staff of devoted individuals who will enable you to achieve everything you strive for in life.

** Per Aspera Ad Astra!*

*(*Through Hard Work to the Stars!)*

Mel Weiner,
President
The Mandl School

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ACADEMIC CALENDAR

Winter 2024

January 8th	Day/Evening Classes Begin- Students must pick up Yellow Schedules
January 15th	Martin Luther King Jr. Day- College Closed
January 19th	Last Day to Drop/Add Day or Evening Classes
February 13th	Last Day for Official Withdrawal from Day/Evening Classes
February 19th	President's Day- College Closed
March 4th- 9th	Midterm Exams
March 15th	Last Day for Official Late Withdrawal from Day/Evening Classes
March 25th- 30th	Continuing Student Registration
April 15th- 20th	Final Exams Week
April 24th	Last Day of Classes

Spring 2024

May 6th	Day/Evening Classes Begin- Students must pick up Yellow Schedules
May 17th	Last Day to Drop/Add Day or Evening Classes
May 27th	Memorial Day- College Closed
June 11th	Last Day for Official Withdrawal from Day/Evening Classes
June 19th	Juneteenth Day Observed- College Closed
July 1st- 6th	Midterm Exams
July 4th	Independence Day Observed- College Closed
July 15th	Last Day for Official Late Withdrawal from Day/Evening Classes
July 22nd-27th	Continuing Student Registration
August 12th- 17th	Final Exams Week
August 21st	Last Day of Classes

Fall 2024

September 2nd	Labor Day- College Closed
September 4th	Day/Evening Classes Begin- Students must pick up Yellow Schedules
September 17th	Last Day to Drop/Add Day or Evening Classes
October 3rd	Rosh- Hashanah- Classes Meet
October 10th	Last Day for Official Withdrawal from Day/Evening Classes
October 11th	Yom Kippur- Classes Meet
November 4th- 9th	Midterm Exams
November 11th	Veteran's Day- Classes Meet
November 13th	Last Day for Official Late Withdrawal from Day/Evening Classes
November 18th- 23rd	Continuing Student Registration
November 28th- 30th	Thanksgiving- School Closed
December 9th- 14th	Final Exams Week
December 19th	Last Day of Classes

GENERAL INFORMATION*

MISSION STATEMENT

Mandl is dedicated to educating men and women, regardless of their backgrounds, to serve ably and effectively in the health industry. To accomplish this mission, Mandl offers academic programs specifically designed:

- To provide educational and employment opportunities through concentrated, highly structured programs of study that prepare students for entry-level positions within the broad and varied field of health.
- To provide curricula in health that reflects the needs of a changing job market.
- To provide an opportunity for students to acquire the skills for occupational growth, including the understanding of employer expectations.
- To provide graduates with assistance in securing employment within the health care field.
- To provide students with the foundation for lifelong learning.

INSTITUTIONAL GOALS

- Curricula: To offer academic programs of high quality that emphasizes the integration of theory and practical application.
- Faculty: To develop an outstanding faculty consisting of individuals who are highly qualified by experience and training and who are dedicated to the individual development of their students.
- Student Services: To maintain a wide range of student services, including academic advising, financial aid, and career placement.
- Resources: To support the academic programs by providing appropriate facilities, equipment, and learning resources.

HISTORY

The first students were enrolled in The Mandl School for Doctor's Assistants in 1924. Mr. M.M. Mandl established the school to fill the need for trained assistants to work in physician's offices. This training was not being provided by nursing or public schools. Mr. Mandl believed that a school that could train students to work in the medical world would prove to be a benefit for young people entering a highly competitive and modern work force. As a long time, educator, he knew that education needed to lead to jobs, as well as intellectual development and personal growth.

Mr. Mandl realized that physicians required personnel trained in routine medical procedures, the operation of medical apparatus, and in office management. With an assistant in the office, physicians were free to devote more time to the examination and treatment of patients. By providing thorough and comprehensive schooling, Mr. Mandl was able to free the physicians from the time and expense of training personnel.

As the demand for trained health care professionals grew, so did the school. Programs were added to meet the everchanging needs of the medical world, including a range of career training options in the allied health industry.

* Every effort has been made to ensure the accuracy of the information in this Catalog. However, calendar, courses and programs, etc.... listed herein are subject to change. Students are advised to consult their advisors regularly concerning their programs of study. Mandl does not guarantee enrollment into specific sections of desired courses. The Administration reserves the right to change the programs, requirements, tuition, fees, and other provisions set forth in this catalog as they deem necessary.

DESCRIPTION

Mandl offers training in the Dental Assistant, Diagnostic Medical Sonography, Health Care Administration, Medical Assisting, Respiratory Therapy and Surgical Technologist fields in New York State. Currently, the state requires credentials - such as a certification or licensure - to secure employment in these occupations excluding Health Care Administration and Medical Assisting. Although a credential is not required by the state for all programs, companies may make it a condition of employment, along with conducting a criminal background check, including mandatory fingerprinting. An applicant may consider and personally evaluate whether or not there are personal circumstances or physical limitations that may adversely impact his/her ability to complete a program at Mandl. Should you have any concerns regarding this matter, and wish to speak with someone further, please contact a representative in the Office of Admissions.

Mandl's academic degree programs are professionally oriented, offering intensive highly structured skills training in the health field. The degree and certificate programs require an externship, which give the students an opportunity to integrate classroom learning with real-world experience and to further develop their skills in preparation for successful employment. Mandl's typical class size varies from 15-30 students per instructor depending on program and subject and ensures a maximum of student-faculty contact, which is directly responsible for the college's high success rate.

Mandl provides adequate hands-on training for discipline-specific competencies in respective labs.

Dental Assisting program's lab is equipped with dental chairs, X-ray machines and X-ray automatic developers, auto autoclave sterilizers, tray suction unit, amalgam carriers, carvers, burnishers etc.

Medical Assistant program has two separate labs equipped EKG machines, tongue blades, microscopes, microscope slides, glucometers, microhematocrit centrifuges, surgical gloves, bio-hazard sharp containers, etc.

Respiratory Therapy program's lab is equipped with adult trache care manikin, portable suction, portable EKG machine, spirometer, ultrasonic nebulizer, ABG training arms, incubators, Pneumatic percussor, infant intubation manikin etc.

Surgical Technologist program has two OR theaters, ring stands, mayo stands, major instrument sets, ortho instruments, skeletons, suction tubes, laparoscopic towers, eye instrument set, electrosurgical unit etc.

The Diagnostic Medical Sonography has its own labs with six Phillipsiu22 Ultra machines with convex linear, and phased array probes, ultrasound beds, phantoms for OB/GYN, medical gloves, carts, bed partitions etc.

The campus is located at 254 West 54th Street, within the famous Studio 54 building, in the heart of Manhattan's business and theatre district. The college occupies over 35,000 square feet on eight air-conditioned floors, containing classrooms, laboratories, administrative and faculty offices, library, and student lounge. The campus is conveniently located near bus and subway transportation.

The Library has a variety of medical books, volumes and periodicals with computers available for student use. The Library's collection is augmented by the collection and services available to Mandl's students at the New York Public Library branch on West 53rd Street and the NY Public Library's nearby main branch in midtown, the largest and most comprehensive collection in the world.

HOURS OF OPERATION

Mandl is open Monday through Thursday from 8:30 A.M. to 10:30 P.M.; on Friday from 7:30 A.M. to 5:00 P.M.; and on Saturday from 8:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M. Please refer to the Academic Calendar for official dates for holidays, school closings, and other scheduling information.

FACULTY AND STUDENT BODY

As of the latest released NCES IPEDS figures of Fall 2020, 84% of the student body are female, the ages range from 18 to over 60 years of age. At least 70% of Mandl's students receive some sort of financial aid. The current student population is approximately 46% African American, 9% Asian, 6% Caucasian non-Hispanic, 38% Hispanic, Two or More Races 0%, and 1% not reporting.

Mandl's faculty is composed of individuals of diverse background, highly qualified by experience and training, and uniquely dedicated to the individual development of their students. Their continued professional involvement within the medical community keeps Mandl on the cutting edge in health career education and job placement.

RETENTION AND PLACEMENT RATES

Retention and placement rates are closely tracked as two of the most readily available and important indicators of the success of the academic programs and the institution in meeting the needs of the students. Placement rates for the period from July 1, 2020, to June 30, 2021, are as follows:

Placement rates are calculated according to the following formula: $(F + R) / (G - U) = P\%$.

F = Graduates placed in their field of training
R = Graduates placed in a related field of training
G = Total graduates
U = Graduates unavailable for placement
P = Placement percentage

Program Name	Placement Rate
Dental Assistant	73%
Diagnostic Medical Sonography *	N/A
Health & Human Services	75%
Health Care Administration	57%
Medical Assisting. (AOS)	75%
Medical Assisting (Cert.)	75%
Respiratory Therapy	82%
Surgical Technology	71%

* = Program's first graduates will be in 4/2021

Retention rates for the period from July 1, 2020, to June 30, 2021, are as follows:

Retention rates are calculated according to the following formula: $(EE + G) / (BE + NS + RE) = R\%$

EE = Ending Enrollment
G = Graduates
BE = Beginning Enrollment
NS = New Starts
RE = Re-entries
R% = Retention Percentage

Program Name	Retention Rate
Dental Assistant	72%
Diagnostic Medical Sonography	70%
Health & Human Services	58%
Health Care Administration	88%
Medical Assisting. (AOS)	66%
Medical Assisting (Cert.)	78%
Respiratory Therapy	77%
Surgical Technology	78%

GRADUATION RATES

Graduation rates for students expected to graduate within three years of beginning their program for Winter 2019, Spring 2019, and Fall 2019:

Program	Cohort Graduation Rate
Dental Assistant	44%
Diagnostic Medical Sonography	27%*
Health & Human Services	55%
Health Care Administration	46%
Medical Assistant (AOS)	27%
Medical Assistant (Certificate)	100%
Respiratory Therapy	61%
Surgical Technology	42%

*Program's first-class cohort began in Fall 2019.

ACCREDITATION, CERTIFICATIONS, AND MEMBERSHIPS

Mandl is authorized by the Board of Regents of the University of the State of New York to award the Certificate in Dental Assistant, the degree of Associate of Applied Science (A.A.S.) in Diagnostic Medical Sonography, Health Care Administration and Respiratory Therapy, Associate in Occupational Studies (A.O.S.) and the Certificate in Medical Assisting, and the Associate in Occupational Studies (A.O.S.) in Surgical Technologist.

Mandl is institutionally accredited by the Accrediting Bureau of Health Education Schools (ABHES) which is located at 7777 Leesburg Pike, Suite 314 North, Falls Church, VA 22043, (703) 917-9503.

Mandl's Respiratory Therapy Program is nationally Accredited by the Commission on Accreditation for Respiratory Care (CoARC) and can be found online at www.coarc.com.

Mandl is credentialed with the American Registry of Radiologic Technologist (ARRT) for the AAS in Diagnostic Medical Sonography.

National Certification

As a graduate of Mandl's programs, a student is eligible to sit for a national registry or certification examination. Becoming a member of one of these organizations provides some of our graduates continuing education opportunities, recognition by their peers as well as a nationally recognized credential. The following is a listing of those organizations certifying or registering Mandl's graduates:

The American Medical Technologists (AMT)

- Registered Medical Assistant (RMA)
- Registered Dental Assistant (RDA)
- Registered Phlebotomy Technician (RPT)

American Association of Medical Assistants (AAMA)

- Certified Medical Assistant (CMA)

American Medical Certification Association

- Clinical Medical Assistant Certification

American Registry of Diagnostic Medical Sonography (ARDMS)

- Sonography Principles and Instrumentation (SPI)
- Registered Diagnostic Medical Sonographer (RDMS)
- Registered Diagnostic Cardiac Sonographer (RDCS)
- Registered Vascular Technologist (RVT)

National Board for Respiratory Care

- Registered Respiratory Therapist (RRT)

National Board of Surgical Technology and Surgical Assisting

- Certified Surgical Technology (CST)

National Center for Competency Testing

- ECG Technician (NCET)
- Medical Assistant (NCMA)
- Phlebotomy Technician (NCPT)
- Tech in Surgery-Certified (TS-C)

National Healthcareer Association

- Clinical Medical Assistant
- Operating Room/Surgical Technician
- Patient Care Technician

Mandl is approved by:

Department of Education for Training Veterans

New York State Higher Education Service Corporation – Tuition Assistance Program (TAP)

Federal Aid - Title IV Programs

U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE)

Adult Career and Continuing Education Services – Vocational Rehabilitation (ACCES) [Formerly VESID]

Mandl faculty and/or staff, maintain memberships in the following professional higher education and civic organizations:

American Association of Collegiate Registrars and Admissions Officers (AACRAO)

American Association for Respiratory Care (AARC)

Career Education Colleges and Universities (CECU)

Association of Surgical Technologists (AST)

STATEMENT OF OWNERSHIP

Mandl School - The College of Allied Health, is solely owned and operated by Mandl School, Inc., located at 254 West 54th Street, New York, New York 10019. Its Officers are Melvyn Weiner, Nettie Weiner, and Stuart Weiner.

ACADEMIC FREEDOM

Mandl adheres to the principles of academic freedom with correlative responsibilities as expressed in the 1940 "Statement of Principles on Academic Freedom and Tenure" jointly formulated by the American Association of University Professors and the Association of American Colleges. Academic freedom and, more generally, freedom of expression are of paramount value in an academic community.

Academic freedom is essential to the functioning of a college. It applies to its teaching, research, and public service and involves both faculty and students. The principle of academic freedom is designed to protect the faculty member's freedom to teach and to conduct research. It also protects the student's freedom to learn. Faculty members are responsible for providing students with the same kind of freedom, which they claim for themselves, namely, the freedom to consider conflicting views and to make their own evaluation of data, evidence, and doctrines. Furthermore, faculty members have a responsibility to maintain an atmosphere conducive to intellectual inquiry and rational discussion.

It is not the responsibility of a faculty member in a democracy to misuse his or her authority in the classroom and indoctrinate his/her students with ready-made conclusions on controversial subjects. The faculty member is expected to educate a student to think for him or herself, and to provide the student with access to those materials that one may need if one is to think intelligently. Hence, in giving instruction upon controversial matters the faculty member is expected to be of a fair and judicial mind, and to set forth justly, without suppression or innuendo, the divergent opinions of other investigators.

It is the policy of Mandl that an atmosphere of freedom should prevail and that there should be no political or religious propagandizing in the academic programs. Academic freedom, however, does not mean academic license. With freedom there must be responsibility for statements, speeches, and actions. In the college, as in society as a whole, freedom of speech and expression cannot be absolute. For example, speech that is libelous, slanderous, incites to riot, or is unlawfully harassing is not constitutionally protected; in addition, speech directed at persons with clear intent to cause substantial injury is not protected by academic freedom.

Freedom of speech and expression is the right of both members of the Mandl community and of invited guests. Once members of Mandl extend an invitation, others may not abridge a speaker's freedom of expression because they dislike or oppose the speaker, find her or his ideas objectionable, or perceive the speaker to be associated with policies or practices believed to be erroneous or even evil.

Freedom of speech and expression is the right of opponents of a speaker as well. Opponents may make their views known in a variety of ways so long as they do not thereby interfere with a speaker's ability to make hers or his known, or with the rights of others to listen.

NON-DISCRIMINATION POLICY

Mandl is committed to equal opportunity in educational programs, admissions, and employment. It is the policy of the college to provide equal opportunity for all qualified applicants, students, and employees; and to prohibit discrimination on the basis of race, color, gender, religion, national origin, age, sexual preference, marital status, actual or perceived shared ancestry, ethnic characteristics, and/or disability, except as such condition may constitute some bona fide occupational or assignment qualifications. The following positions have been designated to handle inquiries regarding the non-discrimination policies and grievance procedures: Registrar.

Mandl is dedicated to ensuring that students with disabilities receive equal access to curricular and co-curricular opportunities in the academic community, in compliance with Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990. The facility can accommodate the disabled with its street level entry. There is an elevator inside the building and all corridors are wide enough to accommodate wheelchairs.

The College offers the following services to all of its students:

- Academic Advising
- Counseling
- Placement
- Tutoring

Mandl assists students with disabilities in becoming fully integrated at the College through the development of life skills, personal growth, and by promoting greater awareness and understanding of the needs of student with disabilities. Certain programs may require manual dexterity. Please consult the College for further information.

PRIVACY ACT – FERPA

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) of 1974 affords students certain rights with respect to their education records. These rights include:

(1) The right to inspect and review the student's education records within 45 days of the day the College receives a request for access.

A student should submit to the Registrar, a written request that identifies the record(s) the student wishes to inspect. The Registrar will make arrangements for access and notify the student of the time and place where the records may be inspected. If the records are not maintained by the Registrar to whom the request was submitted, the Registrar shall advise the student of the correct official to whom the request should be addressed.

(2) The right to request the amendment of the student's education records that the student believes are inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of the student's privacy rights under FERPA.

A student who wishes to ask Mandl to amend a record should write the Registrar or other designated College official who is responsible for the record, clearly identify the part of the record the student wants changed and specify why it should be changed.

If Mandl decides not to amend the record as requested, the College will notify the student in writing of the decision and the student's right to a hearing regarding the request for amendment. Additional information regarding the hearing procedures will be provided to the student when notified of the right to a hearing.

(3) The right to provide written consent before Mandl discloses personally identifiable information from the student's education records, except to the extent that FERPA authorizes disclosure without consent.

Unless written objection is received 30 days after the commencement of the academic year, Mandl will treat name, address (permanent and mailing), telephone (land and cell), email address, date and place of birth, major field of study, dates of attendance, grade level, photograph, degrees and awards/recognitions received, the name

of the undergraduate college(s) attended, post-graduation employer, job title, most recent previous secondary and post-secondary educational institution attended by the student and marital status as directory information. In addition, information on all students offered admission to Mandl may be submitted to the state police for checking against the sexual offender registry as required under the Wetterling Act. Students are not entitled to inspect and review financial records of their parents. If the student is classified as dependent for financial purposes, parental access to a student's records will be allowed without prior consent.

Mandl also discloses education records without a student's prior written consent under the FERPA exception for disclosure to school officials with legitimate educational interests. A school official is a person employed by the College in an administrative, supervisory, academic or research, or support staff position (including law enforcement unit personnel and health staff); a person or company with whom Mandl has contracted as its agent to provide a service instead of using College employees or officials (such as an attorney, auditor, or collection agent); a person serving on the Board of Trustees; or a student serving on an official committee, such as a disciplinary or grievance committee, or assisting another school official in performing his or her tasks.

A school official has a legitimate educational interest if the official needs to review an education record in order to fulfill his or her professional responsibilities for Mandl. Upon request, the College also discloses education records without consent to officials of another school in which a student seeks or intends to enroll.

(4) The right to file a complaint with the U.S. Department of Education concerning alleged failures by the University to comply with the requirements of FERPA.

Students concerned about the confidentiality of records are requested to bring their concerns first to the attention of the Vice President of Records & Registration located on the ninth floor. Complaints regarding alleged violations of rights accorded students by or regulations promulgated by the Act, may be directed to: Family Policy Compliance Office, US Department of Education, 400 Maryland Avenue, SW, Washington, DC, 20202-5920.

Consumer Complaints

Complaints regarding alleged violations of rights accorded students by or regulations promulgated by the Act, may be directed to: Family Policy Compliance Office, US Department of Education, 400 Maryland Avenue, SW, Washington, DC, 20202-5920. Student can also direct their grievances by contacting authorities thru this link <https://portal.311.nyc.gov/sr-step/?id=b6401371-5851-ed11-97b2-2818785c4829&stepid=3a9a7a20-eb5b-e811-a837-000d3a33b3a3> or by contacting our accrediting agency (ABHES) at <https://complaintsabhes.com>.

CAMPUS SECURITY

The Chairperson of the Campus Safety and Security Advisory Committee will provide upon request a hard copy of all campus statistics as reported to the United States Department of Education. This information is available from the Title IX Coordinator who can be reached at (212) 247-3434. The United States Department of Education's web site for campus crime statistics is <http://nces.ed.gov/surveys/peqis/publications/97402/>. For Mandl statistics during recent calendar years, please visit the following DOE website at <http://ope.ed.gov/security>. Mandl fully complies with **Article 129-A of New York State Education Law** as it pertains to the dissemination of campus-wide information and procedures regarding the prevention of sexual assault, of bias/hate crime, and of the investigation of violent felonies. Additional information regarding these matters may be found in the Mandl Student Handbook and discussed during Orientation.

ANTI-HARASSMENT POLICY STATEMENT

Mandl has adopted a policy of "zero tolerance" with respect to harassment. All members of the Mandl community have the right to study and work in an environment free from all forms of discrimination and conduct that can be considered harassing, coercive, or disruptive. Consistent with Mandl's respect for the rights and dignity of each employee, harassment based on race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, national origin, age, status as a qualified individual with a disability, marital status, veteran status, citizenship, or any other characteristic protected by law, will not be sanctioned or tolerated.

ADMISSIONS

GENERAL ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS

In order to qualify for admission, applicants must have received a high school diploma or equivalent (GED or TASC).

A personal interview is required to evaluate the applicant's motivation and potential. Applications for admission are accepted without regard to race, creed, sexual preference, or national or ethnic origin.

ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS FOR DIAGNOSTIC MEDICAL SONOGRAPHY

Admission to either track of the program (DMS or CVT) is on a competitive basis. In addition to completion of a High School Diploma or GED, applicants must meet the following requirements: Completion of a high- school or College-level Chemistry, Biology, General Physics, Math, and English with a minimum grade of C+ or better in each stated course; A short essay stating why the applicant wants to be a sonographer; An interview of the applicant with the Department Chair; Assessment of student's motor skills and physical ability to move the necessary equipment by the Program Director; Two letters of recommendation certifying student's cognitive and affective ability for the program; Clinical background checks and drug/urine tests may also be required by clinical affiliates; T.E.A.S. test with an overall score of 50. Students with remedial English, Reading, and Math classes will not be admitted into the program; Computer skills competencies test prepared by the College; Medical Health Data form signed by a physician and criminal background check prior to entering clinical rotations.

Transfer must provide official transcripts to prove a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 from previous colleges attended.

ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS FOR RESPIRATORY THERAPY

In addition to the above requirements, applicants for the Respiratory Therapy (RT) degree program must meet the following requirements: a passing score on the TEAS exam that meets the minimum acceptance on the entrance test in order to be admitted into the RT program by the Department Chair. In addition to taking the TEAS exam, Non-native speakers of English must earn a score of 20 in each section of the TOEFL IBT or 500 on the paper-based or 215 on the computer-based TOEFL tests order to enter the respiratory therapy program.

Transfer students must provide official transcripts that prove a minimum cumulative GPA of 2.5 from previous colleges attended, as well as achieve the minimum score of 55 on the TEAS test. Lastly, each applicant will be required to provide documentation of a health screening and background check prior to the clinical portion of the Respiratory Therapy program.

A waiver for not meeting the above requirements may be approved at the discretion of the Vice President for Academic Affairs and/or the Respiratory Therapy Department Chair for candidates, who may be suitable for the program, and will thus be judged on other factors in addition to qualitative information.

ADMISSIONS REQUIREMENTS FOR SURGICAL TECHNOLOGIST

In addition to the general admissions requirements, applicants pursuing this program must meet minimum scores on the Accuplacer exam of 250 in Reading Comprehension and 250 in Sentence Skills. Remedial courses are not permitted for applicants interested in enrolling in the Diagnostic Medical Sonography, Respiratory Therapist and Surgical Technologist programs.

APPLICATION PROCEDURES

- Secure an application for enrollment from the Admissions Department at the school.
- Enrollees are requested to obtain a copy of their high school transcript(s) of grades to be sent directly to Mandl Admissions Department. Applicants may substitute a copy of their High School diploma. Applicants who have taken the GED or TASC must submit evidence of satisfactory performance on either exam to the Admissions Department. Students who receive a secondary school diploma from a distance learning or on-line educational institution must demonstrate that the institution's curriculum is either approved by a New York State school superintendent or is accredited by an accrediting body authorized to accredit by the U.S. Department of Education or is appropriately registered by a state department of education outside of New York State.
- The applicant must have a personal interview with the Director or a representative of the Admissions Department.
- Upon acceptance to Mandl, a registration fee is to be paid by the applicant. The fee is non-refundable.

Applicants who have completed their education outside of the United States and who, because of exceptional circumstances, are not able to produce their educational credentials at the time of the interview may submit a notarized declaration of high school graduation that must be dated and signed by the student at the time of admission. If the educational credentials are in a language other than English, it is the responsibility of the student to provide the College with a copy of the credentials translated and evaluated by an evaluation service.

Applicants who have attended other post-secondary institutions may arrange for each institution to mail a transcript to Mandl. Transcripts will be evaluated for the purpose of advanced standing.

Once Mandl has determined that an applicant has met the admissions requirements, an acceptance letter is sent to the applicant. An applicant who does not satisfy the admissions requirements will be notified by the College.

Admission to Mandl is granted only for the semester of acceptance and applicants who do not start as planned must apply to reactivate the application for subsequent terms and may be required to pay an additional application fee.

PLACEMENT AND TESTING

All matriculated students must take placement examinations to determine readiness to engage in college-level work in English and subjects requiring the application of mathematics. Depending on examination results, students may be placed in one or more of two non-credit remedial courses (ENG 003, or MAT 001). Students who decline to take placement examinations, and who do not provide evidence of academic attainment equivalent to the successful completion of the college's remedial courses, are automatically placed into remedial courses at the discretion of the Vice President for Academic Affairs or his or her designee.

Demonstration of academic attainment equivalent to the successful completion of the college's remedial courses may include one or more of the following:

- A recent official transcript from another accredited institution of higher education indicating successful completion of an equivalent remedial course with a grade of Pass, or "C" or better, depending on the institution's system of grading.
- Minimum Combined SAT verbal score of 960 or English ACT score of 20.
- Old SAT combined score of 1410.
- Minimum on SAT mathematics score of 480 or Math ACT score of 20.
- A grade of 80 or above on the New York State English Regents' examination taken in the junior or senior year of high school.
- A grade of 75 or above on the New York State Math Regents' examination in Sequential Math 2 or 3 or Math A.
- TOEFL Test scores of 550 or above (paper/pencil version) or 213 or above (computerized version).

Students who provide evidence of bachelor's degree from an accredited U.S. institution of higher education or equivalent foreign educational institution are exempt from placement testing for academic purposes. Depending on further evaluation, as well as assessment of the student's professional and academic background, those holding an associate degree may be considered for exemption from placement testing. Students who have successfully completed credit bearing, college level courses in English and Math at accredited postsecondary institutions are also exempt from placement testing. It is the responsibility of any student with foreign degree(s) to provide the College with a copy of the credentials evaluated by an evaluation service – and translated into English if applicable – in order to be exempted from placement testing.

All remedial course placement decisions are made at the discretion of the Vice President for Academic Affairs or his or her designee after a careful evaluation of a student's overall academic record prior to matriculation. The decision of the Vice President for Academic Affairs or his or her designee on these matters is final.

ADVANCED STANDING

An applicant accepted into a degree or certificate program may be granted advanced standing to a maximum of one half of the total number of the program's required credits. Credits gained by advanced standing are considered full college credits and need not be made up by other courses. This will not affect the student's grade point average, but it will affect a students' rate of progress (i.e., attempted credits) in terms of Satisfactory Academic Progress. Advanced standing may be granted by any one or a combination of the following:

TRANSFER CREDIT FROM ACCREDITED INSTITUTIONS

Requests for transfer credit will be considered from other institutions accredited by an agency recognized by the United States Department of Education (USDE) or the Council for Higher Education Accreditation (CHEA). The institutions must also be recognized with the New York State Board of Education (NYSED) and be accredited by a secondary organization recognized by NYSED. Examples of the latter would include, but not be limited to, ABHES and Middle States Commission for Higher Education.

To be considered for transfer credit, a transcript should be provided to the College for review. Final credit for courses will only be awarded upon receipt of an official transcript that must be submitted to the College prior to the end of the first semester. If the College does not receive an official transcript within said timeframe, then the student will have to successfully complete the courses at Mandl.

Furthermore, the College will evaluate for credit exams from CLEP, DANTE, and or Excelsior College (Regents), as well as certifications obtained from nationally recognized organizations such as Microsoft, CISCO, and Suns Systems, etc..... For more information regarding certification evaluation, see the section on **CREDIT BY EXAMINATION**.

Transfer credit may be granted for coursework recently completed at an accredited postsecondary institution with a minimum grade of C, provided the level and the content are substantially equivalent to that offered at Mandl. Transfer credit is typically awarded for courses applicable to a specific degree or certificate program, and the coursework cannot be generally older than seven (7) years for Liberal Arts courses, no more than two years for computer and science/clinical courses.

The transferring of educational credits for returning Mandl proprietary graduates are as follows:

Mandl Proprietary Graduates returning to obtain an AOS degree will be expected to:

- Take a challenge exam representative of academic fields within the curriculum and achieve a score greater than 70% to be accorded transfer credit from prior academic transcript (scores between 65-69% will be judged on an individual basis in relation to the scores on other sections).
- Demonstrate recent and continuous employment - as a medical assistant or surgical technologist depending on what was the former student's prior enrollment - since graduation with active

involvement in clinical skills such as phlebotomy, urinalysis, vital signs, and EKG. If the student is unable to verify such involvement, then all clinical skills courses must be repeated.

The number of credits required to obtain a degree will be determined after the above conditions are evaluated but may be up to the full number of credits – depending on the program - necessary for graduation.

RESIDENCY REQUIREMENT

Transfer students are required to complete a minimum of fifty-one percent of their degree program in residency taking Mandl courses.

CREDIT BY EXAMINATION

Credit may be granted for coursework where the individual has gained knowledge and mastery of the subject matter or has attained a satisfactory level of proficiency in a skill through life experience. The student will be required to verify his/her level of achievement by means of external examinations such as CLEP, DANTE, Microsoft Office Specialist (MOS) certification, etc..., and/or internal final college exams, subject to the approval and authorization of the Department Chairperson and the Vice President for Academic Affairs.

INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS

Mandl is authorized under Federal law to enroll F-1 nonimmigrant students.

Foreign students are to submit a transcript of completed secondary studies and/or completed post-secondary studies if applicable. If the educational credentials are in a language other than English, it is the responsibility of the foreign student to provide the College with a copy of the credentials translated and evaluated by an evaluation service.

Mandl may also require evidence of English language ability from all international students whose native language is not English. This evidence may include a satisfactory score on the Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOEFL) or a notarized evaluation by an appropriate functionary of a U.S. bi-national cultural center, which evaluated the candidate's ability to undertake a program of college-level study taught entirely in English. For further requirements, please speak with the Designated School Official (DSO) who is Mrs. Randie Senger.

MATRICULATED STUDENTS

A matriculated student is one who has filed a written application and has been formally accepted for admission by Mandl as a candidate for one of its registered academic programs leading to a degree or certificate.

Matriculated students may apply for financial aid. The conditions that apply to be considered fully matriculated for State award purposes are stated in the Financial Aid section of this catalog. A student is no longer considered matriculated if he or she is academically dismissed.

NON-MATRICULATED STUDENTS

Mandl accepts students who apply to take individual courses without seeking a degree or certificate. Acceptance into courses is determined by an interview with an academic advisor to determine if there are any prerequisites and if they have been satisfied by the applicant. Students who complete individual courses will receive a transcript and a letter of completion. Credits completed as a non-matriculated student may be applied toward a higher credential should the student elect to matriculate into a degree or certificate program.

NEW YORK STATE IMMUNIZATION REQUIREMENT

New York State law requires college students who register for six or more credits per semester to be immunized against measles, mumps, and rubella. The law applies to all students born on or after January 1, 1957.

Full-time students will have to show proof of immunity. Proof of immunity consists of:

1. Measles: two doses of live measles vaccine administered after 2 months of age, physician documentation of measles disease or a blood test showing immunity.
2. Mumps: one dose of live mumps vaccine administered after 12 months of age, physician documentation of mumps disease or a blood test showing immunity.
3. Rubella: one dose of live rubella vaccine administered after 12 months of age or a blood test showing immunity.

Students must provide the required proofs of immunization to the Registrar within 30 days - and 45 days for out of state students - of the first day of classes for their first semester of attendance. Students who begin attending but fail to provide the required proofs may be subject to removal from class and other appropriate disciplinary sanctions.

Students enrolled at the College with six (6) or more credits have the option of obtaining a meningitis immunization. If the student has been immunized for meningitis, then evidence must be provided to the College. If a student has not been vaccinated for meningitis, and will not undergo such a vaccination, then the student must sign documentation stating that they have been provided information regarding the disease and have elected not to be immunized.

TUITION, FEES AND EXPENSES

Tuition for each term is due on or before the first-class day. However, Mandl may agree to accept payment from a qualified student's financial aid sources in lieu of cash payments of equal amounts, and/or the tuition in installments, if agreed upon by the Bursar/ Student Accounts Office and the student prior to the start of each term. Failure to make full tuition payments at the start of a semester or in an agreed timely manner may result in the student being charged a \$200 late fee for the semester, the registration canceled or placed on hold until the student resumes payment obligations, and the student assuming tuition liability and placed into collections. **On-line student access** to classrooms, Mandl e-mail or logins to academic platforms **may be disabled without notice** if there are Bursar, Financial Aid, or Registrar Holds that have not been addressed.

A reduction in credit hour registration may cause either a reduction or loss of financial aid. **(Each semester of enrollment, it is the student's responsible to make sure that requested documents for financial aid are submitted in a timely manner, that payments are made on a timely basis and obtain a tuition statement, if they have not received one).** Changes to the student's demographic information, such as current phone and mailing address are the student's responsibility. The changes must be provided to the Registrar's Office.

Tuition and fees and any previous balance must be paid in full each semester before the official registration deadline in order to be cleared for the subsequent semester registration. Deposits made on acceptance of admission are credited to the student's semester account. Mandl reserves the right to change tuition rates, fees, and other charges at its discretion when it is deemed advisable.

Students who owe tuition balances will have registration holds until their student account balances are paid.

TUITION AND FEES:

CREDIT BEARING CERTIFICATE DENTAL ASSISTANT PROGRAM

Tuition for full-time Matriculated Students: For 2023-2024, tuition for full time matriculated students (12 or more credits/remedial hours) is \$ 9,250.00 per semester.

Tuition for part-time Matriculated Students: For 2023-2024, tuition for part time matriculated students (less than 12 credits/remedial hours) is \$775.00 per credit.

Tuition for Non-Matriculated Students: Non-matriculated students are charged the per credit tuition.

Tuition for Students Taking Excess Credits: Students are charged the per credit tuition for each credit taken in excess of 20 credits in a semester.

Tuition during Externship: The final term in which **only an externship class is taken**, all externship credits will be charged at \$600 per credit.

CREDIT BEARING CERTIFICATE MEDICAL ASSISTANT PROGRAM

Tuition for full-time Matriculated Students: For 2023-2024, tuition for full time matriculated students (12 or more credits/remedial hours) is \$8,000.00 per semester.

Tuition for part-time Matriculated Students: For 2023-2024, tuition for part time matriculated students (less than 12 credits/remedial hours) is \$700.00 per credit.

Tuition for Non-Matriculated Students: Non-matriculated students are charged the per credit tuition.

Tuition for Students Taking Excess Credits: Students are charged the per credit tuition for each credit taken in excess of 18 credits in a semester.

Tuition during Externship: The final term in which **only an externship class is taken**, all externship credits will be charged at \$200 per credit (\$800).

A.A.S. DIAGNOSTIC MEDICAL SONOGRAPHY PROGRAM

Tuition for full-time Matriculated Students: For 2023-2024, tuition for full time matriculated students (12 or more credits/remedial hours) is \$ 11,250.00 per semester.

Tuition for part-time Matriculated Students: For 2023-2024, tuition for part time matriculated students (less than 12 credits/remedial hours) is \$975.00 per credit.

Tuition for Non-Matriculated Students: Non-matriculated students are charged the per credit tuition.

Tuition for Students Taking Excess Credits: Students are charged the per credit tuition for each credit taken in excess of 18 credits in a semester.

A.A.S. HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION PROGRAM

Tuition for full-time Matriculated Students: For 2023-2024, tuition for full time matriculated students (12 or more credits/remedial hours) is \$ 8,000.00 per semester.

Tuition for part-time Matriculated Students: For 2023-2024, tuition for part time matriculated students (less than 12 credits/remedial hours) is \$700.00 per credit.

Tuition for Non-Matriculated Students: Non-matriculated students are charged the per credit tuition.

Tuition for Students Taking Excess Credits: Students are charged the per credit tuition for each credit taken in excess of 18 credits in a semester.

Tuition during Externship: The final term in which **only an externship class is taken**, all externship credits will be charged at \$250 per credit (\$750).

A.O.S. MEDICAL ASSISTANT PROGRAM

Tuition for full-time Matriculated Students: For 2023-2024, tuition for full time matriculated students (12 or more credits/remedial hours) is \$ 8,000.00 per semester.

Tuition for part-time Matriculated Students: For 2023-2024, tuition for part time matriculated students (less than 12 credits/remedial hours) is \$700.00 per credit.

Tuition for Non-Matriculated Students: Non-matriculated students are charged the per credit tuition.

Tuition for Students Taking Excess Credits: Students are charged the per credit tuition for each credit taken in excess of 18 credits in a semester.

Tuition during Externship: The final term in which only an externship class is taken, all externship credits will be charged at \$200 per credit (\$800).

A.A.S. RESPIRATORY THERAPY PROGRAM

Tuition for full-time Matriculated Students: For 2023-2024, tuition for full time matriculated students (12 or more credits/remedial hours) is \$ 12,000.00 per semester.

Tuition for part-time Matriculated Students: For 2023-2024, tuition for part time matriculated students (less than 12 credits/remedial hours) is \$1050.00 per credit.

Tuition for Non-Matriculated Students: Non-matriculated students are charged the per credit tuition.

Tuition for Students Taking Excess Credits: Students are charged the per credit tuition for each credit taken in excess of 18 credits in a semester.

A.O.S. SURGICAL TECHNOLOGIST PROGRAM

Tuition for full-time Matriculated Students: For 2023-2024, tuition for full time matriculated students (12 or more credits/remedial hours) is \$ 10,500.00 per semester.

Tuition for part-time Matriculated Students: For 2023-2024, tuition for part time matriculated students (less than 12 credits/remedial hours) is \$900.00 per credit.

Tuition for Non-Matriculated Students: Non-matriculated students are charged the per credit tuition.

Tuition for Students Taking Excess Credits: Students are charged the per credit tuition for each credit taken in excess of 18 credits in a semester.

Tuition during Externship: The final term in which **only an externship class is taken**, all externship credits will be charged at \$700 per credit (\$4200).

OTHER FEES AND EXPENSES

Administration Fee: There is a non-refundable fee of \$100.00 that may be assessed to support each matriculated student per semester of instruction.

Application Fee: There is a non-refundable application fee of \$50.00 for first-time students in all programs except Diagnostic Medical Sonography, Respiratory Therapy and Surgical Technology which have non-refundable application fees of \$100.00.

Insurance/Background Check Fee: Range from \$100 for students in the Diagnostic Medical Sonography, Respiratory Therapy and Surgical Technologist program to cover the cost associated with a background check and insurance for the clinical component of the program.

Cancel Check Fee & Re-Issue Fee: There is a \$35 fee assessed to stop payments on an issued check that is lost or misplaced that requires being re-issued.

Change of Program Fee: A **\$75 change of program fee** will be assessed for each change of program(s).

Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR): Each student in the Dental Assistant, Diagnostic Medical Sonography, Medical Assisting, and Surgical Technologist must pass CPR training, and provide evidence of such completion as a prerequisite prior to registering for certain courses. Students may take their training on-site at Mandl for a one-time charge of \$100 or select another location of their choosing. RT students must pass ALCS training and have to speak with the Department Chair for additional details on how the training relates to the program.

Clinical/Technology Fee: A fee of \$100.00 is assessed each semester to provide and maintain technology and clinical supplies support for matriculated students. A fee of \$1,250 will be assessed to Respiratory Therapy students per every term there is a clinical rotation.

Duplicate Records: For replacements of duplicates, the charges are as follows: duplicate degree or certificate: \$25.00; student transcript (unofficial): no charge; and official transcript: \$15.00.

Graduation Fee: A fee of **\$150.00** is charged to all students filing an application for graduation and is non-refundable.

International Student Fee: A **non-refundable fee of \$200** is charged for additional processing of additional documents and I-20 maintenance.

Late Fee: There is a non-refundable late fee of \$100.00 per occurrence for full-time and part-time students who complete their official registration during the late registration period or thereafter.

Late Payments: There is a nonpayment **service fee of \$200.00** that applies to students whose payments of

tuition and fees are delinquent. This fee must be paid in addition to all outstanding bills to regain fiscal good standing and to have all other rights and privileges reinstated including the right to attend classes, access to certain student records, and use of college facilities.

Re-Entry: There is a **\$100.00 fee** for students who are granted readmission.

Registration Fee: There is a \$50.00 registration fee per semester for all programs except Diagnostic Medical Sonography, Respiratory Therapy and Surgical Technologist, which are \$100.00 per term.

Respiratory Therapy Ancillary Fees: Exams and review fees (\$680) for all students in the RT program will be assessed for the Therapist Multiple Choice (TMC) exam, the Clinical Simulation Exam (CSE), and the Lindsey Jones test and reviews. In addition, students in the Respiratory Therapy program are responsible for obtaining insurance coverage during the clinical component of the program. Please see the Department Chair for additional details.

Returned Checks: For student payments made by check, there is a \$35.00 reprocessing fee if the check is returned for any reason, except for an error made by the bank.

Surgical Technologist CST Examination Fee: Exam and AST membership fees (\$247) need to be submitted to AST prior to the end of the 4th semester. Please see the Department Chair for additional details

Physical Exam: Students in Diagnostic Medical Sonography, Respiratory Therapy and Surgical Technologist are required to complete a physical exam by your healthcare provider.

Uniforms, Books and Supplies: Students are required to purchase their own uniforms. (See DRESS CODE). The estimated cost of books and supplies is \$600.00 or more per academic semester (e.g., used/new, on-line/ brick and mortar purchases).

CHANGES OF STATUS DURING FIRST WEEK (DROP/ADD PERIOD)

In the first week of the term, the college permits students to officially drop or add a course with written permission from the Vice President for Academic Affairs and/or Dean of Academics. If, during the first week only, by officially withdrawing from a course or registering for an additional course there is a change to the student's status--either from full time to part time or from part time to full time--billing will be calculated according to the final status at the end of the first week. The student is financially responsible for any changes to his or her status and must consult with the Financial Aid Office regarding adjustments.

REFUND POLICY

PROGRAM CANCELLATION BEFORE COMMENCEMENT OF CLASSES

An applicant has the option of cancelling within three business days of signing an enrollment agreement or matriculating at the College, with a full refund of all monies paid. Subsequent to this three-day cancellation period, an applicant requesting cancellation prior to the start of classes is entitled to a refund of all monies paid less a registration fee of 10% of the contract price or \$100, whichever is less. The college will refund 100% of prepaid tuition if the student requests the refund in writing before the thirtieth day prior to the commencement of the term for which the tuition was paid.

PROGRAM WITHDRAWAL AFTER COMMENCEMENT OF CLASSES

Any monies paid to the college in excess of the sum due the college will be refunded within 30 days after notification in writing. In the event that such notification is not given in writing, refunds shall be made within 45 days from the date that the college determines that the student withdrew. A student's last day of attendance is defined as the last day a student has had academically related activity including projects, clinical experience, or examinations.

If the student withdraws or is dismissed after instruction has begun, the college will refund tuition in accordance with the following schedule:

- 75% of the total tuition if withdrawal occurs in the first week;
- 50% of the total tuition if withdrawal occurs in the second week;
- 25% of the total tuition if withdrawal occurs in the third week.
- No refund will be made if withdrawal occurs during or after the fourth week of class.

Students who do not officially withdraw will be at 100% tuition liability. Please see the Financial Aid Office for specific details pertaining to individual financial aid.

TREATMENT OF TITLE IV FUNDS WHEN A STUDENT WITHDRAWS FROM SCHOOL

The Bursar's Office is required by federal statute to calculate the percentage of earned Title IV Funds received or pending to be received and to return the unearned funds for a student who withdrew or was terminated.

Recalculation is based on the percentage of earned aid using the following Federal Return of Title IV funds formula:

Percentage of aid earned = the number of days in the term completed up to the date of determination that the student withdrew, divided by the total number of days in the term. Any break of five days or more is not counted as part of the days in the term.

If this percentage is greater than 60%, the student earns 100% of the disbursed Title IV funds or aid that could have been disbursed. If this percentage is less than 60%, then the percentage earned is equal to the calculated value.

Funds are returned to the appropriate federal program based on the percent of unearned aid using the following formula:

Aid to be returned = (100% minus the percent earned) multiplied by the amount of aid disbursed toward institutional charges. If a student earned less aid than was disbursed, the institution would be required to return a portion of the funds. When Title IV funds are returned, the student may owe a balance to the institution.

If a student earned more aid than was disbursed to them, the institution would owe the student a post-withdrawal disbursement which must be paid within 30 days of the student's date of determination that they withdrew.

Refunds are allocated in the following order:

- Unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loan/Unsubsidized Direct Stafford Loan
- Subsidized Federal Stafford Loan/Subsidized Direct Stafford Loan
- Federal Parent (PLUS) Loan/Direct PLUS Loan
- Federal Pell Grant
- Other Title IV assistance
- NY State Tuition Assistance Grants
- Agency, private and institutional aid
- the student

FINANCIAL AID

Mandl is committed to providing educational opportunities for all qualified students regardless of financial need. A variety of financial aid programs makes it possible for even the neediest student to gain a college education. The college participates in Federal and State financial aid programs.

The amount of money available is based upon the student's financial need, which is determined by subtracting the amount of the family's estimated contribution for college expenses from the estimated cost of attending the college. Financial need for all programs--State, Federal, and institutional--is measured by a comprehensive financial statement, the Free Application for Federal Student Aid Form (FAFSA).

The college will defer any tuition payments due from a student upon application by the student for an approved grant for the expected amount. Funds received by the college on behalf of a student will first be applied towards the student's tuition. After the student's tuition is paid in full, the remaining balance will be refunded.

Financial aid decisions are made for the full academic year on the basis of financial need and the availability of funds. It is important to note that the availability of and eligibility for aid from Federal and New York State programs are not guaranteed from one academic year to the next and that **students must reapply every year**. Also, enrolled students must meet this institution's academic progress standards to continue qualifying for financial aid awards. All financial aid is awarded on the basis of need, regardless of race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, age, national or ethnic origin, handicap, marital, parental, or veteran status. Students are encouraged to apply for financial aid at least eight weeks before the beginning of the term in order that the funds will be available in the first month.

APPLICATION PROCEDURES

To apply for financial aid, an applicant is required to complete the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA), which is used to determine eligibility for all Title IV programs and for New York State aid through the Tuition Assistance Program (TAP). The FAFSA may be completed on-line at <https://fafsa.ed.gov> and is used to determine eligibility for the Title IV aid including the Federal Pell Grant Program. Mandl's FAFSA Code is 007401, and the College's TAP Code is 7977. The Financial Aid Office will help students fill out the form and secure necessary documentation.

2023-2024 FAFSA Filing dates to be considered for the 23-24 award year: Oct. 1, 2022, and 11:59 p.m. Central time (CT) on June 30, 2024. Any FAFSA corrections or updates must be submitted by 11:59 p.m. CT on Sept. 14, 2024. Mandl requires at least 10 business days prior to the last date to submit 2023-2024 FAFSA corrections and/ or updates that can be submitted by 11:59 p.m. CT on Sept. 14, 2024.

Priority FAFSA Filing dates to ensure timely completion of any required verification and/ or processing of financial aid grants and loans: **July 14, 2023 for Fall 2023 –: November 3, 2023 for Winter 2023 : March 4, 2024 for Spring 2024.** Students may continue to submit FAFSAs past the priority dates and will be reviewed on a rolling basis prior to the start date of each semester. FAFSAs received after the priority date(s) may result in the delay of receiving federal and state aid (if applicable) and may not be available by the start of the semester.

ELIGIBILITY FOR FEDERAL STUDENT AID PROGRAMS (2023-2024)

To be eligible for Title IV assistance, a student must meet the following requirements:

- Be enrolled as a regular student (matriculated) in an eligible program of study on at least a quarter-time & half-time basis for federal student loans.
- Be a United States citizen or an eligible non-citizen. Verification of citizenship or eligible non-citizen status may be required.
- Have financial need as determined by a need analysis system approved by the United States Department of Education.
- Provide required documentation for the verification selection process and determination of dependency status.
- Not owe a refund on Federal Pell Grant, FSEOG, or state grant previously received from any college.
- Not be in default on Federal Perkins Loan (formerly NDSL), Federal PLUS, Federal SLS, Federal Stafford

- Loan, or an Income Contingent Loan previously received from any college.
- Not have borrowed in excess of annual aggregate limits for the Title IV programs.

POLICIES AND PROCEDURES FOR VERIFICATION (2023-2024)

Verification is the process used to check the accuracy of the information that a student gives when applying for Federal Student Aid. The U.S. Department of Education selects certain applications whose data is to be confirmed.

1) Students enrolling for:

Fall 2023- FAFSA received by July 14, 2023: Verification documents must be received by September 6, 2023

Winter 2023- FAFSA received by November 3, 2023: Verification documents must be received by January 8, 2024

Spring 2024- FAFSA received by March 4, 2024: Verification documents must be received by May 08, 2024.

- 2) Students who fail to submit required requested documentation will have their financial aid disbursements placed on hold. Failure to submit the requested documentation by the 30th day of semester start will result in disbursement cancellation.
- 3) Mandl's Financial Aid Office will notify students in writing via e-mail, and in person of the required documentation. Mandl will notify applicants in writing via e-mail and/or in person letter when the results of verification results in EFC recalculations that change the amount of the applicant's assistance under the title IV, HEA programs
- 4) Mandl Financial Aid recommends student(s) & parents(s) to utilize the IRS DRT tool to link tax information when the option is available. Other corrections should be made to the SAR data by the applicants. Mandl will make corrections through FAA Access To CPS on-line once proper documents have been submitted. Applicants are instructed to Not make additional corrections once Mandl has submitted the corrections via FAA ACCESS to CPS on-line.
- 5) Mandl will make referrals under § 668.16(g) to the Office of Inspector General:

Pursuant to federal regulation 34 CFR 668.16(g), the institution must refer to the Department of Education's Office of Inspector General (OIG) any credible information indicating that an applicant for federal student aid may have engaged in fraud or other criminal misconduct in connection with his or her application. Examples of misconduct may include, but is not limited to, use of false identities, forgery of signatures of certifications and false statements of income, false claims of citizenship, and false claims of independent student status,.

Mandl will also refer to the OIG any third-party servicer who may have engaged in fraud, breach of fiduciary responsibility, or other illegal conduct involving federal student aid programs.

Once fraud has been discovered, the director for financial aid and/or assistant director of financial aid will coordinate with both the VP of Academics and Academic Dean of Students, in consultation with legal counsel, as appropriate. Notification to the Office of Inspector General will occur. The Dean of Academics & director of the Disciplinary Committee will make the appropriate determination with regard to student conduct procedures.

Mandl may contact the appropriate local or state law enforcement agencies upon advisement and applicable.

In the event of a breach in information security, the Mandl will work with Document Solutions and the OIG will immediately be notified.

Documentation needed to satisfy the verification requirements; and FAFSA Process & Procedures (Title – IV applicants):

To apply for federal financial aid, a student submits a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) to the Central Processing System (CPS). Because students sometimes make errors on their application, there is a process for verifying applications and making corrections. The HEA Code of Federal Regulations (34 CFR 668.51-61) governs the verification by institutions of information submitted by applicants for student financial assistance under the subsidized student financial assistance programs. Mandl follows all guidance provided for resolving verification.

In accordance with these regulations, Mandl follows all US Department of Education verification regulations

► **Institutional Responsibility:** Mandl requires an applicant whose FAFSA information is selected for verification to submit supporting documentation to verify specified data elements of his/her FAFSA, unless the applicant qualifies for a federal exclusion.

► **Applicant Responsibility:** Mandl's requests documents or information from an applicant under this, the applicant must provide the specified documents or information.

► **Mandl Responsibility:** Review collected specified documents or information for accuracy and make any necessary corrections to resolve verification.

Selection of Applicants

► **Standard Selection:** As stated previously, to apply for federal financial aid a student submits a FAFSA to the Central Processing System (CPS). The CPS selects which applications are selected for verification. Data-based statistical analysis is used to select for verification those applicants with the highest probability of error on their FAFSA submissions. The CPS sets a Verification Flag on the student's processed FAFSA report to indicate that the student's record has been selected for verification. The processed FAFSA is also known as the Student Aid Report (SAR). CPS will also use a Verification Tracking Flag to place an applicant selected for verification into one of the Verification Tracking Groups

Update or Correction Selection: An aid applicant should be aware that if an update or correction is submitted by the institution to CPS, this may trigger CPS to select the application for additional data elements for verification.

Notification

A student whose FAFSA information is selected for verification will be notified of his/her selected status as follows:

- a) CPS will notify the student on his/her Student Aid Report (SAR). Next to the EFC will be an asterisk (or a "N") referring to a comment in the student section of the SAR that tells the applicant that he/she will be asked by the College to provide documentation for verification.
- b) The applicant will receive notification from the school on the selection status.
- c) After the verification documents have been reviewed and any conflicting information has been resolved, Mandl will then make corrections to the ISIR and resubmit as applicable. If there are no corrections, Mandl will process the student for FSA funding.
- d) If a student is selected and placed in a V4 or V5 verification group and all documents are collected the school/third party servicer will then report this information on the FAA Access to CPS Online website.

Information to be verified

For each award year, the Secretary of Education publishes in the Federal Register a notice announcing the FAFSA information that an institution and an applicant may be required to verify. The notice also specifies what documentation is acceptable for verifying FAFSA information. To avoid delay in the processing of federal student aid:

- Be aware that additional documents may be requested to resolve any potential conflicting information.
- The verification worksheet must be signed by all applicable parties.

- If there are discrepancies found between the FAFSA and the documentation submitted, additional documents could be requested later.
- The Federal Register lists the items to verify based upon the Verification Tracking Group to which the applicant is assigned. They are listed in the chart below:

Verification Tracking Flag	Verification Tracking Group Name	FAFSA Information Required to be Verified
V1	Standard Verification Group (Tax Filers)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adjusted Gross Income • U.S. Income Tax Paid • Untaxed Portions of IRA Distributions • Untaxed Portion of Pensions • IRA Deductions & Payments • Tax Exempt Interest Income • Education Credits • Number of Household Members • Number in College
V1	Standard Verification Group (Non-Tax Filers)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Income Earned from Work • Number of Household Members • Number in College • Verification of Non-filer Status
V2	Not currently in use	
V3	Not currently in use	
V4	Custom Verification Group	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • High School Completion Status • Identity/Statement of Education Purpose
V5	Aggregate Verification Group	All items in V1 and V4
V6	Not currently in use	

NOTE: Federal regulations stipulate that an institution may require an applicant to verify any FAFSA information that it specifies. On occasion, Mandl may require a student to verify any FAFSA information and to provide any reasonable documentation.

Acceptable Documentation:

The documentation required for verification varies according to the specific FAFSA information being verified. A student selected for verification will need to submit the following acceptable documentation to the client school for FA Solutions to complete the verification process. If a student is unable to submit any of the required documents, the College should contact FA Solutions to discuss possible alternative acceptable documentation.

FAFSA Information	Acceptable Documentation
Household Size*	Independent/Dependent Verification Worksheet
Number in College	Independent/dependent Verification Worksheet
AGI & U.S. Tax Paid	IRS DRT** or IRS Tax Return Transcript***
Untaxed Income (Tax Return Data)	IRS DRT** or IRS Tax Return Transcript***
Non-Filer Work Income	Independent/ Dependent Verification Worksheet & IRS W-2 Forms along with Verification of Non-filer status letter from IRS
High School Completion	High School Diploma or transcript; GED certificate or transcript; homeschooled credential or transcript; or academic transcript showing two-year program completion
Identity/Statement of Education Purpose	Original government-issued unexpired photo identification (ID) such as a passport or a driver's license and Identity and Statement of Educational Purpose
Other Information	Other documentation as specified by the CPS

*Household Size: The number of household members for dependent students must now include both of a dependent student's legal (biological or adoptive) parents if the parents live together, regardless of the marital status or gender of the parents.

**IRS Data Retrieval Tool (DRT): The IRS DRT is the fastest, easiest and most secure method of meeting verification requirements. To verify tax data, the U.S. Department of Education and the College encourage students and parents to use the IRS DRT to import data from their tax return directly to the FAFSA, either at the initial FAFSA filing or through the FAFSA correction process. For the retrieved data to be acceptable documentation of tax data, it is necessary that neither the student nor the parents change the data after it is transferred from the IRS.

***IRS Tax Return Transcript: If a student or parent cannot or will not use the IRS DRT, they must provide a transcript obtained from the IRS that lists tax account information of the tax filer for prior prior year. For example: for the 2023/24 award year the tax year would be 2021.

► Requesting a Tax Return Transcript: A student or parent may request an IRS Tax Return Transcript from the IRS, free of charge, in one of the following ways:

- a) Online by downloading an immediate PDF at www.irs.gov
- b) By mail after submitting an online request at www.irs.gov

Victims of Identity Theft: When the IRS determines a tax filer has been or likely was a victim of identity theft, it will not allow him/her to use the IRS DRT process or get a tax return transcript until the matter has been resolved, which can take up to a year for complex cases. For a tax filer who is a victim of identity theft, the College will accept for verification a Tax Return Data Based View (TRDBV) transcript along with a signed and dated statement from the tax filers that they are victims of IRS tax-related identity theft and that the IRS has been made aware of this. The tax filer should also provide the College with a copy of IRS Form 14039, Identity Theft Affidavit, if he/she submitted that form to the IRS.

Filing an Amended Return: A student or parent who files an amended return cannot use the IRS DRT process. Instead he/she may submit to the Financial Aid Office an IRS Tax Return Transcript that lists tax account information of the tax filer and a signed copy of the amended tax return (1040X) that was filed with the IRS.

► **Tax Filing Extensions:** A student or parent who has been granted a tax filing extension must provide a copy of IRS Form 4868, Application for Automatic Extension of Time to File U.S. Individual Income Tax Return. The tax filer must also provide copies of all IRS W-2 Forms and a signed draft copy of the federal tax return to the Financial Aid Office. FA Solutions may also require submission of a copy of the completed (and signed) tax return before aid is disbursed to the student's account.

► **Foreign Tax Filers:** A student or parent who filed an income tax return other than an IRS form, such as a foreign or Puerto Rican tax form, must use the income and tax information (converted to U.S. dollars) from the lines of that form that correspond most closely to the income information reported on a U.S. income tax return to complete the FAFSA. Foreign tax filers cannot use the IRS DRT process and, therefore, must submit signed copies of their foreign tax returns translated into English with U.S. dollar equivalencies to the Financial Aid Office.

► **Non-filers:** A student or parent who is not required to file a U.S. tax return is required to submit the Verification Worksheet and copies of all IRS W-2 Forms to verify income earned from work. If an individual who is required to submit an IRS W-2 Form is unable to obtain one in a timely manner, the College may permit that individual to provide a signed statement that includes:

- a) the amount of income earned from work;
- b) the source of that income; and
- c) the reason that the IRS Form W-2 is not available in a timely manner.

The College requires independent students or parent(s) of dependent students to submit a "Verification of Non-Filing" from the IRS that the tax filer did not file an IRS income tax return. The request for "Verification of Non-Filing" can be obtained by the tax filer requesting an IRS Tax Return Transcript as outlined above.

► **Untaxed Pension Payment:** DRT 02 Code: No further action needed. If the tax transcript is collected and there is NO retirement contribution credit: No further action needed. If the tax transcript is collected and there IS a retirement contribution credit with an amount on the ISIR under untaxed pension payments, then there is no conflict - No further action needed. If there is NO amount on the ISIR under untaxed pension payments, then there IS a conflict – College will need to collect W-2(s)

Deadlines and Failure to Submit Documentation

A student whose FAFSA information has been selected for verification must submit all documentation required for verification to the Financial Aid Office by the specific deadlines according to the type of subsidized federal aid received and his/her period of enrollment. In general, students will not be awarded any type of federal and state subsidized aid until the verification process is complete.

► For subsidized federal aid programs, excluding the Federal Pell Grant Program: All required documentation needs to be submitted by the end of the loan period and/or award year.

If the student does not provide the verification documentation by the deadline, Mandl may cancel his/her subsidized federal aid (excluding the Federal Pell Grant Program) for the award year.

If the student then provides the documentation after the deadline, the College will reevaluate the student's eligibility for subsidized aid and will award aid based on the availability of federal funds at the time of documentation submission.

► For the Federal Pell Grant Program: A Pell applicant selected for verification must complete the verification process by the deadline published in the Federal Register. The verification process is complete when the College has received all requested documentation and a valid processed FAFSA report is on file including any necessary corrections to the report.

If the student does not provide the verification documentation or Mandl does not receive the valid processed FAFSA report by the deadline, the student forfeits his/her Pell grant for the award year.

Updating FAFSA Information

► Generally, a student cannot update FAFSA information that was correct as of the date the application was signed because the FAFSA is considered to be a "snapshot" of the family's financial situation as of that date. For example, if a student's family sold some stock after signing the FAFSA and spent the proceeds on an automobile or home improvement, the student cannot update the FAFSA to reflect a change in assets. After the FAFSA is signed, only certain items can be updated under the conditions listed below.

(1) Dependency Status Change: If a student's dependency status changes at any time during the award year, the student must update FAFSA information. Students that are married after completing the FAFSA the status may update their dependency status.

(2) Verification of Household Size or Number in College: An applicant whose FAFSA information is selected for verification of household size or number in college must update those items to be correct as of the date of verification.

(3) Marital Status Change: Mandl may require a student to update FAFSA information under paragraph (1) or (2) of this section for a change in the student's marital status if Mandl determines that the update is necessary to address an inequity or to reflect more accurately the student's ability to pay.

Correcting Errors on FAFSA Information

► Although a student cannot update FAFSA information that was filed correctly, except under limited conditions as listed-above, errors made on the original FAFSA must be corrected.

As stated previously, to apply for federal aid a student submits a Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) to the Central Processing System (CPS). Generally, the FAFSA is submitted through the online process and the student receives from the CPS an electronic summary of his/her processed FAFSA known as the Student Aid Report (SAR).

Upon receipt of the SAR, the student should review all information listed on the SAR and submit for processing any errors reported on the original FAFSA to the CPS.

An electronic summary of a student's corrected FAFSA information will be sent from the CPS to Mandl based on listing Mandl OPID **007401**. Once received, all FAFSA data, Verification Worksheets, and any supplemental verification documents will then be reviewed by the College to verify the accuracy of the student's FAFSA information and to calculate his/her eligibility for need-based financial aid.

► If a student's FAFSA information changes as a result of the verification process, Mandl will:

- a) Submit for processing changes to the FAFSA information determined to be in error;
- b) Recalculate the student's Federal Pell Grant on the basis of the recalculated EFC;
- c) Adjust the student's financial aid package on the basis of the recalculated EFC

Note: Although Mandl will be able to submit most changes to FAFSA information, on occasion it may be necessary for the student to submit changes directly to the CPS. In such cases, FA Solutions will notify the student (by email or phone) as to which data items must be corrected by the student and submitted for processing to the CPS.

Students NOT selected for Verification

If an ISIR comes through clean, not selected for verification and no comment codes, Mandl will process without further review.

V1 and V5 (income and household data). Mandl will resolve conflicts and review subsequent ISIRS for same.

- The college reserves the right to make exceptions to the above stated policies due to extenuating circumstances, on a case-by-case basis as in compliance with federal regulations and guidelines.

Mandl will verify students flagged for verification of Identity/ Statement of Educational Purpose (V4 & V5).

Recap - Identity/ Statement of Educational Purpose (V4 & V5).

V4 / V5 (Identity & Statement of Educational Purpose)

Documents:

- ID: State ID/ Federal ID
- Educational Credentials: E.g., HS Diploma, High School Transcript or GED
- Signed Statement of Educational Purpose

FEDERAL STUDENT AID PROGRAMS (LOANS AND GRANTS)

SUBSIDIZED DIRECT LOAN

Federal Subsidized Loans are need-based full amount or prorated loans made available to students by the Department of Education. The maximum amount students can borrow each year is based on their enrollment levels in school. For example, a student can borrow up to \$3,500 as a freshman and \$4,500 as a sophomore. The Subsidized Stafford **aggregate loan limit** for students enrolled in undergraduate programs of student is **\$23,000**. Subsidized Stafford Loans current interest rate is a fixed rate of **5.50 %** (07/01/23-06/30/24). The rate is fixed annual on loans on 07/01/XX of the financial aid year (FAFSA year). All students must complete a Direct Loan Master Promissory Note (MPN). Repayment begins six months after students either: graduate, cease enrollment, or drop below half-time enrollment status.

UNSUBSIDIZED DIRECT LOAN

Federal Unsubsidized Loans are not based on demonstrated need. All undergraduate dependent students can borrow up to \$2,000 each year. Independent students and Dependent students that Parent was declined a PLUS loan may borrow an additional \$4000. The current interest rate for new direct unsubsidized loans will be at a fixed rate of **5.50%** (07/01/23-06/30/24). The rate is fixed annual on loans on 07/01/XX of the financial aid year (FAFSA year) until 06/30/XX. Interest accrues and can be compounded on this type of loan. Repayment begins at disbursement unless you tell your lender to capitalize your loan. **Undergraduate independent students can receive a combination of unsubsidized and subsidized Stafford Loans, but not to exceed an aggregate amount of \$57,500.**

DIRECT PARENT LOANS FOR UNDERGRADUATE STUDENTS (PLUS)

PLUS, Loans are fixed rate loans made available to the parents of dependent undergraduate students to assist with educational expenses. The maximum amount that parents can borrow is equal to the College's Cost of Attendance minus other aid the student receives. These loans require a credit check, and the parents must complete a Direct Loan Master Promissory Note (MPN). Repayment of both principal and interest may begin 60 days after the final loan disbursement is made, or the parent may choose to defer loan payments until six months after the date the student ceases to be enrolled at least half-time. This loan has a current, fixed interest rate of **8.048%**. Undergraduate dependent students whose parents are not eligible for a PLUS Loan due to exceptional circumstances are eligible for Unsubsidized Stafford Loans at the same level as independent undergraduate students.

First-time Loan Borrowers: Applied to Direct Subsidized Loan 07/01/2013- 06/30/2021):

Repealed on all first-time loan borrowers after 07/01/2021.

Direct Subsidized Loans If you enrolled in a two-year *associate degree* program, the maximum period for which you can receive Direct Subsidized Loans is three years (150 percent of 2 years = 3 years).

Certain types of enrollments (e.g. subsequent enrollments of less-than Half-time) may cause you to become responsible for the interest that accrues on your Direct Subsidized Loans when the U.S. Department of Education usually would have paid it.

If you have any questions, please contact the Mandl Financial Aid Office at (212) 247-3434 or call 1-800-4-FED-AID (1-800-433-3243). Additional information and examples are provided at <https://studentaid.gov/understand-aid/types/loans>.

FEDERAL PELL GRANT

This grant program is designed to assist needy students who desire to continue their education beyond high school. Every student is entitled to apply for a Federal Pell Grant. Eligibility is determined by the student's need, the cost of attendance, and the amount of money appropriated by Congress to fund the program. The amount of the grant is determined by a standard formula used by the U.S. Department of Education. The maximum award for the

2023-2024 academic year is \$7,395. The maximum Pell Grant eligibility is limited to 12 full- time, life-time payments (Pell usage is displayed as a percent up to 600%).

ADULT CAREER AND CONTINUING EDUCATION SERVICES – VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION: ACCES-VR (FORMERLY VESID)

Students with disabilities seeking vocational training are encouraged to contact their nearest ACCES office for information and official forms and procedures.

SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS REQUIREMENTS FOR MAINTAINING ELIGIBILITY FOR FINANCIAL AID

All students are required to make satisfactory progress toward the completion of the degree or certificate. Academic progress standards must also be met to continue qualifying for financial aid awards. Academic progress is reviewed at the end of each semester and is measured both qualitatively by grade point equivalent, and quantitatively, by the amount of time required to complete the program of study.

The college's satisfactory academic progress requirements are included in the Academic Policies section of this catalog.

ELIGIBILITY FOR STATE STUDENT AID PROGRAMS

To receive payment under New York State financial assistance programs students must be:

- A United States citizen or eligible non-citizen.
- A New York State resident for 12 consecutive months prior to the term for which TAP funds are being sought.
- Have graduated from high school in the United States, or possess a GED, or has earned a high school equivalency diploma by passing the Test Assessing Secondary Completion (TASC) formally known as the GED (Students who have graduated from a foreign high school must take and pass a certified ability-to-benefit examination in order to qualify for TAP. For information regarding this examination, please contact the Admissions Office.).
- Enrolled as a full-time student.
- Enrolled in an approved program of study.
- In good academic standing.
- Not in default on any student loan or made the required payment under the Renewed Eligibility for Financial Aid program.
- Have a minimum tuition liability of at least \$200 per academic year (\$100 per semester).
- Within the income limits.
- Have a C (2.0) cumulative GPA after four semesters of TAP payments.

STATE FINANCIAL AID PROGRAMS

NEW YORK STATE TUITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

Students enrolling in a full-time program may apply for awards that range from \$100 to \$4,500 per academic year. Awards may not exceed cost of tuition and are subject to State funding and award levels.

To apply for TAP students must complete the FAFSA and the New York State TAP application. Express TAP Application (ETA) either paper version or on-line at <https://www.tap.hesc.ny.gov/totw/>.

BUREAU OF INDIAN AFFAIRS AID TO NATIVE AMERICANS— HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

To be eligible, the applicant must:

- Be an enrolled member of an American Indian, Eskimo or Aleut tribe, band or group recognized by the Bureau of Indian Affairs.
- Be enrolled in or accepted for enrollment as an undergraduate in an approved college or university
- Be pursuing at least a two-year degree; and
- Demonstrate financial need.

Depending on availability of funds, grants may also be made to graduate students and summer session students. Priority is given to applicants in the following order:

- (1) Continuing awards.
- (2) Applicants enrolled on reservations; and
- (3) Applicants already enrolled.

Application forms may be obtained from and submitted to the Bureau of Indian Affairs, Federal Building, Room 523, 100 South Clinton Street, Syracuse, NY 13260-0043. An application is necessary for each year of study.

Application deadlines, strictly adhered to, are: (1) for the fall semester, July 15; (2) for the winter semester, October 15; and (3) for the spring semester, April 15. An official need analysis from the college financial aid office is also required each year. Moreover, each first-time applicant must obtain tribal enrollment certification from the enrollment clerk which records enrollment for the tribe.

Awards are contingent upon funds available and are based on financial need. Award amounts are equal to the difference between total student expenses and financial assistance from all other sources, as indicated by financial aid administrators.

VETERANS ADMINISTRATION EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS (VA)

Many programs of educational assistance benefits are available to those who have served in the active military, naval or air service and to their families. These programs include the following:

- Veterans Educational Assistance
- Post-Vietnam Era Veterans' Educational Assistance
- All-Volunteer Force Educational Assistance
- Vocational Rehabilitation for Service-Disabled Veterans Receiving Unemployability VA Compensation
- Survivors and Dependents Educational Assistance
- Vocational Training for Certain Veterans Receiving VA Pension

Detailed information on all veterans' benefits can be obtained from the Veteran Certifying Officer (VCO) / Financial Aid Officer or from offices of the Veterans Administration.

Note: Veteran Students who receive educational benefits and require school certification of attendance and cost (i.e., 19-2222 Forms) *must* verify attendance regularly (at least once a month) with the Veteran Certifying

Officer (VCO) located in the Financial Aid Office. Lack of attendance or poor attendance will be reported to the VA Regional Office no later than 30 days of determination of last attendance.

VA PAYMENT COMPLIANCE

In accordance with Title 38 US Code 3679 subsection (e), Mandl adopts the following additional provisions for any students using U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Post 9/11 G.I. Bill (Ch. 33) or Vocational Rehabilitation and Employment (CH. 31) benefits, while payment to the institution is pending from the VA. This school will not:

- Prevent nor delay the student's enrollment.
- Assess a late penalty fee to the students.
- Require the student to secure alternative or additional funding.
- Deny the student access to any resources available to other students who have satisfied their tuition and fee bills to the institution, including but not limited to access to classes, libraries, or other institutional facilities.

However, to qualify for this provision, such students may be required to:

- Produce the Certificate of Eligibility by the first day of class.
- Provide written request to be certified.
- Provide additional information needed to properly certify the enrollment as described in other institutional policies.

MISCELLANEOUS AWARDS

The following additional programs are available to students who qualify. Contact the Financial Aid Office for further information.

- Regents Awards for Children of Deceased or Disabled Veterans
- Regents Awards for Children of Deceased Police Officers, Firefighters and Corrections Officers
- Regents Awards for Children of Deceased State Corrections
- Officers & State Civilian Employees of Correctional Institutions

STATE STUDENT FINANCIAL AID ACADEMIC STANDING REQUIREMENTS FOR MAINTAINING ELIGIBILITY

To receive payment under New York State student financial aid programs, students must maintain good academic standing. Failure to pursue a program of study or to make satisfactory academic progress can result in the student not being eligible for State financial aid.

Good academic standing consists of two elements:

1. Pursuit of Program, a requirement that a student complete a certain percentage of credits each term.
2. Satisfactory Academic Progress, a requirement that a student accumulates a specified number of credits and achieves a specified cumulative grade point average each term.

If an award recipient fails to maintain both elements of good academic standing, payment of any award for subsequent terms is suspended until the student is reinstated in good academic standing.

1. Pursuit of Program: Program pursuit is defined as receiving a passing or failing grade in a certain percentage of a full-time course load. The percentage increases from 50 percent of the minimum full-time load in each term of study in the first year for which an award is made, to 75 percent of the minimum full-time load in each term of study in the second year for which an award is made, to 100 percent of the minimum full-time load in each term of study in the third and each succeeding year for which an award is made. Withdrawal grades (W) are not

counted towards meeting the program pursuit requirement. The minimum full-time course load per term is 12 credits.

2. Satisfactory Academic Progress (TAP): Minimum satisfactory academic progress requirements to receive payment of awards are different from the satisfactory academic progress requirements for academic purposes, which are outlined in detail in the Academic Policies section of this catalog.

Before being certified for this payment	A student must have accrued at least this many semester hour credits	With at least this grade point average.
1 st	0	0.0
2 nd	6	1.3
3 rd	15	1.5
4 th	27	1.8
5 th	39	2.0
6 th	51	2.0

For answers to questions regarding TAP, students are to visit the College's Financial Aid Office.

ACADEMIC GRADE LEVEL PROGRESSION POLICY

In order for a student to progress to the Sophomore Level, they need to have successfully completed 24 semester credits (or equivalent credits) at the end of their most recently completed semester.

This total of completed credits can include non-credit bearing remedial courses.

Students enrolled in the degree program must complete the program within three years of program entry or financial aid will be jeopardized. Certificate program students must complete within one and one-half years of program entry. If students enrolled in either the degree, or certificate, program do not meet the above progression standards within the maximum time frame, and then no educational credential will be awarded.

Students who are on academic probation or who have been advised that they are not making satisfactory academic progress may request in writing a review of such determination. After an initial review by the Financial Aid Office, an appeal, if appropriate, may be made to the Financial Aid Director. Mitigating or special circumstances may be considered during the initial review and appeal.

WAIVER

A student who fails to meet the minimum standards for academic progress may apply for a waiver. Students are permitted one TAP waiver throughout their undergraduate career. In order to apply for a waiver, a student must present documentation of exceptional or extraordinary circumstances, which must be approved by the Financial Aid Office.

REINSTATEMENT

Students who lose their eligibility for financial aid but are not eligible for a waiver may apply to make up their deficiencies as a non-matriculated student without the benefit of financial aid or by being reinstated to the college after an absence of one calendar year. In the latter case, if it is mathematically impossible for the student's percentage of completed coursework to reach the required level by the end of the first semester after reinstatement or if, in the judgment of the Vice President for Academic Affairs, it is highly improbable for the student's percentage of completed coursework to reach the required level, the student will be refused reinstatement.

A student can re-establish eligibility if he/she is securing the cumulative grade point average 2.0 before or during the Title IV aid period by completing incompletes and receiving a letter grade. The student will then resume receiving aid for the current aid period after re-establishing eligibility.

In addition, in order to be reinstated after an approved appeal, students must be in good financial standing. Any prior or past due balances must be paid prior to reinstatement and subsequent registrations.

ACCEPTABLE METHOD OF PAYMENTS:

Mandl accepts cash, check, and money orders as methods of payments for all tuition and fees. Credit cards payments are not accepted at this time. Full payment of all tuition and fees or establishment of Financial Aid is due the first day of class. Students who experience financial difficulty may make special arrangements with the Financial Aid Office for regularly scheduled payments. Unless the Director has determined otherwise, payments paid 30 days or more late may result in registration and administrative holds until payments is current. All unpaid tuition payments delinquent for six or more weeks may be turned over to a collection agency.

STUDENT SERVICES

ORIENTATION

Before classes begin, all new students receive a comprehensive orientation to the college. During the orientation, which typically lasts from two to three hours, all relevant aspects of the college are covered, including academic programs, facilities and resources, faculty and staff, and rules and regulations.

A copy of the Student Handbook, as well as catalog, is distributed to each student upon enrollment and its contents are discussed, but the College encourages that students review the publication themselves. The Handbook includes sections on student services, dress code, college rules and regulations, grading system, internships, financial aid, disciplinary action, standards of satisfactory progress, readmission policy, and crime prevention policy.

ACADEMIC ADVISING

The Academic Advisement Center is the College's main resource center and the primary academic advisement provider for all students: new, currently attending or returning to the College. The Center is led by the Dean and staffed by a core of trained professional advisors and teaching faculty who serve on a rotating basis. Current and returning students are seen on a walk-in basis and via appointments. The Office of Academic Advisement, located on the fifth floor is responsible for the overall coordination and direction of the advising program at the College. (If required, students may be referred to the Learning Resource Center (LRC) for tutorial assistance.)

The mission of the academic advising program at Mandl is to assist students in the development of meaningful educational plans that are compatible with their academic goals. Further, it is to fully inform students regarding requirements in their areas of concentration and to expose students to the variety of course and degree options offered by the College.

Earning a college degree requires the student to make a commitment to academic achievement and to make the necessary educational decisions. Academic Advisors assist all students with wide range of concerns from educational decision-making to personal, social, or family problem solving. The Advisement Center advisors listen to students and offer help in the following areas:

- counsel students with low grade point averages
- educational planning
- study skills enhancement
- changing area of concentration (major)
- review of academic standing
- test anxiety and relaxation techniques
- life skills balancing life, work and home and
- clarifying goals and decision-making.

CAREER DEVELOPMENT CENTER

Mandl has an experienced placement department with a myriad of employer contacts that will further ensure a successful employment outcome for Mandl students. The College provides free placement services to its graduates and alumni. These services include assistance in writing resumes, advice concerning interviewing techniques, referrals to employers, and help with setting up appointments. Career Services personnel counsel and advise students throughout the placement process, record all job leads, develop new employment opportunities, survey graduates and employers, and maintain placement records.

Although Mandl does not guarantee the placement of graduates, Mandl's Career Services Department will assist students every step of the way in the attempt to identify and secure an appropriate position.

LEARNING RESOURCE CENTER

The Mandl Learning Resource Center (LRC) is supervised by the Director of the Learning Resource Center. Students may come to the LRC to use personal computers and receive assistance in their coursework and related assignments. In addition, tutoring by faculty and staff is available to all students experiencing academic difficulties. Faculty may recommend that a student seek tutorial assistance if the student requires additional academic assistance outside the classroom.

ACADEMIC POLICIES

REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION

- A minimum, cumulative GPA of 2.0
- File a Graduation Application
- Complete all records, files, and examinations as necessary
- Comply with all Mandl regulations
- Fulfill all financial obligations to the college
- Successfully complete an externship (if required)
- Complete a Student Loan Exit Interview with the Financial Aid Department (if applicable)

STUDENT CONDUCT

DRESS CODE

All students enrolled in and attending lab courses during the day are required to wear a full-dress white uniform in Medical Assisting, green uniform in Dental Assistant, purple uniform in Diagnostic Medical Sonography, burgundy uniform in Health Care Administration, navy blue uniform in Respiratory Therapy, and a light blue uniform in Surgical Technologist, along with the appropriate footwear, which is white, closed, nursing type shoes. Flip-flops and Crocs are not considered to be in accordance with the dress code and are prohibited from being worn on campus.

White lab coats must be worn by all students during clinical courses. Students enrolled in evening and Saturday lab courses must wear a white lab coat over their “street clothes.” This policy is in effect on field trips and externships as determined by the location. At all other times, students must be dressed in business casual attire. For further information on the dress code, please see your respective Department Chairperson.

BEHAVIOR

Commensurate with the academic atmosphere that prevails throughout Mandl, all students are expected and required to conduct themselves in keeping with the highest standards. Any unseemly behavior that tends to distract other students and disrupt routine class procedure, *such as eating in class, using unauthorized electronic devices during class, or bringing young children onto the college’s premises or into the classroom among other actions*, will not be tolerated. Such conduct will be considered just cause for student disciplinary action, including dismissal of a student from Mandl.

Specific behaviors that may cause immediate dismissal from Mandl include:

- Unwarranted violence towards anyone on campus
- Willful destruction or defacement of college or student property.
- Entering and Exiting the College from a non-Mandl entrance.
- Improper or illegal conduct (see student handbook for further details).
- Use or possession of alcoholic beverages, illegal drugs, or firearms.
- Cheating, plagiarism, or any act of academic dishonesty.
- Theft of student or college property.

Students dismissed from the college because of poor conduct may not receive a certificate or degree.

A student who is dismissed from the college and appeals the dismissal, may be considered for readmission on the President’s review of the reasons for the dismissal.

Additional information regarding Mandl policies governing student behavior may be found in the Mandl Student Handbook.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

The principles of academic integrity entail simple standards of honesty and truth. Each member of the college has a responsibility to uphold the standards of the community and to take action when others violate them.

Faculty members have an obligation to educate students to the standards of academic integrity, and to report violations of these standards. Students are responsible for knowing what the standards are and for adhering to them. Students should also bring any violations of which they are aware to the attention of their instructors, Department Chairpersons, Dean of Student and Academic Services, or the Vice President for Academic Affairs. Academic integrity requires that all academic work be wholly the product of an identified individual or individuals. The following are unacceptable actions that can result in severe penalties and sanctions:

- Cheating, plagiarizing, cooperating with or assisting others to cheat or plagiarize, stealing or circulating evaluation materials, or participating in any other breach of academic integrity which gives an unfair advantage to a student(s).
- Distribution of unauthorized copyrighted materials including peer-to-peer file sharing and the prohibited use of the institution's information technology system for the purpose of those activities. Any student involved in such an act will be reported to the proper authorities and charges will be pressed.
- Failing to comply with the directions of authorized college officials in proper performance of their duties or failing to identify oneself to a college official when directed to do so.
- Smoking anywhere on the campus or in the building, including hallways, stairways, or elevators.
- Possessing any dangerous instrument or material that can be used to inflict injury on any individual or damage to property on the college premises or in the building.
- Committing any act(s) of sexual harassment.
- Using, selling, or distributing drugs and substances that are prohibited by state and federal law.
- Practicing any form of bigotry or discrimination.
- Behaving in a disorderly manner or using words or actions that are likely to encourage or incite physical violence against any individual on the premises of the campus.
- Violating regulations relating to entry or use of the premises, facilities, or resources of the campus, including unauthorized entry or occupancy, blocking access, or removing, relocating, or using property without permission.
- Stealing, damaging or defacing of campus property or the property of any other individual on the campus or in the building.
- Being on the campus under the influence of alcohol or illegal drugs.
- Refusing to appear before personnel or committees of the institution in performance of proper official duties.
- Knowingly providing false information to the institution; forging, altering or using college documents with the intent to deceive; or using another individual's ID.
- Interfering with the institution's educational processes or facilities.
- Using duress, intimidation, threat of, or actual physical or verbal abuse that interferes with others on the campus or in the building exercising their rights to pursue their legitimate activities.
- Acting in any way that endangers the safety or security of any individual on the premises of the campus or in the building.
- Gambling on the premises of the campus or in the building.
- Misuse, mutilation, or defacing of educational materials, college records or forms, or college property.
- Misuse of or tampering with fire alarms, firefighting equipment, safety equipment, or electrical equipment on the college premises or anywhere in the building.
- Violation of any college regulation as stated in the catalog, *Student Handbook*, or posted on the college bulletin board.

Faculty who suspects that violations have occurred should immediately contact the Vice President for Academic Affairs or the Dean of Students and Academic Services. Students who suspect that other students are involved in acts of academic dishonesty should speak to the instructor of the course or the Department Chairperson.

The first violation will result in the student receiving an "F" on the assignment or test in question. The "F" will be averaged in with the other grades in the course to yield the final grade.

The second violation will result in mandatory expulsion from the college for one or more semesters and/or a failing grade in the course, depending on the severity of the violation. Extreme, willful acts of academic dishonesty may lead to permanent expulsion and separation from the college.

A student may be suspended or dismissed for reasons of conduct, failure to attain satisfactory progress, or failure to achieve graduation requirements. Students dismissed from Mandl due to violations of academic integrity, but who wish to be reinstated, may apply to the Vice President of Academic Affairs for reinstatement. The decisions of the Vice President for Academic Affairs on these matters are final and without further appeal.

SUBSTANCE ABUSE POLICY

Mandl is in compliance with Federal Government Regulations for a Drug Free Workplace for students and employees. Any student or employee caught in possession, use, or distribution of any illegal substances will be dismissed and/or arrested. It is also a Pell Grant provision that students will certify and adhere to the above drug free regulation.

Students may be suspended or dismissed from the college by virtue of misconduct. In the event a student is suspended or dismissed due to violation of the substance abuse policy, no further Financial Aid will be disbursed to the student. For additional information on penalties and sanctions vis-à-vis the substance abuse policy, please refer to the Mandl Student Handbook.

ATTENDANCE

Students are expected to attend class regularly in every course for which they have registered. Regular attendance is necessary to ensure continuity of educational process and to develop proper work habits, a feeling of success through mastery of skills, interest in college and a sense of responsibility. Excessive absences may result in a lower participation grade, and an undesirable record.

Respiratory Therapy program has a clinical practice which is integral to the success of the program. Attendance at all clinical/laboratory sessions is required. A student who is absent greater than 10% of the clinical hours each semester may appear before the faculty to determine appropriate action, which may include dismissal from the program. If a student needs to make-up a clinical experience, the student may be charged a fee. Students who fail a clinical rotation for any reason will not be able to complete their program in the prescribed time frame of 20 months.

The students should look at class attendance in the same light as they view the need to attend work. If an employee does not appear for work regularly and on time, termination may be expected. Therefore, the student who does not attend classes regularly and on time may expect failure.

COURSE LOAD

A full-time matriculated student takes a course load of at least twelve, but not more than eighteen credit hours per semester. A part-time course load is considered to be less than twelve credits per semester. A credit is an academic unit that represents 15 hours of lecture, 30 hours of laboratory work, or 45 hours of externship during the course of a semester, which is typically 15 weeks. A student who wishes to register for eighteen or more credits in a semester must receive prior authorization to do so from the Vice President for Academic Affairs.

GRADING SYSTEM

The grading system, which is utilized by faculty and used to compute a student's grade point average (GPA), is as follows:

Grade	% Equivalent	Numerical Value
A	95-100 (excellent)	4.00
A-	90-94	3.67
B+	87-89	3.33
B	84-86 (very good)	3.00
B-	80-83	2.67
C+	77-79	2.33
C	74-76 (satisfactory)	2.00
C-	70-73	1.67
D	65-69 (low pass)	1.00
D.	Fail (MAS courses only)	0.00
F	Below 65 (fail)	0.00
F*	Failed course subsequently repeated successfully	
WU	Withdrew unofficially	0.00
WU*	Withdrawn course subsequently repeated successfully	
W	Withdrawal officially	N/A
WL	Withdrawal late	N/A
X	Incomplete	N/A
P	Passing grade	N/A
F	Failing grade	N/A
AU	Audit, no credit	N/A

Please note that suspension(s) may appear noted on your academic transcript, but do not carry a grade, nor does it carry quality points. For information on appealing this notation, please see Student Appeal Procedure for Transcripts.

No credit will be granted for incomplete work. A grade of I (Incomplete) will only be awarded in exceptional circumstances, such as illness or family emergency and only in the case of work due at the end of the term, such as a final paper or final examination. The grade can be given to a student who has almost satisfied the course requirements (i.e., at least 70% of the course requirements). With the exception of externship courses, coursework should be submitted within the first two weeks of the next semester to remove, and I grade. If coursework is not submitted, the I grade will become an F grade. And I grade for an externship course can be assigned if the minimum hours to satisfy the course hour requirement have not been completed. The student will need to complete the incomplete credit requirements **within 60 days**. An I grade must always be accompanied by **due date of completion**. The instructor or the Externship Coordinator will attest to due date of completion by obtaining the consent and the signature of the student. If the incomplete credit requirement is not completed by the due date, the I grade will revert to an F. An Incomplete grade can only be assigned by the instructor of the course. Students must apply for an Incomplete grade in writing with appropriate documentation of the illness or emergency to the instructor or Department Chairperson. In order to inform students of their academic progress, progress reports are provided to all students at the midterm and the end of each semester. Transcripts are electronically maintained indefinitely.

A grade of C or better is required for CDA, HCA, MAS, RCP, and a grade of C+ for DMS Program (BIO, CVT, DMS, MAT, PHY) and ST Program (BIO, SRG) designated courses. A student in these programs must retake any of the major courses in which he/she receives a grade lower than C or C+ respectively and may have only one opportunity to successfully pass the retaken course.

Examinations that are missed for a valid reason must be made up within five days unless permission for an extension is received from the Department Chairperson, and/or the Vice President for Academic Affairs.

ACADEMIC AND GRADING POLICIES FOR RESPIRATORY THERAPY PROGRAM

Students must achieve a grade of C or better in all respiratory therapy, math and science courses in order to proceed in the Respiratory Therapy program and to graduate with an AAS degree in Respiratory Therapy. Students who fail to achieve a grade of C in Respiratory Therapy core courses and math or science courses may repeat that course *once*. Subsequent failures will result in dismissal from the Respiratory Therapy program.

ACADEMIC AND GRADING POLICIES FOR DIAGNOSTIC MEDICAL SONOGRAPHY PROGRAM

Students must achieve a grade of C+ or better in all CVT, DMS, MAT, & PHY courses in order to proceed in the Diagnostic Medical Sonography program and to graduate with an AAS degree in Diagnostic Medical Sonography. Students who fail to achieve a grade of C+ in Diagnostic Medical Sonography core courses and math or science courses may repeat that course *once*. Subsequent failures will result in dismissal from the Diagnostic Medical Sonography program.

GRADE APPEAL POLICY AND PROCEDURE

An Appealable Grade is a final course grade that the student claims does not reflect what he/she has earned according to the criteria for grading as outlined by the instructor of the course and indicated in the course syllabus. In all cases, the student may not appeal the professional judgment of the faculty member, and the policy in the course syllabus shall prevail in determining the grade.

Reasons that constitute an Appeal of final grade are as follows:

Arbitrary

An appeal based on an arbitrary evaluation must address seemingly random actions or an evaluation based upon chance. It is seen as an unreasonable act of will on the part of the instructor.

Capricious

An appeal based on a capricious evaluation must address the grading method and outcome as being impulsive and governed by no apparent reason.

Prejudice

An appeal based on a prejudicial evaluation must address a preconceived judgment, directed towards an individual, a group, a race, a gender, or their supposed characteristics.

Error

An appeal based on simple human error.

Student Grade Appeal Procedure

Step 1: A student who believes a final grade is in error should first discuss the issue with the instructor (in person or by written letter) or, if the instructor is unavailable, with the head of the department. If the student and instructor fail to reach an agreement, he/she shall proceed to the next step.

Step 2: The student must submit a written appeal to the Department Chairperson prior to the beginning of the subsequent semester. The Department Chairperson may contact the instructor for further documentation. If the student is dissatisfied with the decision of the Department Chairperson, the student may take his/her appeal to the next level.

Step 3: The student may appeal in writing to the Vice President of Academic Affairs with all relevant documentation included. The Vice President of Academic Affairs may ask the Student Grievance Committee to

review the case. Based on the committee's recommendations, the Vice President of Academic Affairs will make the final decision and that decision concludes the appeal process.

Please note that by appealing your grade, this opens an investigation into a grade change. This may result in receiving a LOWER grade than the one given.

Student Appeal Procedure for Transcripts

For those students seeking to appeal the removal of a suspension noted on a transcript, you will need to submit a Removal Request in writing to the Registrar's Office within 30 days of receiving your transcript with the suspension noted. Upon receipt of your request, the Registrar's Office has 45 days to respond to the student in writing and provide a decision on whether or not to grant or deny the appeal. The decision of the Registrar's Office is final, and no further appeals will be considered.

REMEDIAL COURSEWORK: PASS/FAIL GRADES

Students may be assigned to take one or more remedial courses in English, reading, or mathematics on the basis of placement examinations they take upon admission into the college. The purpose of these courses is to address and improve student academic ability to perform college level work and thus succeed in his or her program of study.

No quality points are assigned to remedial courses as they are not credit bearing and do not count toward completion of the academic program. They do, however, count as semester hours in determining a student's course load for the term and towards attempted credit hours. The grades awarded for these courses are either P (Pass) or F (Fail). A remedial course that is failed must be repeated. In exceptional circumstances, a failed remedial course may be taken twice with the permission of the Vice President for Academic Affairs.

AUDITING

Auditors attend classes for the purpose of acquiring knowledge without earning a course grade or credits toward a degree or certificate. Auditors are admitted on a space-available basis and are excused from testing and examinations. Auditors may not change status after the fifth week of classes. Auditors do not receive credit for the course. Audited courses are signified by AU on the transcript.

WITHDRAWAL FROM A COURSE

Official withdrawal from a Course During Semester Weeks 2-5: Following the Drop/Add Period in the first week but prior to the beginning of the sixth week of the semester, a student who has a serious and urgent reason and who can provide documentation supporting the need to withdraw from the course may request an official withdrawal from a course. The student receives a "W" (Withdrawal) grade, which appears on the transcript, but is not used in computing the GPA.

Official Late Withdrawal from a Course During Semester Weeks 6-10: A student who is doing passing work in a course between the beginning of the sixth week until the end of the tenth week of the semester, and who because of unforeseen extraordinary circumstances cannot continue, he/she may request a late withdrawal. The student receives a "WL" (Withdrawal--Late) grade, which appears on the transcript, but is not used in computing the GPA.

Unofficial Withdrawal: By not attending a course for which a student is registered or ceasing to attend a class, the student is assigned a grade of "WU" (Withdrawal--Unofficial) which appears on the transcript and counts as a failing grade. The "WU" grade is used in computing the GPA for the semester and in the calculation of attempted credit hours.

GRADE POINT AVERAGE (GPA)

GPA is calculated by multiplying the numerical value of a letter grade by the number of credits for the course, yielding the "quality points" for the course, and then taking the sum of the quality points and dividing by the sum

of the credits attempted. Example: a grade of B in a 3-credit course is worth 9 points. If a student takes four, three-hour courses (12 credit hours) and receives one A, two Bs, and a C, this is translated into 36 quality points to be divided by the 12 credit hours. The resulting GPA would be 3.0. The cumulative GPA is derived by dividing the total number of hours taken while at the college into the total number of points earned for those courses.

DEAN'S LIST

Full-time students who have a semester grade point average of 3.50 – 3.80 will be named to the Dean's List for that semester. Each student must successfully complete a minimum of 12 credit hours exclusive of remedial courses. A student may not qualify for the Dean's List if the student is enrolled in a remedial course during the semester and does not have an additional 12 credit hours of courses that count towards the required completion of a degree or certificate. The only exception made to the full-time requirement is if a student is in his/her last semester on externship.

PRESIDENT'S LIST

Full-time students who have a semester grade point average of 3.80 or better will be named to the President's list for that semester. Each student must successfully complete a minimum of 12 credit hours exclusive of remedial courses. A student may not qualify for the President's List if the student is enrolled in a remedial course during the semester and does not have an additional 12 credit hours of courses that count towards the required completion of a degree or certificate. The only exception made to the full-time requirement is if a student is in his/her last semester on externship.

GRADUATION WITH LATIN HONORS

Students in degree and credit-bearing programs may graduate with Latin Honors if they achieve the following grade point averages upon completion of their program of study:

Cum Laude.....	3.50-3.74 GPA
Magna Cum Laude.....	3.75-3.89 GPA
Summa Cum Laude.....	3.90-4.0 GPA

TRANSCRIPTS

In order to request a transcript, either a student copy or an official transcript, the student is to submit to the Registrar a written request including the student's signature on the document.

The request should include the name of the student, including any previous name used when the student attended Mandl, the program the student attended, and when graduated or last attended. In addition, the student should include the student's present address, a daytime telephone number, and an email address.

If the transcript is to be official, then the student must include the exact Address and Office of the institution, agency, organization, or school that the transcript should be issued. If the student is presently enrolled, there is no charge for the transcript.

If the student is no longer enrolled or has graduated, the cost to process a transcript request is \$15 which must be paid as either a money order made out to Mandl School, or cash paid to the Bursar's Office who will issue a receipt. The processing time is approximately 5-10 business days from receipt of the transcript in the Registrar's Office.

Transcript Notation Policy

This policy outlines the criteria and circumstances for the placement of notations on students' transcripts in disciplinary cases involving alleged crimes of violence. This policy applies to all Mandl students enrolled at the

College. In disciplinary cases involving alleged crimes of violence as defined by Jeanne Clery Act, The College will place a notation on the student's transcript following the completion of the investigation and conduct process.

1. In cases where a student has been found responsible and is dismissed by the College, the following transcript notation will be added: ***"Dismissed after a finding of responsibility for a code of conduct violation"***. Notations for dismissal shall not be removed.
2. In cases where a student has been found responsible and is suspended by the College, the following transcript notation will be added: ***"Suspended after a finding of responsibility for a code of conduct violation"***. Notations for suspension must remain on the student's transcript for a minimum of one year following completion of suspension.
3. In cases where a student has withdrawn from the College while conduct charges are pending and such student declines to complete the disciplinary process, the following transcript notation will be added: ***"Withdrew with conduct charges pending"***.

If a finding of responsibility for a conduct violation covered by this policy is vacated for any reason, then the transcript notation will be removed. In cases of withdrawal, if (i) the student is readmitted to the College; (ii) the investigation and conduct process is fully completed; and (3) the student is found not responsible, then the transcript notation will be removed.

Students that withdraw and decline to complete the student conduct process forfeit any right to resume the conduct proceedings at any point in the future.

Conduct charges are considered "pending" once a student is informed in writing that there are allegations that the student has violated the College's code of conduct.

If a definitive proof of a student respondent's non-responsibility can be determined, any transcript notification shall be removed. Only a definitive proof can vacate a finding of responsibility.

Appeals

Students who are suspended may appeal, in writing, to the Dean of Students and Academic Services to remove the transcript notation. Such appeals may be submitted at least one year following completion of the suspension. Students must satisfy any and all conditions of the suspension prior to submitting an appeal. A student may attach documents in support of the appeal.

Students who are dismissed or withdraw are not eligible to appeal. Those students who are expelled or withdrew with notifications on their transcripts, will leave the College with the status of "not in good standing" and will be ineligible for readmission absent any vacating of a finding of responsibility.

The Vice President of Academic Affairs will determine whether to uphold or overturn the transcript notation. Appeals may be granted to the extent that the student has satisfied the criteria above and the student is in good academic and disciplinary standing. Such determination will be completed within approximately 30 days and the student will be informed of the result in writing.

In the event that the Vice President of Academic Affairs is unavailable or perceived by the College to have a potential conflict of interest that may unduly influence the determination, the College, in its sole discretion, may designate a substitute decision-maker.

Replacement of Diploma or Letter of Completion

If the original diploma was lost or damaged, the student is to submit a written request for a Duplicate certificate or letter to the Registrar's Office with the appropriate replacement fee.

The request should include the name of the student, including any previous name used when the student attended

Mandl, when the student attended Mandl, the program the student attended, and when graduated. In addition, the student should include the student's present address, a daytime telephone number, and an email address.

- If the student graduated in a diploma or certificate program from Mandl prior to 2000, then the student could only receive a letter of completion which will require payment of \$15.00 money order or cash paid to the Bursar's Office.
- If the student graduated from Mandl 2000 to the present, the graduate must pay a \$25 replacement fee, which must be either money order or cash, paid to the Bursar's Office.
- The processing time for the replacement document could take at least 2-3 weeks, from the time of the receipt of the request and fee received in the Registrar's Office.

SATISFACTORY ACADEMIC PROGRESS (SAP)

Students at Mandl are required to make satisfactory progress toward the completion of a degree or certificate. Academic progress standards must also be met to continue qualifying for state financial aid awards (see page 31 for chart). Academic progress is measured both qualitatively by grade point equivalent, and quantitatively, by the amount of time required to complete the program of study.

Academic progress standards apply to all students, full-time and part-time, and regardless of whether or not students are in receipt of financial aid. If at any time during a student's program, the institution evaluates that he/she is not satisfactorily meeting academic progress, then the student will receive notification of such information. If receiving financial aid, the student will also be notified of how not meeting SAP affects his/her funding. Policies governing probation and academic dismissal are strictly and uniformly enforced.

MAXIMUM TIME ALLOWED TO COMPLETE PROGRAM

The maximum time within which students are allowed to complete their program is based on total credit hours. Students are allowed 150% of the published time (total credit hours) to complete their program. This applies both to degree and certificate programs. The maximum time frame (MTF) for each program is as follows:

<u>Program</u>	<u>Maximum Time Frame</u>
Dental Assistant	63 credits attempted
Diagnostic Medical Sonography	127 credits attempted
Health Care Administration	90 credits attempted
Medical Assisting (Certificate)	67 credits attempted
Medical Assisting (Degree)	90 credits attempted
Respiratory Therapy	102 credits attempted
Surgical Technologist	93 credits attempted

Periods during which the student has discontinued enrollment at the college, will not be considered in calculating the maximum time frame.

COVID-19 related flexibilities for satisfactory academic progress (SAP)

COVID-19 Related Withdrawals (SAP Calculation)

How Do We Treat COVID-19 Related Withdrawals in Our SAP Calculation?

COVID-19 related withdrawals are attempted credit hours that the student was unable to complete, just like other withdrawals. Due to COVID-19, the difference in treatment relates only to the quantitative (pace) component of SAP.

Quantitative/Pace Component: Under Section 3509 of the CARES Act and the May 15th Electronic

Announcement, for the quantitative (pace) evaluation of SAP, Mandl will exclude any attempted credits a student was unable to complete as a result of COVID-19. This includes all COVID-19 related withdrawals during the payment period or period of enrollment for which the SAP evaluation is taking place. The CARES Act and Electronic Announcement do not limit this just to withdrawals on or after March 13, 2020.

Up-date: Covid-19 National emergency end date: May 11, 2023.

Mandl students are not required to submit a SAP appeal for the school to exclude the COVID-related withdrawal from the quantitative evaluation. However, to exclude the attempted credits from SAP, Mandl must reasonably determine whether a student's failure to complete those credits was the result of a COVID-19 related circumstance. Allowable circumstances include, but are not limited to:

- Illness of the student or family member.
- Need to become a caregiver or first responder.
- Economic hardship.
- Added work hours.
- Loss of childcare.
- Inability to continue with classes via distance education; and
- Inability to access wi-fi due to closed facilities.

If Mandl temporarily ceased operations during the payment period or period of enrollment being evaluated for SAP, Mandl can exclude all attempted credits from the SAP evaluation for all COVID-related withdrawals during that payment period/period of enrollment. In addition, the R2T4 guidance in the May 15th announcement allows schools to assume a student was a COVID-19 related withdrawal if the school moves students from ground-based instruction to distance learning, closes campus housing or other campus facilities, or experiences other interruptions in instruction. Note: it is the National Association of Financial Aid Administrators' (NASFAA's) understanding that, if this is a reasonable determination for R2T4 purposes, it can be a reasonable determination for SAP purposes.

During COVID-19 national emergency, Mandl will not require students to file a SAP appeal,

In cases where Mandl is not able to reasonable determine COVID -19 related withdrawals, an attestation from the student may be requested. The student attestation may be a simple statement or notation /(or) statement on the withdrawal form. The student attestation should indicate that he, or she was impacted by COVID-19 and a why explanation.

COVID-related course withdrawals will continue to be excluded cumulatively in future SAP evaluations.

EFFECT OF REMEDIAL COURSEWORK

While these courses count as semester hours in determining a student's course load for the term, they are not credit bearing and do not count toward completion of the academic program; therefore, they are not used in calculating the cumulative GPA. Any remedial hours will count as hours attempted and be added to the maximum time frame allowed for the course of study. Remedial courses may be individually attempted no more than two times during a program. Unsuccessfully completing or passing the same remedial course two times may result in termination from the institution, subject to an academic review by the Vice President of Academic Affairs.

EFFECT OF REPEATED COURSES

All required courses in an academic program are credit bearing and must be passed to meet graduation requirements. In addition, students must achieve a minimum grade of C, or C+ depending on the program, in major courses to meet graduation requirements; therefore, any course that is failed, or major courses with a grade lower than C or C+ must be repeated. Such a course may only be retaken once. Both courses, however, count towards attempted hours. When a course is repeated, the higher grade is used to compute the grade point average (GPA); however, both grades appear on the academic transcript with the previously failed course noted as an "F*".

EFFECT OF ADVANCED STANDING

Transfer credits or credits awarded by examination are not included in the calculation of the student's cumulative GPA but are included as credit hours attempted and successfully completed in measuring the student's progress toward completion of the program.

SAP POLICY FOR DIAGNOSTIC MEDICAL SONOGRAPHY PROGRAM

Students must maintain a minimum per term GPA of 2.50 or higher to progress through the Diagnostic Medical Sonography program and be eligible for graduation.

SAP POLICY FOR SURGICAL TECHNOLOGIST PROGRAM

Students must maintain a minimum per term GPA of 2.30 or higher to progress through the Surgical Technologist program and be eligible for graduation.

EFFECT OF WITHDRAWALS, INCOMPLETES, AND FAILURES

For purposes of this standard, credit hours attempted shall mean credit hours for which a student is enrolled at the end of the Drop/Add Period in the first week of a semester. All withdrawals, incompletes, and failures are used to calculate credit hours attempted. A student's GPA is affected in the following manner for varying types of withdrawal: "W" (Withdrawal) and "WL" (Withdrawal--Late) grades do not affect the calculation of the student's GPA, whereas the "WU" (Withdrawal—Unofficial) grade counts as a failing grade and is used in computing the GPA for the semester. Incomplete (I) grades are not used in calculating a student's GPA, while a failing (F) grade does affect the calculation of a student's GPA.

SAP EVALUATION POINTS

For academic monitoring purposes and to support students who may be in need of assistance, academic progress is reviewed at the midterm and end of each semester. There are, however, mandatory SAP evaluation points at which a student is required to meet at least the minimum academic standards to remain enrolled as a regular student. Mandatory SAP evaluations are conducted at least once each academic year, and at the end of each semester. It is important to note that if a mandatory SAP evaluation point will occur during a semester, the evaluation will be performed at the end of the previous semester.

MINIMUM STANDARDS OF ACADEMIC PROGRESS: GPA

A student must meet the following minimum cumulative GPA requirements: 1.5 GPA at 50% of the maximum time allowed to complete the program; 1.75 at 75% of the maximum time allowed to complete the program; and 2.0 at graduation.

MINIMUM STANDARDS OF ACADEMIC PROGRESS: COURSE COMPLETION RATE

Minimum successful course completion standards also apply during the program to ensure that students can complete the academic program within the maximum time allowed. At a minimum per term, a student must successfully complete 67% of the credit hours attempted. At 50% of the maximum time allowed to complete program, a student must have successfully completed 60% of the credit hours attempted. At 75% of the maximum time allowed to complete program, a student must have successfully completed 70% of the credit hours attempted.

ACADEMIC WARNING

If a student is unable to meet the minimum standards of academic progress as it relates to course completion rate and/or GPA at the end of a term, then a student is placed on academic warning. This status is applied for one semester, and if receiving federal financial aid, he/she is considered to be on financial aid warning as well. The student in this status will continue to be eligible to receive federal funds without having to conduct an appeal.

ACADEMIC PROBATION AND DISMISSAL

The purpose of academic probation is to improve student retention and ensure that students can successfully complete a program within the maximum time frame. If after one term, a student placed on academic warning is still not making SAP, then the student will be notified that they are no longer progressing successfully in the program.

A student who disagrees with the application of the SAP standards may appeal the decision. Such an appeal must be done in writing and addressed to the Vice President for Academic Affairs within ten (10) calendar days of being notified of academic dismissal and the appeal process for probation. If an appeal is made by the student, the rationale for such an appeal must be as a result of mitigating or special circumstances and must include supporting documentation. In addition, the student must detail why they failed to meet SAP, and what has changed that will now allow the student to meet SAP. Mitigating or special circumstances to be considered may include the following:

- Natural disaster
- Serious illness requiring hospitalization
- Death of an immediate family member
- Financial hardship such as an eviction

The above list is not comprehensive, but rather contains examples of what may have adversely affected a student's academic progress.

IMPORTANT INFORMATION RELATING TO COVID-19 and SAP

Circumstances related to an outbreak of COVID-19, including, but not limited to, the illness of a student or family member, compliance with a quarantine period, or a general disruption from such an outbreak may form the basis of a student's SAP appeal." In other words, if your ability to maintain Satisfactory Academic Progress is affected by the COVID-19 outbreak, such circumstances will be taken into consideration when evaluating an Appeal for Reinstatement.

Upon receipt of the appeal, the institution has ten (10) calendar days to review it. The student will receive a notice in writing disclosing the outcome of his/her appeal within fourteen calendar days of initial receipt by the College of the student appeal. The decision of the Vice President is final and may not be further appealed.

If the institution approves the appeal because it determines that the student may be capable of meeting SAP standards in the subsequent term. In that case, the student will then be placed on academic probation. If a student's academic probation places a student on financial aid suspension, the student must apply for a financial aid appeal to be considered for a "Financial Aid Probation." Financial Aid probation allows a student to receive title iv for an additional semester. During this probationary period, the student will receive academic advisement, including a plan developed in conjunction with Academic Affairs personnel. Such a plan may include attending tutoring services, repeating coursework, and meetings with instructors to help improve academic performance to meet SAP.

To be removed from academic probation, the student must achieve the minimum academic progress standards in relation to GPA and the course completion rate in the subsequent semester.

At the end of the probationary term, if a student is still not meeting SAP, the student will be subject to immediate dismissal from the College. (Students who do not meet Sap at the end of a financial aid probationary period will no longer have eligibility for Title IV aid such as Pell grant and direct loans.

ACADEMIC REINSTATEMENT

A student who is academically dismissed has the following options to apply for academic reinstatement:

1. If approved by the Vice President for Academic Affairs, a student who has been dismissed for academic reasons may continue as a non-regular student for a period of time not greater than one semester in order to retake courses or to practice skills at which the student was previously unsuccessful. The student will not be eligible for financial aid and will be charged tuition consistent with stated tuition policies. If during this time the student demonstrates, after retaking courses over a period of at least one semester, that he/she is academically and motivationally prepared to return to the college, the student may be reinstated as a regular student and will be placed on academic probation for one term with receipt of financial aid. In order to be removed from this probation, the student must be meeting SAP at the end of the semester.
2. The student may reapply to the college after an absence of one calendar year. Reinstatement is subject to the following conditions: (i) it must be mathematically possible for the student's percentage of completed coursework to reach the required level by the end of the first semester after reinstatement; (ii) in the judgment of the Vice President for Academic Affairs, the student has the motivation to progress satisfactorily, and it is highly probable that the student's percentage of completed coursework will reach the required level by the end of the first semester after reinstatement.

FINANCIAL AID REINSTATEMENT

Financial Aid Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) Appeal

Title-IV Funds

1. Students that do not meet the required (SAP) requirement will be placed on Financial Aid Warning for Title-IV Funds for the subsequent semester. Students are required to meet the Satisfactory Academic Progress (SAP) upon conclusion to of the following semester. Students who meet the SAP will be removed from Financial Aid Warning.
2. Students who do not meet the SAP requirement after being on Financial Aid Warning will be placed on Financial Aid Suspension. Requests to appeal the Financial Aid Suspension must be due to extenuating circumstances.
3. Appeals must address the affected term/ terms and circumstances that resulted in the student not establishing SAP. Further the appeal must include action/ actions plan that will assist the student meeting SAP. Students should meet with the Department of Academic Affairs.
4. All appeal requests and documents must be received no later than the last day to add/drop for that semester. Appeal requests must be in writing to the Director of Financial Aid. Appeal decisions are final and cannot be appealed.
5. Financial aid appeals that are approved will remove the student from Financial Aid Suspension and placed on Financial Probation. A student on Financial Aid Probation will receive Title-IV financial aid (e.g., Direct Loans & Pell grant) for the semester. The student's SAP will be reviewed at the conclusion of the semester for further eligibility.

WITHDRAWAL

A full-time student who withdraws from all registered courses will be considered to have withdrawn from the college. To officially withdraw from the College, a student speaks with a representative in the Financial Aid Office and completes a Program Withdrawal Form, as well as completes a loan exit counseling form, if applicable. If the student contacts the College via email or by phone, then the institution will process the withdrawal paperwork. Once the paperwork has been completed, the College will contact the student to confirm that an official withdrawal has been processed.

Although Mandl does not, and is not, required to keep attendance, the College will use as the student's last day of attendance, whatever evidence is on file to demonstrate the student's academically related activity at the institution. As for the date of determination, the College will use the date of official withdrawal notification. For those students who unofficially withdraw, within 30 days from the last date of the semester Mandl will establish the date of determination. Once a student attends in a semester for which he or she is registered, the student is financially liable according to the terms of the refund policy.

READMISSION

- Students in good academic and financial standing who officially withdrew are required to apply for readmission prior to registration.
- Students who were not in good financial standing at the time of withdrawal may apply for readmission only after the money due to the college has been paid.
- Students who failed to notify the college officially of the intent to withdraw must petition the Vice President for Academic Affairs in writing for readmission and receive approval from the Director of Financial Aid.

STUDENT GRIEVANCE PROCEDURES

Students who have a complaint or wish to lodge a grievance against an employee of the college should:

1. Contact the head of the department who supervises the staff member in question and verbally outline the grievance. If the issue is still not resolved, proceed to the next step – number two (2).
2. Submit a written grievance to the Vice President for Academic Affairs (VPAA) within 30 days of the end of the semester during which the alleged offense took place.
3. The VPAA will refer the written grievance to the Student Grievance Committee for review and a recommendation.
4. The VPAA will prepare a written response within 15 business days after receipt of the student's written grievance and Committee recommendation. This decision is final.

CPR CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENT

Students matriculated in the Dental Assistant, Diagnostic Medical Sonography, Medical Assisting, Respiratory Therapy, and Surgical Technologist programs must obtain CPR Certification both to fulfill degree requirements and/or to satisfy prerequisites for specific major course requirements. For information on how to obtain CPR certification, including area testing organizations, see your respective Department Chairperson.

TESTING AND REMEDIATION

Unless waived from doing so, all entering students take placement examinations to determine readiness to engage in college-level work in English and subjects requiring the application of mathematics. Students will take all three subtests—Writing Skills, Reading Skills, and Numerical Skills—and specific scores will be required for placement into remedial courses, as well as to exit from the courses. These courses are mandatory for all students whose scores indicate that they need to improve their basic skills.

The following remedial courses will be offered:

ENG 003 Basic Skills Reading & Writing

MAT 001 Basic Skills Mathematics

Students who fail a remedial course will be allowed to repeat it once. If they fail a second time, they may be dismissed from the institution, subject to an academic review by the Chair of Arts & Sciences and/or Vice President for Academic Affairs.

EXTERNSHIPS

Mandl has a long tradition of offering externships to students. Externships are an integral and critical component of all proposed degree and certificate programs. Mandl believes strongly in reinforcing the link between college and work by placing students in positions before they graduate that allow them to hone the skills they have developed in their coursework, to integrate theory and practice, and to reflect upon their experiences in an academic setting.

The Externship/Clinical Coordinator is responsible for identifying and developing the externship sites and for evaluating each site for the Medical Assisting (MA) program. The 4-credit externship course requires a minimum of 240 hours on-site, or an average of 16 hours per week in a 15-week semester. Dental Assistant (DA) students must complete a 300-hour externship, Health Care Administration (HCA) students a 135-hour externship, Respiratory Therapy (RT) have to complete two externship components with each being 480 hours, Diagnostic Medical Sonography (DMS) have to complete two externship components with each being 540 hours and Surgical Technologist (ST) students on externship must complete a minimum of 120 cases. Externship usually occurs after the completion of all other coursework. Proof of current BCLS Certification is required of all students before entering clinical rotation, except those in the HCA programs. This is available at the college and is eligible for financial aid if qualified. RT students have additional CPR certifications and should speak with the Dept. Chair for further details. It is the responsibility of the student to maintain current certification. Students are solely responsible for fulfilling the conditions of their externships, for working the required number of hours, and for completing weekly timesheets.

Each program externship includes periodic meetings with faculty advisors at the college. Students have the opportunity to discuss their experiences at the workplace, to receive guidance from the faculty concerning problems that arise, and to reflect on the relation between the theory and skills learned in the classroom and their experiences on the job.

A portion of the advising process is devoted to job placement activities such as discussing workplace expectations and behaviors, developing interviewing skills, preparing resumes, and writing application letters.

ACADEMIC PROGRAMS

There has been a removal of information made to this section effective July 1, 2019.

DEGREE AND CERTIFICATE PROGRAMS

Mandl offers the following residential programs, which are registered by the New York State Education Department (*Please note the following: enrollment in other than registered or otherwise approved programs may jeopardize a student's eligibility for certain student aid awards. If the institution decides to terminate or cancel a program, students enrolled in the particular program(s), will be contacted by the College by phone and by mail*):

Degree Programs

Diagnostic Medical Sonography—Associate of Applied Science (A.A.S.) Degree (85 Credits), HEGIS Code 5207.00

Health Care Administration—Associate of Applied Science (A.A.S.) Degree (60 Credits), HEGIS Code 5299.00

Medical Assisting—Associate of Occupational Science (A.O.S.) Degree (60 Credits), HEGIS Code 5214.00

Respiratory Therapy—Associate of Applied Science (A.A.S.) Degree (68 Credits), HEGIS Code 5215.00

Surgical Technologist—Associate of Occupational Science (A.O.S.) Degree (62 Credits), HEGIS Code 5211.00

Certificate Programs

Dental Assistant—Certificate—Licensure Qualifying (42 Credits), HEGIS Code 5202.00

Medical Assisting—Certificate (45 Credits), HEGIS Code 5214.00

A.A.S. in Diagnostic Medical Sonography (85 Credits)

(Program Length: Track One 90 Weeks/ Total Clock Hours: 2115)

(Program Length: Track Two 90 Weeks/ Total Clock Hours: 2130) HEGIS Code: 5207

Description and Program Objectives

The mission of Mandl School- The College of Allied Health's Associate of Applied Science Degree (A.A.S.) program in Diagnostic Medical Sonography (DMS) is to provide a quality and overall comprehensive education in sonography in a learner-centered environment. As a result, the graduates will obtain required knowledge and skills needed to perform quality sonograms; serve as integral members of the health care team by providing the physician accurate sonographic images that the physician utilizes to diagnose patients' illnesses; think critically and problem-solve to meet the required examination protocol and technical needs of patients; and embrace the concept that learning is a life-long experience in order to maintain currency in the dynamic field of sonography.

Mandl's DMS Degree consists of two parallel tracks: Track 1 will concentrate on specialties in Abdomen and Ob/Gyn and Track 2 will concentrate on specialties in vascular technology and adult echocardiography. Both tracks are designed to prepare entry-level sonographers for employment in Imaging departments, Radiology, Cardiology and Vascular offices and specialty practices, with each being a length of six semesters for completion.

The A.A.S in DMS program tracks is designed for students who wish to explore the field of sonography, as

well as those who have made a career decision to seek certification from the American Registry of Diagnostic Medical Sonographers (ARDMS). Diagnostic medical sonographers are highly specialized members of the health care team who provide patient services using ultrasound under the direction of a physician. Sonographers provide care essential to diagnostic ultrasound imaging by operating equipment and performing examinations for medical diagnosis. Sonographers have an in-depth knowledge of physics, disease processes, physiology, cross-sectional anatomy, positioning and sonographic techniques necessary to create ultrasound images. The Associate degree will offer the student a well-structured academic and clinical program. Students are trained to be skilled health care professionals and use their education and training to create images of the internal body structures to aid physicians to make medical diagnosis.

The Goals of the Diagnostic Medical Sonography program are:

- To prepare competent entry-level sonographers in the cognitive (knowledge), psychomotor (skills), and affective (behavior) learning domains for the abdominal sonography-extended concentration.
- To prepare competent entry-level sonographers in the cognitive (knowledge), psychomotor (skills), and affective (behavior) learning domains for the obstetrics and gynecology concentration.
- To prepare competent entry-level sonographers in the cognitive (knowledge), psychomotor (skills), and affective (behavior) learning domains for the adult cardiac concentration.
- To prepare competent entry-level sonographers in the cognitive (knowledge), psychomotor (skills), and affective (behavior) learning domains for the vascular concentration.
- To maintain high retention, as well as ensure adherence to the highest academic and professional standards by students and graduates.
- To serve as a resource for clinical agencies in the tristate area.
- To provide an educational experience that promotes effective communication skills, critical thinking abilities, and professionalism, including soft skills.
- To promote the development of core values and ethical standards necessary for the delivery of quality, patient-centered care.
- To provide a clinical educational experience that enables students to perform routine sonographic procedures and related functions specific to General Diagnostic Medical Sonography and Echocardiography as well as Cardiovascular sonography.

Discipline Specific Learning Outcomes and Competencies:

At the conclusion of the program or a student's selected course of study (track), he or she will:

- Demonstrate the ability to perform diagnostic quality general abdomen, obstetrics, or adult cardiac, and vascular (as applicable) sonographic examinations.
- Evaluate the normal, abnormal, and normal variant sonographic appearances of organs and structures of the abdomen, superficial structures, non-cardiac chest, and the gravid and non-gravid female pelvis or the adult heart and the vascular system (as applicable).
- Be a skilled medical sonographer who actively applies acceptable principles and techniques within the fields of Diagnostic Medical or Cardiac Sonography and cardio-vascular technology throughout his or her career.
- Function in the capacity as an entry-level sonographer; acquiring diagnostic ultrasound images of the patient's anatomy to aid the physician in the diagnosis of various pathological conditions.
- Act in the best interests of the patient and the institution through the prudent use of safety measures,

techniques, and equipment to prevent harm to patient, facility or oneself.

- Act within the Ultrasonography Scope of Practice as outlined by the Society of Diagnostic Medical and cardio-vascular Sonographers.
- Exercise independent judgment and discretion in the technical performance of medical imaging procedures.
- Assimilate pertinent clinical information, ultrasound findings and knowledge of normal and abnormal conditions into a cohesive and complete ultrasound examination for interpreting physicians.
- Communicate effectively with patients, family members, hospital staff, and the general public, and demonstrate professionalism in all actions and communications.
- Be eligible to sit for and be able to pass the American Registry of Diagnostic Medical Sonography (ARDMS) specialty certification exams upon graduation.

The goals of the Mandl's DMS program tracks are to respond to the expectations of the communities of interest served by the programs. Such constituencies include students, graduates, faculty, employers (institutions and physicians), patients, and the profession of Sonography.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

A.A.S. Diagnostic Medical Sonography Track One

Concentration in General & OB GYN Sonography Prepares students for RDMS Credentials

Core Requirements (23 credits)

ALH175	Law and Ethics for Allied Health Professionals	3 credits
BIO115	Anatomy & Physiology I	4
BIO215	Anatomy & Physiology II	4
ENG101	English Composition	3
MAT102	Advanced College Math	3
PHY101	Fundamental of Physics	3
SPH101	Interpersonal Communications	3

Elective General Education Courses (3 Credits)

PSY101	Introduction to Psychology	3 credits
SOC101	Introduction to Sociology	3

Major Requirements (59 Credits)

DMS100	Intro to Sonography, Medical Terminology & Patient Care	3 credits
DMS105	Ultrasound Physics	4
DMS110	Cross Sectional Anatomy/ Superficial Structures	3
DMS115	Ultrasound Physics II	3
DMS120	Pathophysiology (Abdomen) I	3
DMS125	Pathophysiology (OB/GYN) I	3
DMS130	Pathophysiology (Abdomen) II	3
DMS135	Pathophysiology (OB/GYN) II	3
DMS140	Pathophysiology (OB/GYN) III	2
DMS145	Advanced Topics	2
DMS150	Pathophysiology Superficial Structures	3
DMS155	SPI Registry Review for Specialty Exams	1
DMS500	Registry Review	2
DMSC100	Diagnostic Medical Sonography Clinical I	12
DMSC200	Diagnostic Medical Sonography Clinical II	12
TOTAL CREDITS		85

A.A.S. Diagnostic Medical Sonography Track Two

Concentration in Vascular Technology & Adults Echocardiography

Prepares students for RDCS & RVT Credentials

Core Requirements (23 credits)

ALH175	Law and Ethics for Allied Health Professionals	3 credits
BIO115	Anatomy & Physiology I	4
BIO215	Anatomy & Physiology II	4
ENG101	English Composition	3
MAT102	Advanced College Math	3
PHY101	Fundamental of Physics	3
SPH101	Interpersonal Communications	3

Elective General Education Courses (3 Credits)

PSY101	Introduction to Psychology	3 credits
SOC101	Introduction to Sociology	3

Major Requirements (59 Credits)

CVT120	Echocardiography I	3 credits
CVT125	Vascular Pathology I	3
CVT130	Echocardiography II	3
CVT135	Vascular Pathology II	3
CVT140	Cardiovascular Pharmacology	3
CVT145	Cardiovascular Clinical Research	4
CVT500	Registry Review	2
CVTC100	Cardiovascular Technology Clinical I	12
CVTC200	Cardiovascular Technology Clinical II	12
DMS100	Intro to Sonography, Medical Terminology & Patient Care	3
DMS105	Ultrasound Physics	4
DMS110	Cross Sectional Anatomy/ Superficial Structures	3
DMS115	Ultrasound Physics II	3
DMS155	SPI Registry Review for Specialty Exams	1
TOTAL CREDITS		85

PROGRAM PROGRESSION REQUIREMENTS:

1. A minimum G.P.A. of 2.5 in each semester of the program
2. Prior to the start of the program, students will have to have a physical examination, immunizations, and a recommendation from the examining physician that s/he is physically fit for the program and subsequent clinical affiliation.
3. **Minimum Grade Requirement:** The Sonography student must achieve a minimum grade of “C+” (77%) in all courses registered as DMS, CVT, BIO and PHY and MAT. Students must also maintain an overall GPA of 2.5 each semester. Students not meeting program grade requirements will be terminated.
4. Students must complete and pass all competencies satisfactorily.
5. Successful completion of all required clinical hours and clinical courses as established for each specialty during each semester is a pre-condition for progressing into the program.
6. All Students in the DMS program, must successfully pass the ARDMS SPI exam prior to being placed into clinical rotations in their respective concentrations. Students will be given a maximum of two consecutive semesters within which to pass the SPI exam, prior to being placed in clinical rotations.

Students that do not meet the requirements of the program may repeat the core courses only once. Two failures of any one course with designations of CVT, DMS, BIO, PHY, MAT will be considered an automatic dismissal from the program.

Program Estimated Costs*

Tuition and fees for entire program:	\$68,250.00
Books and supplies for entire program:	\$ 3,600.00
On-campus room and board:	Not offered

Graduates from this program had N/A% of educational debt, the median debt from program graduates:

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------|
| • Federal Loans | \$N/A |
| • Private Educational Loans | \$ N/A |
| • Institution Financing Plan | \$ N/A |

Note: To date, this program has no graduates. The inaugural class start for this program was September 2019.

Program Success

The normal time to complete this program is 90 weeks/6 semesters 78 % of graduates during the July 1, 2021- June 30, 2022, period completed the program in this time frame.

Program Outcomes

The job placement rate for students who completed the program is 0%.

Note: To date, this program has no graduates. The inaugural class start for this program was September 2019.

A.A.S. in HEALTH CARE ADMINISTRATION (60 Credits)

(Program Length: 60 Weeks/Total Clock Hours: 1185)

Description and Program Objectives

The Associate of Applied Science (AAS) in Health Care Administration (HCA) introduces students to the knowledge and skills necessary to obtain entry level positions in health care. Mandl School provides students with an in-depth understanding of the health care sector and the essential competencies needed for health care administration practice. The HCA program includes comprehensive training in health care administration and technical skills tailored to meet the current and future needs of the healthcare industry. Discussion of relevant legislative and regulatory issues related to the healthcare industry is also a major component of this up-to-date, real-world curriculum.

Given the rapidly growing emphasis now placed on the electronic management of medical records both in health care facilities and in insurance companies, Mandl students receive specific education about and training in the areas of electronic coding and billing, health care delivery systems, health-related finances and accounting practices. Employment in Health Care Administration is expected to grow faster than average according to the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Successful degree candidates will be prepared to sit for national examinations that qualify one to be a certified medical coder.

The objective of the Health Care Administration Program is to provide students with a learning environment that will enable them to acquire requisite skills such as:

- Apply financial techniques in health care information settings
- Use coding conventions, terms, and abbreviations
- Code procedures according to CPT and ICD-M guidelines
- Assess health care information systems
- Analyze patient health services while controlling costs and maximizing profits
- Apply medical billing and insurance procedures
- Obtain an understanding of health care policy, ethics, and law
- Develop and apply coding problem solving and data quality control evaluation skills

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Core Requirements (21 credits)

ALH175	Law and Ethics for Allied Health Professionals	3 credits
BIO125	Medical Terminology with Basic Human Anatomy	3
ENG101	English Composition	3
ENG103	Business Communications	3
MAT101	College Math	3
OFT101	Computer Concepts	3
SPH101	Interpersonal Communications	3

Elective General Education Courses (9 Credits)

ALH225	Nutrition and Health Education	3 credits
ENG102	English Literature	3
HIS101	Introduction to American History	3
PSY101	Introduction to Psychology	3
SOC101	Introduction to Sociology	3
SOC105	Sociology of Gender	3
SOC205	World Cultures	3
SOC210	Sociology of Death and Dying	3

Major Requirements (30 Credits)

ALH215	Understanding Health Insurance	3 credits
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ALH305	Pharmacology for Allied Health Professionals	3
HCA101	Introduction to Health Care Management	3
HCA120	ICD Coding	3
HCA130	CPT Coding	3
HCA180	Health Records	3
HCA200	Computerized Medical Billing	3
HCA210	Hospital Coding	3
HCA220	Health Care Finance	3
HCA295	Health Care Administration Externship	3
TOTAL CREDITS		60

Program Estimated Costs*

Tuition and fees for entire program:	\$32,350.00
Books and supplies for entire program:	\$ 2,400.00
On-campus room and board:	Not Offered

(*The amounts shown above include costs for the entire program, assuming normal time to completion. Note that this information is subject to change.)

Program Financials

Graduates from this program had 100% of educational debt; the median debt for program graduates during the July 1, 2021-June 30, 2022, period is:

- Federal Loans \$20,000.00
- Private Educational Loans \$ 00.00
- Institution Financing Plan \$ 00.00

Program Success

The normal time to complete this program is 60 weeks/4 semesters N/A % of graduates during the July 1, 2021- June 30, 2022, period completed the program in this time frame.

NOTE: For privacy reasons, the above information is not required to be disclosed because there were less than ten (10) graduates in the program.

Program Outcomes

The job placement rate for students who completed the program is 73%.

This rate was calculated using the accrediting body formula for July 1, 2020-June 30, 2021. The institution's accrediting body is the Accrediting Bureau of Health Education Schools (ABHES).

A.O.S. in MEDICAL ASSISTING (60 Credits) **(Program Length: 60 Weeks/ Total Clock Hours: 1200)**

Description and Program Objectives

Rapid changes in health care delivery have increased the demand for competent medical assistants. Graduates of the Medical Assisting curriculum are prepared for employment in a variety of medical and health care settings. Specifically, medical assistants are ready to assist in clinical areas, to perform laboratory tests, and to assume a variety of office administration responsibilities.

The goal of this program is to produce graduates who possess the necessary knowledge of clinical skills and office procedures to be an efficient medical assistant. The coursework has been designed to build clinical laboratory procedures and administrative skills. Clinical duties taught include collecting and preparing laboratory specimens, performing basic laboratory tests, drawing blood (phlebotomy), preparing patients for x- rays, taking electrocardiograms (EKG's), and assisting in office emergencies. Medical assistants take medical histories, record vital signs, explain treatment procedures, prepare patients for examination, and assist during the exam.

Students build a professional vocabulary of medical terminology, basic knowledge of anatomy/physiology, and medical ethics, concepts, and basic medical assisting theory. Laboratories are well equipped with modern instrumentation to allow varied training. Many graduates of the medical assisting program will immediately assume positions as medical assistants in clinics, hospitals and other health care facilities, private doctor's offices, or insurance organizations.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Core Requirements (35 credits)

ALH165 (formerly MAS 115)	Medical Terminology	3 credits
ALH175 (formerly HUM 101)	Law and Ethics for Allied Health Professionals	3
ALH215 (formerly MAS 215)	Understanding Health Insurance	3
ALH305 (formerly MAS 211)	Pharmacology for Allied Health Professionals	3
BIO110 (formerly MAS 110)	Anatomy & Physiology I	4
BIO120 (formerly MAS 111)	Microbiology	3
BIO220 (formerly MAS 210)	Anatomy & Physiology II	4
ENG101	English Composition	3
ENG201	Technical & Business Writing	3
OFT101	Computers Concepts	3
SPH101	Interpersonal Communications	3

Elective General Education Courses (6 Credits)

ALH225	Nutrition and Health Education	3 credits
ENG102	English Literature	3
HIS101	Introduction to American History	3
PSY101	Introduction to Psychology	3
SOC101	Introduction to Sociology	3
SOC105	Sociology of Gender	3
SOC205	World Cultures	3
SOC210	Sociology of Death & Dying	3

Major Requirements (19 Credits)

MAS101	Hematology Studies and Phlebotomy Procedures	3 credits
MAS102	Urology and Urinalysis Procedures	3
MAS105	Introduction to Patient Care	3
MAS205	Cardiovascular Exams and Procedures	3
MAS208	Specialized Clinical Procedures	3
MAS295	Externship	4
TOTAL CREDITS		60

Program Estimated Costs*

Tuition and fees for entire program:	\$32,450.00
Books and supplies for entire program:	\$ 2,400.00
On-campus room and board:	Not Offered

(*The amounts shown above include costs for the entire program, assuming normal time to completion. Note that this information is subject to change.)

Program Financials

Graduates from this program had 96% of educational debt; the median debt for program graduates during the July 1, 20201-June 30, 2022, period is:

• Federal Loans	16,050.00
• Private Educational Loans	\$ 00.00
• Institution Financing Plan	\$ 00.00

Program Success

The normal time to complete this program is 60 weeks/4 semesters. 9% of graduates during the July 1, 2021-June 30, 2022, period completed the program in this time frame.

Program Outcomes

The job placement rate for students who completed the program is 75%.

This rate was calculated using the accrediting body formula for July 1, 2020-June 30, 2021. The institution's accrediting body is the Accrediting Bureau of Health Education Schools (ABHES).

MEDICAL ASSISTING—Certificate (45 Credits) (Program Length: 45 Weeks/ Total Clock Hours: 930)

Core Requirements (26 credits):

ALH165 (formerly MAS 115)	Medical Terminology	3
ALH175 (formerly HUM 101)	Law and Ethics for Allied Health	3
ALH215 (formerly MAS 215)	Understanding Health Insurance	3
BIO110 (formerly MAS 110)	Anatomy & Physiology I	4
BIO220 (formerly MAS 210)	Anatomy & Physiology II	4
ENG101	English Composition	3
ENG201	Technical & Business Writing	3
OFT101	Computers Concepts	3

Major Requirements (19 Credits)

MAS101	Hematology Studies and Phlebotomy	3
MAS102	Urology and Urinalysis Procedures	3
MAS105	Introduction to Patient Care	3
MAS205	Cardiovascular Exams and Procedures	3
MAS208	Specialized Clinical Procedures	3
MAS295	Externship	4
TOTAL CREDITS		45

Program Estimated Costs

Tuition and fees for entire program:	\$24,400.00
Books and supplies for entire program:	\$ 1,800.00
On-campus room and board:	Not offered

Program Financials

Graduates from this program had 0% of educational debt; the median debt for program graduates during the July 1, 2021-June 30, 2022, period is:

- Federal Loans \$N/A
- Private Educational Loans \$N/A
- Institution Financing Plan \$N/A

Program Success

The normal time to complete this program is 45 weeks/3 semesters. N/A % of graduates during the July 1, 2021- June 30, 2022, period completed the program in this time frame.

NOTE: For privacy reasons, the above information is not required to be disclosed because there were less than ten (10) graduates in the program.

Program Outcomes

The job placement rate for students who completed the program is 75%.

This rate was calculated using the accrediting body formula for July 1, 2020-June 30, 2021. The institution's accrediting body is the Accrediting Bureau of Health Education Schools (ABHES).

A.A.S in Respiratory Therapy (68 Credits) (Program Length: 75 Weeks/Total Clock Hours: 1875)

Description and Program Objectives

The Respiratory Care Program of the Mandl School is a two-year Associate of Applied Science Degree Program, nationally accredited by Commission on Accreditation for Respiratory Care (CoARC) and the Accreditation Bureau for Health Education Schools (ABHES).

Qualified students admitted to the Respiratory Care Program will complete the professional didactic, laboratory and clinical courses necessary to fulfill the requirements established by the National Board for Respiratory Care (NBRC) for advanced level education. At successful conclusion of the program, each student earns an Associate of Applied Sciences Degree (A.A.S.) in Respiratory Care, which is awarded by the college. Graduates are then permitted to take the therapist multiple choice and clinical simulation credentialing exams given by the National Board for Respiratory Care (NBRC). Successful completion qualifies the graduate to practice respiratory care in a variety of health care settings.

Our nation's dynamic, fast-paced health care field is evolving rapidly and requires well-trained educated, licensed respiratory therapists and respiratory therapy technicians to staff hospitals, sleep labs and other health-related facilities. Employment in Respiratory Therapy is expected to grow rapidly according to the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. The Associate in Applied Science in Respiratory Therapy introduces students to the knowledge and skills necessary to obtain positions in respiratory care as respiratory therapists. At the direction of a licensed physician, a respiratory therapist evaluates and treats cardiopulmonary (lungs and heart) health. This includes teaching patients and their families about treatment and maintenance of pulmonary health problems, including the use of respiratory therapy equipment and medications.

There are two levels of respiratory therapist: the certified respiratory therapist (CRT) and the registered respiratory therapist (RRT). Upon graduation from the Associate of Applied Science degree program in Respiratory Therapy at Mandl, graduates are eligible to take a voluntary national examination to obtain respiratory therapy credentials. The graduate must take the Therapist Multiple Choice (TMC) Examination first. There are two established cut scores for the TMC Examination. Achieving the low-cut score awards the Certified Respiratory Therapist (CRT) credential. Candidates who achieve the high cut score become eligible to take the Clinical Simulation Examination (CSE).

PROGRAM MISSION

The mission of Mandl's Respiratory Therapy Program is to educate respiratory therapist who will have a significant role in the delivery of respiratory care in a variety of health care settings, including acute and long-term care, and ambulatory care. The mission of the Respiratory Therapy AAS Program is to educate and train students to meet standards of practice for entry and advanced level respiratory therapists, practicing under a physician in hospital departments of respiratory care, anesthesiology, or pulmonary medicine, respiratory therapy clinics, nursing homes, offices of physicians, and through firms that provide respiratory equipment for home health care, professional offices, and other health care facilities. Graduates will have the opportunity to develop their potential and provide competent respiratory care through the application of theory, and natural and behavioral science concepts basic to respiratory care, family and public.

PROGRAM GOALS & LEARNING OUTCOMES

The goal of the Respiratory Therapy program is to assist individuals in developing the knowledge, values, ethics, and skills essential to society and the profession. The educational process prepares these individuals to become creative, critical thinkers who are technologically proficient. The program fosters collegiality, collaboration, leadership, lifelong learning, and the development of a professional identity. The curriculum is structured to create student independence, personal development, professional accountability, and continuous learning.

The scope of respiratory care requires specialized knowledge and skills based on theory, research, and practice. Respiratory Therapists are accountable to patients, society, and the profession for the quality of care provided.

Mandl's faculty believes that respiratory therapists need to acquire specific foundations for competencies which illuminate the structure and priorities of the curriculum. An optimal learning environment is characterized by faculty and student commitment to excellence in teaching, clinical practice, community service, and scholarship. Teaching and learning are interactive processes. Faculty facilitates learning and competency development through multiple educational strategies across the domains of cognitive (knowledge), psychomotor (skills) and affective (behavior) interactions. Students, as adults, are encouraged to take responsibility as self-directed learners. They are encouraged to seek consultation as they develop the ability to understand the complexity of respiratory therapy practice and health care. Evaluation of learning is an ongoing process shared by faculty and students.

Respiratory Care courses provide the knowledge and clinical experience required for students to develop skills in social and interpersonal relationships, participate in interdisciplinary health care teams, work with patients across the lifespan, understand health care and respiratory therapy needs of patients and apply appropriate respiratory care skills to help patients achieve self-care whenever possible.

Teaching-learning strategies are designed to develop creative independent critical thinkers who are technologically proficient and able to implement the components of self-care when working with patients. Students have individual and unique learning needs and abilities, faculty, therefore, use teaching strategies that include simulation, evidenced based practice, technology, and one on one encounter to guide students from the simple to the complex, as students' progress through the curriculum. The faculty believes that learning is a continuous process which allows students to acquire knowledge and skills and develop the ability to make appropriate judgments. Learning is a life-long pursuit.

Goals:

The overarching goal is to prepare graduates with demonstrated competence in the cognitive (knowledge), psychomotor (skills), and affective (behavior) learning domains of respiratory care practice as performed by registered respiratory therapists (RRT's), including:

- 1) To prepare graduates with knowledge in treatment, management, and care of adult, pediatric and neonatal patients with breathing, cardiovascular, and sleep abnormalities.
- 2) To prepare students with the skills that will enable them to administer gas therapy, humidity therapy, aerosol therapy, and hyperinflation therapy; assist with mechanical ventilation, special therapeutic and

diagnostic procedures, cardiopulmonary resuscitation, airway management techniques; pulmonary function testing, arterial blood gas analysis, polysomnography, and follow therapeutic protocols.

- 3) To prepare competent entry-level respiratory care practitioners who demonstrate appropriate cognitive knowledge, psychomotor skills, affective behaviors, and ethical foundation to successfully practice the profession of respiratory care and meet employer expectations; and
- 4) To develop and utilize appropriate selection methods such that attrition is minimized, and graduate success meets the program competency goal of successfully completing the Therapist Multiple Choice exam (TMC) offered by National Board of Respiratory Care (NBRC).

Learning Outcomes:

Upon successful completion of the courses in this discipline, the student will have acquired the following knowledge and skills:

1. Demonstrate mastery of psychomotor learning in respiratory care as evidenced by positive employer feedback on evaluation instruments.
2. Demonstrate mastery of psychomotor learning in respiratory care as evidenced by successful completion of comprehensive laboratory practical examinations and demonstration of safe and knowledgeable clinical practice in the local community
3. Demonstrate mastery of psychomotor learning in respiratory care as evidenced by positive feedback from program graduates themselves at least one-year post graduation.
4. Demonstrate mastery of the affective learning domain as evidenced by appropriate display of professional behaviors while engaging in clinical patient care settings.
5. Demonstrate mastery of the affective learning domain as evidenced by positive ratings of professional behaviors on national evaluation instruments by local employers and advisory board members.
6. Demonstrate the cognitive, psychomotor, and affective skills necessary to assist the physician in the diagnosis, treatment, and management of patients with cardiopulmonary diseases and disorders.
7. Demonstrate appropriate critical thinking skills, time management skills, interpersonal communication skills, and technical skills necessary to provide competent respiratory care in multidisciplinary care settings.
8. Demonstrate appreciation for, communication between, and understanding among people with different beliefs and backgrounds and demonstrate sensitivity to the professional needs of all racial and ethnic groups.
9. Demonstrate respect for and protection of the legal and personal rights of the patients they treat and promote disease prevention and wellness in local work settings and the community at large.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Core Requirements (16 credits)

BIO120	Microbiology	3 Credits
ENG101	English Composition I	3
PSY101	Introduction to Psychology	3
SCI101	Integrated Sciences for Respiratory Therapy	4
SPH101	Interpersonal Communications	3

Elective General Education Courses (6 Credits)

ALH225	Nutrition and Health Education	3 Credits
ENG102	English Literature	3
HIS101	Introduction to American History	3
SOC101	Introduction to Sociology	3
SOC105	Sociology of Gender	3
SOC205	World Cultures	3

SOC210	Sociology of Death and Dying	3
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Major Requirements (46 Credits)

ALH175	Law and Ethics for Allied Health Professionals	3 Credits
BIO110	Anatomy and Physiology I	4
BIO220	Anatomy and Physiology II	4
RCP110	Respiratory Therapy Principles and Applications I	3
RCP115	Respiratory Therapy Practicum Experience I	6
RCP120	Respiratory Therapy Principles and Applications II	3
RCP130	Cardiopulmonary Pharmacology	3
RCP140	Cardiopulmonary Physiology	3
RCP150	Cardiopulmonary Diseases	3
RCP210	Respiratory Therapy Principles and Applications III	4
RCP215	Respiratory Therapy Practicum Experience II	6
RCP220	Respiratory Therapy Principles and Applications IV	4

TOTAL CREDITS **68**

Program Estimated Costs*

Tuition and fees for entire program:	\$60,650.00
Books and supplies for entire program:	\$ 3,000.00
Separate Fee for Applicant Testing:	\$ 189.00
Separate Fee for Background Screening:	\$ 100.00
On-campus room and board:	Not offered

***The amounts shown above include costs for the entire program, assuming normal time to completion. Note that this information is subject to change.)**

Program Financials

Graduates from this program had 90% of educational debt; the median debt for program graduates during the July 1, 2021-June 30, 2022, period is:

- Federal Loans \$25,250.00
- Private Educational Loans \$ 00.00
- Institution Financing Plan \$ 00.00

Program Success

The normal time to complete this program is 75 weeks/5 semesters. 57% of graduates during the July 1, 2021-June 30, 2022, period completed the program in this time frame

Program Outcomes

The job placement rate for students who completed the program is 82%.

This rate was calculated using the accrediting body formula for July 1, 2020-June 30, 2021. The institution's accrediting body is the Accrediting Bureau of Health Education Schools (ABHES).

A.O.S. in Surgical Technologist (62 Credits)

(Program Length: 75 Weeks/ Total Clock Hours: 1550) Description and Program Objectives

Mandl's Surgical Technologist program has been designed to provide students with a high level of education that will enable them to acquire the (1) knowledge, (2) technical skills, and (3) behavioral components necessary in preparation for the NBSTSA Certified Surgical Technologist (CST) exam so graduates may be able to obtain entry-level positions in the field of surgical technology. The program will prepare competent entry-level professionals in the cognitive (knowledge), psychomotor (skills), and affective (behavior) learning domains. Students will perform at an acceptable level meeting stated academic, clinical, and professional criteria.

The surgical technology student is given a broad background in the basic sciences of anatomy, physiology, medical terminology, pharmacology, pathophysiology, and microbiology to serve as the foundation for the advanced subjects to follow.

Upon successful completion of the Surgical Technology degree program requirements, graduates will:

1. Demonstrate the knowledge of medical terminology, surgical procedures, and anatomy and physiology to the student's role as a surgical technologist and recognize their relationship to safe patient care
2. apply the principles of safe patient care in the preoperative, intraoperative, and postoperative surgical settings, as well as asepsis across the spectrum of common surgical experiences
3. develop and apply fundamental surgical technology skills through practice and evaluation in the laboratory and clinical settings
4. demonstrate professional responsibility in performance, attitude, and personal conduct in the classroom and clinical setting
5. Students will have the ability to provide a safe patient environment by being proficient in:
 1. OR Environment
 2. Aseptic Technique
 3. Chemical Agents
 4. Sterilization
 5. Operation of Equipment
 6. Instrumentation
 7. Transport of Patient
 8. Positioning
 9. Skin Preparation
 10. Drainage Tubes and Devices
 11. Surgical Procedures
 12. Drugs and Calculations
6. All students will register for, take, and pass the NBSTSA National Certification Exam.
7. Graduates will be qualified competent entry level CST personnel.

Students graduating in Surgical Technologist program cannot work as certified surgical technologists in NEW YORK unless they are CST certified by NBSTSA/AST.

The Surgical Technology Program makes use of a fully equipped clinical skills lab with standard operating room equipment. Students may be required to **obtain a physical examination to include PPD and Hepatitis B series vaccination prior** to their externship. By the end of the classroom instruction and externship, you will have received the training necessary to allow you to assume certain responsibilities in the operating room, including instrument setup, assisting the surgeon, and assisting with post-operative dressings.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Core Requirements (23 credits)

ALH175

Law and Ethics for Allied Health Professionals 3 credits

BIO230	Applied Anatomy & Physiology I	4
BIO240	Applied Anatomy & Physiology II	4
ENG101	English Composition	3
ENG201	Technical & Business Writing	3
OFT101	Computer Concepts	3
SPH101	Interpersonal Communications	3

Elective General Education Courses (3 Credits)

ALH225	Nutrition and Health Education	3 credits
ENG102	English Literature	3
HIS101	Introduction to American History	3
PSY101	Introduction to Psychology	3
SOC101	Introduction to Sociology	3
SOC105	Sociology of Gender	3
SOC205	World Cultures	3
SOC210	Sociology of Death and Dying	3

Major Requirements (36 Credits)

SRG 110	Microbiology and Asepsis	4 credits
SRG 111	Surgical Technology and Fundamentals	3
SRG 112	Pharmacology and Anesthesia	2
SRG 113	Perioperative Principles I	4
SRG 114	Perioperative Principles II	2
SRG 115	Pathophysiology	2
SRG 210	Surgical Procedures I	3
SRG 211	Surgical Procedures II	4
SRG 212	Surgical Procedures III	4
SRG 213	Advanced Surgical Topics	2
SRG 295	Externship	6
TOTAL CREDITS		62

Program Estimated Costs*

Tuition and fees for entire program:	\$46,850.00
Books and supplies for entire program:	\$ 2,400.00
On-campus room and board:	Not offered

(*The amounts shown above include costs for the entire program, assuming normal time to completion. Note that this information is subject to change.)

Program Financials

Graduates from this program had 92% of educational debt; the median debt for program graduates during the July 1, 2021-June 30, 2022, period is:

- Federal Loans \$22,625.00
- Private Educational Loans \$ 00.00
- Institution Financing Plan \$ 00.00

Program Success

The normal time to complete this program is 75 weeks/5 semesters. 81% of graduates during the July 1, 2021-June 30, 2022, period completed the program in this time frame.

Program Outcomes

The job placement rate for students who completed the program is 71%.

This rate was calculated using the accrediting body formula for July 1, 2020-June 30, 2021. The institution's accrediting body is the Accrediting Bureau of Health Education Schools (ABHES).

Credit Bearing Certificate in Dental Assistant – Licensure-Qualifying (42 Credits) (Program Length: 45 Weeks/Total Clock Hours: 1020)

Description and Program Objectives

The Mandl Dental Assistant credit-bearing, licensure-qualifying program includes patient care, experiences in a fully equipped, on-site facility and externship experiences in clinics and dental offices. This program trains you in all aspects of working with a dentist, including patient care, office and laboratory duties. Our balance of hands-on experience with classroom instruction covers all aspects of dental assistant skills and related theory. Whether you use your dental assistant training for a career in back-office patient care or in an administrative capacity, you are well prepared at the program's completion. As a dental assistant, you will prepare patients to see the dentist, assist the dentist with back-office patient care during patient care, and care for the treatment room and instruments, including all infection control procedures. You will be responsible for taking and processing dental x-rays, performing basic laboratory procedures and providing patient education.

Dental Assistants are employed in fulfilling careers at places such as: dental offices, dentist clinics, private and government hospitals, state and local public health departments, dental schools, and dental laboratories. This program offers modern, hands-on training with our well-equipped dental lab. You will learn skills such as patient education, back-office patient care assisting, laboratory procedures, and front office management. Dental Assistants are highly valued by the dental profession and have a choice of work environments from private offices to hospitals and clinics. They are involved in a variety of duties including managing the front office, preparing the patient, taking radiographs, and mixing dental materials. Now with expanded function, they not only assist chairside, but perform certain procedures in the mouth.

Mandl's curriculum prepares students for licensure as a registered dental assistant (R.D.A.). Students applying for this 42-credit program that includes 300 hours of externship, must be of good moral character, have earned a high school diploma or G.E.D., and be at least 18 years of age.

To qualify for licensure as a registered dental assistant, an applicant shall upon graduation, fulfil the following requirements:

1. File an application with the department (see links) and fill in forms #1 and #5.
 - a. <http://www.op.nysed.gov/prof/dent/dentcdalic.htm>
 - b. <http://www.op.nysed.gov/prof/dent/dentcdaforms.htm>
 - c. <http://www.op.nysed.gov/prof/dent/dentasst.htm>
2. Pay the fee of \$45 to the department for initial certification and a fee of \$50 for each triennial registration period.
3. Complete a licensure-qualifying program in dental assisting approved by NY State (Mandl's curriculum).
4. Pass an examination for licensure. There are two ways to obtain the licensure for Mandl students.
(Not eligible for Pathway I)
 1. Pathway II: An applicant who graduates from a New York registered dental assisting program, or the equivalent, but does not meet DANB's requirement to take the DANB CDA exam (because the program was not accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation and the applicant has less than two years' experience) must pass New York State's three-part New York Professional Dental Assisting (NYPDA) examination and DANB's Infection Control (ICE) and Radiation Health and Safety (RHS) examination components.

2. Pathway III: An applicant who graduates from a New York registered dental assisting program, or the equivalent, but does not meet DANB's requirement to take the DANB CDA exam (because the program was not accredited by the Commission on Dental Accreditation and the applicant has less than two years' experience) must pass New York State's three-part New York Professional Dental Assisting (NYPDA) examination (administered by DANB), which consists of New York Infection Control (NYI) and New York Radiography (NYR) components.

A student who meets all requirements for admission to the licensure examination for registered dental assistant, that student is also eligible to apply for a limited permit as registered dental assistant. The purpose is to enable an applicant who has met all licensure requirements except the examination requirement to perform the work of a licensed registered dental assistant. With the limited permit, the student can practice dental assisting in New York under the direct personal supervision of a licensed dentist. The permit is valid for one year and may be renewed for one additional year.

An individual may request an application packet that includes all forms and instructions from the New York State Education Department, Office of the Professions, Division of Professional Licensing Services, 89 Washington Avenue, Albany, NY 12234-1000; phone 518-474-3817; fax: 518-474-1449; e-mail: op4info@nysed.gov or access licensing information and forms from NY State Web site.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

Core Requirements (15 credits)

ALH175	Law and Ethics for Allied Health Professionals	3 credits
ALH225	Nutrition and Health Education	3
ENG103	Business Communications	3
OFT101	Computer Concepts	3
SPH101	Interpersonal Communications	3

Major Requirements (27 Credits)

CDA101	Oral Anatomy and Physiology	2 credits
CDA102	Dental Materials	3
CDA103	Dental Specialties and Procedures	3
CDA115	Dental Assisting, I	2
CDA120	Microbiology/Bloodborne Pathogens	2
CDA203	Dental Assisting II	3
CDA210	Pharmacology and Dental Emergencies	1
CDA220	Oral Pathology	2
CDA230	Dental Office Management	1
CDA240	Dental Radiology I	2
CDA250	Dental Radiology II	2
CDA295	Externship	4

TOTAL CREDITS **42**

Program Estimated Costs*

Tuition and fees for entire program:	\$20,150.00
Books and supplies for entire program:	\$ 1,200.00
On-campus room and board:	Not offered

(*The amounts shown above include costs for the entire program, assuming normal time to completion. Note that this information is subject to change.)

Program Financials

Graduates from this program had 94% of educational debt; the median debt for program graduates during the July 1, 2021-June 30, 2022, period is:

- Federal Loans \$9,500.00
- Private Educational Loans \$ 00.00
- Institution Financing Plan \$ 00.00

Program Success

The normal time to complete this program is 9 months. 100% of graduates during the July 1, 2021-June 30, 2022, period completed the program in this time frame.

Program Outcomes

The job placement rate for students who completed the program is 73%.

This rate was calculated using the accrediting body formula for July 1, 2020-June 30, 2021. The institution's accrediting body is the Accrediting Bureau of Health Education Schools (ABHES).

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

In the section that follows is a brief description of each course within the Certificate and Degree programs offered by Mandl including the number of credits and any prerequisite course(s) that must be taken and successfully completed before registering in the course.

General Education courses listed in this catalog are offered every term, while clinical courses are offered every other semester; however, the college reserves the right, without prior notice, to change the semester in which a course is offered and to cancel a course due to lack of enrollment.

ALH 165 (formerly MAS 115)

Medical Terminology

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

Introduction to Medical Terminology is designed to help students become familiar with the meanings of medical terms that are most often used in the medical profession, support ongoing learning and vocabulary development. Students begin to develop their medical vocabulary by first learning the basic elements, or word parts, that form most medical terms. Understanding medical terms will also familiarize students with human structure and function, as well as basic disease processes of various systems

Prerequisite: None

ALH 175 (formerly HUM 101)

Law and Ethics for Allied Health Professionals

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

In this course, students are introduced to and explore the implications of law and ethics for allied health professionals. Standards of conduct for physicians, as well as guidelines for medical assistants, are covered. Discussion of laws for health professionals, requirements to practice medicine, legal documentation, record-keeping, and cultural differences are included. Students engage in discussions of applicable sections of the Code of Federal Regulations (42CFR).

Prerequisite: None

ALH 215 (formerly MAS 215)

Understanding Health Insurance

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/30 lab hours

Students will compare employer sponsored and self-funded health plans. Describe the major features of group health plans regarding eligibility, portability and required coverage. Students will discuss provider payment under PPO (Preferred Provider Organization), HMO (Health maintenance Organization), POS (Point of Service Plans), and Indemnity Plans. Describe the coverage provided by each of the four parts of the Medicare program and describe the federal Medicaid eligibility requirements. Discuss the eligibility requirements for CHAMPUS & CHAMPVA. Introduction to health care claims, superbill and completion of CMS 1500 claim, HIPAA privacy rules and regulations. Reimbursement of the claim including postings and running balances.

Prerequisite: None

ALH 225

Nutrition and Health Education

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

Students are introduced to nutritional needs for healthy oral structures. Student will learn MyPlate, the role of nutrients in oral health and oral implications of eating disorders. After completing this module student will gain

sufficient knowledge to educate patient, and to integrate nutrition into care and treatment of dental patients. This course shows the relationships between dental disease, lifestyle, eating habits, and oral health.

Prerequisite: None

ALH 305 (formerly MAS 211)

Pharmacology for Allied Health Professionals

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

This course emphasizes the basic principles of pharmacology and its branches. Students will gain knowledge on dosage calculation and will be able to describe the enteral and parenteral routes of drug administration. Also, students will be able to define the five controlled substances schedules, and give examples, as well as be able to explain storage and record-keeping for controlled substances. Through lectures, students acquire knowledge on the legal implications for a person who prepares, prescribes, and administers medications.

Prerequisite: ALH165 and BIO110

Prerequisite: ALH305 for HCA Program

BIO 110 (formerly MAS 110)

Anatomy & Physiology I

4 credits; 60 lecture hours

This course is designed to give the student the concepts of the structure and function of the human body. It also provides a sound basis for understanding the abnormalities, malfunctioning, and treatments undertaken in the healing of disease and sickness. It includes a thorough study of the structure and function of the body, cells and tissues, integumentary system, skeletal system, muscular system, nervous system, and the senses.

Prerequisite: None

BIO 115

Anatomy & Physiology I

4 credits; 60 lecture hours

This course is designed to give students the concepts of the structure and function of the human body. It also provides a sound basis for understanding the abnormalities, malfunctioning, and treatments undertaken in the healing of disease and sickness. It includes a thorough study of the structure and function of the body cells, tissues, integumentary system, skeletal system, muscular system, nervous system, and the senses. It also includes the study of the abdomen, pelvis, and cardiac system.

Prerequisite: None

BIO 120 (formerly MAS 111)

Microbiology

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

The student will be familiar with the fundamentals of Microbiology for Health Careers. This subject is essential to understanding how to prevent the transmission of disease-producing microorganisms. Knowledge of how these microorganisms exist, grow, and multiply provide a basis upon which to learn techniques for the prevention and control of disease.

Prerequisite: None

BIO 125

Medical Terminology with Basic Human Anatomy

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

This course is designed to help students become familiar with the structure and function of the human body, including student of body cells and tissues, body systems including the sensory, skeletal, muscular, integumentary, and nervous systems, paired with the meanings of medical and dental terms that are most often used in the medical/dental profession. Students will develop their understanding of human anatomy and medical vocabulary by first learning the basic elements that form most medical terms.

Prerequisite: None

BIO 215

Anatomy & Physiology II

4 credits; 45 lecture hours/ 30 lab hours

This course is designed to give the student an understanding of the structure and function of the human body. It also provides a sound basis for understanding the abnormalities, malfunctioning and treatments undertaken in the healing of disease and sickness. It includes a detailed study of the structure and function of the endocrine system, the cardiovascular system, the lymphatic system, the respiratory system, the digestive system, the urinary system and the reproductive system.

Prerequisite: BIO115

BIO 220 (formerly MAS 210)

Anatomy & Physiology II

4 credits; 60 lecture hours

This course is designed to give the student an understanding of the structure and function of the human body. It also provides a sound basis for understanding the abnormalities, malfunctioning, and treatments undertaken in the healing of disease and sickness. It includes a thorough study of the structure and function of the endocrine system, the cardiovascular system, the lymphatic system, the respiratory system, the digestive system, the urinary system and the reproductive system.

Prerequisite: BIO 110

BIO 230

Applied Anatomy & Physiology I

4 credits: 60 lecture hours

This course presents the structure and function of the human body, gross anatomy, microscopic anatomy and histology. It also explores human physiology. This course is one part of two parts and will cover the following areas of biology: the chemical level of organization, cell structure and function, the tissue, the integumentary system, the skeletal system, and the muscular system.

Prerequisite: None

BIO 240

Applied Anatomy & Physiology II

4 credits: 60 lecture hours

This course is a continuation of BIO230 and explores the structure and function of the human body. It includes a thorough study of body cells and tissues and body systems including sensory organs, endocrine system, cardiovascular system, the lymphatic system, the digestive system, the urinary system, the reproductive systems and development and inheritance.

Prerequisite: BIO 230

CDA 101

Oral Anatomy and Physiology

2 credits; 30 lecture hours

This is a lecture course designed to introduce students to various landmarks of the face and oral cavity, as well as regions of the face, skin, and lips, dentition periods. Students will have an understanding of the Angle's classification, dental arches, occlusions, definition of Curve of Spee and Curve of Wilson, tooth morphology and tooth numbering systems and Charting.

Prerequisite: None

CDA 102

Dental Materials

3 credits; 15 lecture hours/60 lab hours

This is a lecture and laboratory course designed to introduce students to a variety of dental materials and laboratory procedures. Students will learn the basic principles of materials and techniques of selected dental materials fundamental to restorative and preventive dentistry. The student will become proficient in the

recognition, manipulation, and management of dental materials used in all aspects of the practice of dentistry.

Prerequisite: None

CDA 103

Dental Specialties and Procedures

3 credits; 15 lecture hours/60 lab hours

This is a lecture and laboratory course designed to introduce students to the areas of patient care in Operative Dentistry. This includes dental specialties in Endodontics, Orthodontics, Pedodontics, Periodontics, and Oral Surgery procedures. Students will be introduced to the instrumentation, armamentarium and patient management procedures, as well as the dental assistant's role in these treatments' procedures. Students learn the terminology, theory, and sequence of operative procedures and have hands-on experience working with all the elements involved.

Prerequisites: CDA 115 and CDA 120

CDA 115

Dental Assisting, I

2 credits; 15 lecture hours/30 lab hours

This is a lecture and laboratory course designed to introduce the student to the profession of dentistry, the dental health team and the clinical area, also referred to as the dental operatory. Students will become acquainted with the procedures and instrument armamentarium of four handed dentistry as well as learn how to efficiently transfer instruments and dental materials. Students will also gain an understanding of dental equipment; how expensive, complex and delicate it is and how to take care of the equipment on a daily basis.

Prerequisite: None

CDA 120

Microbiology/Bloodborne Pathogens

2 credits; 30 lecture hours

This is a lecture course designed to introduce students to OSHA guidelines and regulations, infection control and disease transmission. Students will explore the implications of regulatory and advisory agencies. This course will focus on principles and techniques of disinfection. Students will also learn principles of instrument processing and sterilization.

Prerequisite: None

CDA 203

Dental Assisting II

3 credits; 15 lecture hours/60 lab hours

A continuation of Dental Assisting I, emphasis is placed on the clinical application of previous information and skills obtained. Through specific clinical assignments the student will experience all phases of dentistry with practical experiences in four handed dentistry and dental operatory maintenance. The student will also be experienced in patient education techniques as well as chairside dental laboratory skills.

Prerequisite: CDA 115

CDA 210

Pharmacology and Dental Emergencies

1 credit; 15 lecture hours

This is a lecture course designed to introduce students to the fundamentals of drug interaction, route of administration of certain drugs, substance abuse of prescription medication, controlled substance act, pain control and method of anesthesia. Students also learn emergency supplies, equipment and the signs and symptoms, prevention and treatment of medical emergencies that could occur in the dental office setting and New York state laws and regulations.

Prerequisite: CPR Certification

CDA 220
Oral Pathology

2 credits; 30 lecture hours

This lecture-based course deals with the fundamentals of oral pathologies in the oral cavity. Some diseases may originate in the oral cavity and occur as highly specific lesions, which must be recognized, diagnosed, and treated by the dental team. This course will discuss the differences between normal and abnormal conditions that appear in the mouth. The dental assistant will become familiar with common oral diseases and their causes, the clinical course, prognosis, and prevention of these diseases.

Prerequisite: CDA 101

CDA 230
Dental Office Management

1 credit; 15 lecture hours

This is a course that provides students with an overview of office management and business skills. Students will gain an understanding of dental office management, bookkeeping systems, different types of dental insurance, and its purpose, electronic submission of insurance claims, and ADA coding. Students will also gain an understanding of appointment scheduling, and telephone techniques.

Prerequisite: OFT 101

CDA 240
Dental Radiology I

2 credits; 15 lecture hours/30 lab hours

This is a lecture, laboratory and clinical course to give students an understanding of ionizing radiation, basic principles of x-ray generation, image formation, radiation safety and biological effects of radiation. The student will learn types of radiographs, exposure and processing techniques of diagnostic dental films, patient and operator protection, infection control, quality assurance, film mounting and radiographic anatomy.

Prerequisite: None

CDA 250
Dental Radiology II

2 credits; 60 lab hours

A continuation of Radiology I, students build upon and apply their knowledge of previous information and skills obtained. The emphasis is on the quality control of radiographs, selection of appropriate radiographic procedures, recognition of anatomic landmarks, proper film mounting, and the skill to differentiate normal and abnormal dental conditions. Experience is obtained through clinical practice within the radiology lab.

Prerequisite: CDA 240

CDA 295
Externship

4 credits; 300 externship hours

Field experience under the supervision of a cooperating employer and the College. Students apply the knowledge and skills they have gained in the classroom.

Prerequisite: Approval by Department Chairperson and/or Clinical Coordinator

CVT 120
Echocardiography I

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/ 30 lab hours

This course is designed to introduce Cardiovascular Technology students to the foundations of echocardiography and provides discussions on cardiac ultrasound and its use in the evaluation of normal cardiac anatomy and physiology. Students learn and practice echocardiographic scanning protocols. Basic machine mechanics, basic physics as related to ultrasound, two-dimensional, M-mode, and Color Doppler techniques are

covered. Topics will include study of normal structure and function of cardiovascular system, cellular structure and function, the circulatory system, hemodynamics, electrophysiology, cardiac function, cardiac cycle, cardiac output and the regulation of cardiovascular function. The lab includes an introduction to basic scanning protocol, proper patient positioning, and correct ergonomics. Imaging planes and windows are explained.

Prerequisite: None

CVT 125

Vascular Pathology I

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/ 30 lab hours

This course discusses the different aspects of vascular pathophysiology. It includes an in-depth discussion of various vascular diseases and treatment options. Emphasis is placed on a thorough understanding of the basic principles underlying the Doppler examination and clinical application using color and spectral Doppler. The function and regulation of the blood vessels, cellular structure and function, electrical activity and cardiovascular integration and adaptation are also discussed. Topics include pathophysiology of arterial circulation of the extremities, extra-cranial and intra-cranial circulation, and bypass grafts.

Prerequisite: None

CVT 130

Echocardiography I

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/ 30 lab hours

An advanced study of normal structure and function of the cardiovascular system, arterial and venous blood pressure, systemic vascular resistance, response to exercise, neurohumoral control, blood flow distribution, and microcirculation. This course includes all forms of non-invasive cardiovascular evaluation with emphasis on performance and instrumentation of M-mode, two-dimensional and Doppler echocardiography. Emphasis is placed on obtaining quality echocardiograms. Topics include valvular heart disease, cardiomyopathies, systemic and pulmonary heart disease, pericardial diseases, cardiac transplantation, cardiac tumors and masses, diseases of the aorta, pericardial diseases and other related topics.

Prerequisite: CVT120

CVT135

Vascular Pathology II

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/ 30 lab hours

A continuation of CVT125 and topics will include evaluation of pathology with emphasis on extra cranial and intracranial circulation of the brain, and abdominal circulation including hepato-portal, splenic, mesenteric and renal duplex. Normal and pathological conditions are discussed in correlation with physical and clinical findings. Students actively participate in laboratory scanning. Lab sessions include experience and competency testing in vascular sonography. A discussion of quantitative measurements and application of 2D, color and spectral Doppler; and recognition of the sonographic appearance of cardiac disease.

Prerequisite: CVT125

CVT 140

Cardiovascular Pharmacology

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/ 30 lab hours

This course is an introduction to the principles of pharmacology. Topics include general classification of drugs, types of administration of drugs, adverse effects and drug interactions, and dosage computation. The course is a basic study of pharmacology pertaining to cardio-vascular drugs in the context of cardiovascular pathology and related diseases, including signs and symptoms and treatment options.

Prerequisites: BIO115 and BIO215

CVT 145

Cardiovascular Clinical Research

4 credits; 45 lecture hours/ 30 lecture hours

This course is a study of cardiovascular scientific research tools, including utilization of library resources, data collection, statistical interpretation of data and skilled scientific writing. Students will be given the option to pursue special area interest in research and clinical specialty.

Prerequisites: CVT 120 and CVT 125

Co-Requisite: CVT130 and CVT135

CVT 500

Registry Review for Specialty Exams

2 credits; 30 lecture hours

This course is intended for the complete registry review and to prepare the students to take the Registry Specialty Exam in vascular and adult echocardiography certification exams. This course explains the issues related to the echocardiography professional and the legal and ethical considerations of the profession; demonstrate registry preparedness and develop management strategies and documents timed mock registry exams are administered using multiple choice formats. Correct and incorrect responses are discussed in depth. Sonographic professional principles and scope of practice including legal and ethical issues for the sonographer and the development of management procedures are reviewed. Lab will include application of advanced techniques and instrumentation.

Prerequisite: Completion of all courses

CVTC100

Cardiovascular Technology Clinical I

12 credits; 540 extern hours

This course provides clinical experiences which allow the student to perform noninvasive adult echocardiography exam under the direct supervision of a qualified technologist or physician. The clinical site may be a laboratory in a hospital, imaging facility, or a private office setting. Prior to going on externship students will go through an orientation at the campus and students will be instructed on professional behavior expected, attendance, dress code, and other regulations. Students will prepare and present a case encountered during clinical rotation to the class.

Prerequisites: Successful Completion of Semester 4 with a grade “C+” or higher

CVTC 200

Cardiovascular Technology Clinical II

12 credits; 540 extern hours

This course provides clinical experience which allows the students to integrate didactic knowledge with practical cardiovascular principles and techniques. This course includes clinical rotations, clinical conferences, discussions of critical decision making, case presentation and analysis and presentations from external experts in the field, including the Medical Director of the program.

Prerequisite: Successful Completion of Semester 5 with a grade “C+” or higher

DMS 100

Introduction to Sonography, Medical Terminology and Patient Care

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

This course introduces students to the profession of sonography and the role of sonographer and prepares students to be part of health-care team. An understanding of medical terminology is important for effective communication in the technical world of ultrasound. Emphasis will be placed on medical terminology, blood and fluid regulations, ethical and legal aspects and professional issues relating to registry, accreditation, professional organization and the history of the profession.

Prerequisite: None

DMS 105

Ultrasounds Physics I

4 credits; 45 lecture hours/ 30 lab hours

This course presents the basic concepts and principles of ultrasound physics as a foundation for understanding image interpretation. Topics include ultrasound transmission in soft tissues, attenuation of sound energy, parameters affecting sound transmission, and resolution of sound beams. Students learn by way of lecture, solving sample problems, including scanning in student lab.

Prerequisite: PHY101

DMS 110

Cross Sectional Anatomy/ Superficial Structures

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

This course introduces students to human anatomy as seen in the transverse, coronal, and sagittal planes. Anatomy of the brain, thorax abdomen, and pelvis are studied. It enables the students to distinguish anatomy being imaged, important for sonographic competence and communicate effectively with the radiologist. This course provides students with a working knowledge of anatomy and pathologies encountered in sectional imaging modalities.

Prerequisite: DMS 100

DMS 115

Ultrasound Physics II

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/ 30 lab hours

This course is a continuation of DMS105. It reinforces concepts learned and presents more advanced concepts in ultrasound theory and instrumentation, fluid hemodynamics, color-flow Doppler spectral analysis, mechanics of ultrasound production and display, various transducer designs and construction, and safety and bio-effects. Emphasis is placed in preparing students to pass the ARDMS registry exams.

Prerequisite: DMS 105

DMS 120

Pathophysiology (Abdomen) I

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/ 30 lab hours

This course introduces the basic anatomy of the abdomen in conjunction with the corresponding sonographic images and imaging planes. Various diseases at different stages of progression of the abdominal organs are presented along with their sonographic presentation. Proper abdominal scanning protocols are covered. This course introduces abdominal anatomy, sonographic appearance and procedures, pathology and pathophysiology for diagnostic medical sonography.

Prerequisite: DMS 100

DMS 125

Pathophysiology (OB/GYN) I

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/ 30 lab hours

This course introduces students to the basic anatomy of female pelvis in both the gravid and the non-gravid states; female reproductive and urogenital systems as they pertain to ultrasound examination. Starting with the basic female reproductive system, the course expands into early pregnancy sonographic evaluation. Normal and abnormal anatomy and physiology instrumentation setup, patient preparation, proper scanning technique, and normal and abnormal findings are presented.

Prerequisite: DMS 100

DMS 130

Pathophysiology (Abdomen) II

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/ 30 lab hours

This course introduces the cause and effect of the various disease states of organs, superficial structures and vessels in the abdomen. To meet this objective, general anatomy will be reviewed, the relationship of one organ system to another will be discussed, and the pathologic process of a disease will be traced including its clinical manifestation, relevant laboratory data, diagnostic tools used to evaluate the disease and its ultimate culmination. The course familiarizes the students with the sonographic images that are representative of the diseased and non-diseased states of the abdominal organs, superficial structures, muscular-skeletal structures and vasculature. This course also examines the study of human disease: enable students to demonstrate an understanding of the etiologies, risk factors, diagnostic criteria, treatment modalities, and potential complications most commonly associated with particular pathophysiological states.

Prerequisite: DMS 120

DMS 135

Pathophysiology (OB/GYN) II

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/ 30 lab hours

This course is a continuation of DMS 125 with emphasis on second trimester, third trimester, maternal and fetal complications involved in Obstetrical sonography. This course includes specific indications for obstetrical ultrasound examinations, interpretation of lab values, pathophysiology, image analysis, and differential diagnosis.

Prerequisite: DMS 125

DMS 140

Pathophysiology (OB/GYN) III

2 credits; 30 lecture hours/ 0 lab hours

This course is a continuation of DMS 135 and discusses maternal disease and fetal abnormalities, including scanning techniques, patient history, lab data, transducer selection, and scanning protocols.

Prerequisite: DMS 135

DMS 145

Advanced Topics

2 credits; 30 lecture hours/ 0 lab hours

Topics in this course address the skills, knowledge, attitudes and behaviors pertinent to the technology or occupation and relevant to the professional development of the student. This course is designed to improve student efficiency. The instructors will provide lectures on special topics like basic vascular, pediatric and neonatal sonography with an emphasis on the neonatal brain, spine, hip and abdominal pathologies.

Prerequisite: DMS 130

DMS 150

Pathophysiology Superficial Structures

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/ 30 lab hours

This course discusses specific pathophysiological issues of superficial structures like breast, thyroid, scrotum and abdominal wall. It includes an in-depth discussion of normal and pathological superficial structures as related to scanning techniques, patient history, laboratory data, transducer selection and scanning protocols. This course provides students with a working knowledge of anatomy and pathologies encountered in sectional imaging modalities.

Prerequisite: DMS 110

DMS 155
SPI Registry Review

1 credit; 15 lecture hours

This course provides a review of the topics of Ultrasound Physics. This review is to prepare students who wish to take the registry SPI exam at the end of their third semester. Timed mock registry exams are administered using multiple choice format. Correct and incorrect responses are discussed in depth. Emphasis is placed in preparing students to pass the SPI registry exam.

Prerequisites: DMS 105 and DMS 110

DMS 500
Registry Review for Specialty Exams

2 credits; 30 lecture hours

This course will provide a complete review of the necessary information to assist students in preparation for their abdominal and OB/GYN certification exams. Timed mock registry exams are administered using multiple choice formats. Correct and incorrect responses are discussed in depth. Sonographic professional principles and scope of practice including legal and ethical issues for the sonographer and the development of management procedures are reviewed. Lab will include application of advanced techniques and instrumentation. This course is intended for the registry review and to prepare the students to take the Registry Specialty Exam in abdomen and OB/ GYN.

Prerequisite: Completion of all Courses

DMSC 100
Diagnostic Medical Sonography Clinical I

12 credits; 540 extern hours

The clinical internship supplements the student's experience in the classroom and allows the students to utilize their skills and techniques at an approved medical facility. Direct supervision is provided by a clinical professional. Internship is about a health-related work-based learning experience that enables the student to apply specialized theory, skills and concepts in a real-life setting

Prerequisites: Successful Completion of Semester 4 with a grade "C+" or higher

DMSC 200
Diagnostic Medical Sonography Clinical II

12 credits; 540 extern hours

The clinical internship supplements the student's experience in the classroom and allows the students to utilize their skills and techniques at an approved medical facility. Direct supervision is provided by a clinical professional. Internship is about a health-related work-based learning experience that enables the student to apply specialized theory, skills and concepts in a real-life setting

Prerequisite: Successful Completion of Semester 5 with a grade "C+" or higher

ENG 001
Basic Skills Writing

0 credits; 45 lecture hours

This course deals with the fundamentals of clear writing for students who need additional development in English. Students learn the basics of sentence and paragraph construction and the development of expository essays. Special attention is given to paragraph and essay parts – topic sentences, transitions, supporting details, introductions, thesis sentences, etc. Students learn practical approaches to finding and reducing errors in their own writing and in grammar and editing exercises. The course also includes reading of expository selections designed to stimulate writing and model effective prose compositions.

Prerequisite: Placement exam

ENG 002

Basic Skills Reading

0 credits; 45 lecture hours

The emphasis of this course is on improving reading comprehension of college-level materials through the use of a variety of short readings that include essays, articles, and textbook chapters. Students will learn to apply study skills and critical thinking skills to improve their ability to read, analyze, and remember pertinent information and details. Study skills for college success will be taught and practiced. Students will also practice classroom skills such as listening, note-taking, formulating and asking questions, participating in discussions, and studying for and taking exams.

Prerequisite: Placement exam

ENG003

Basic Skills Reading & Writing

0 credits; 45 lecture hours

This course deals with the fundamentals of reading and writing for students who need additional development in English. Students learn the basics of sentence and paragraph construction and the development of expository essays. Special attention is given to paragraph and essay parts – topic sentences, transitions, supporting details, introductions, thesis sentences, etc. Students learn practical approaches to finding and reducing errors in their own writing and in grammar and editing exercises. Students will also learn to apply study skills and critical thinking skills to improve their ability to read, analyze, and remember pertinent information and details. Study skills for college success will be taught and practiced. The course also includes reading of expository selections designed to stimulate writing and model effective prose compositions.

ENG 101

English Composition

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

This course takes an analytical approach to the development and improvement of college-level writing. Students practice their expository writing skills through critical interpretation of essays and articles. Emphasis is placed on students' ability to express their ideas using clear, succinct, Standard English prose.

Prerequisites: By placement exam or ENG 001 and ENG 002

ENG 102

English Literature

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

The course stresses a critical awareness of genre, theme, and style, focusing on selections in poetry, drama and fiction. Students will read both contemporary and traditional literature from classic texts, as well as a variety of modern short stories, essays, and poems. Major genres, literary terms, and conventions will be explored. Students will be introduced to literary criticism drawn from a variety of perspectives and taught to utilize methods of literary analysis in their own writing.

Prerequisite: None

ENG 103

Business Communications

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

In this course, students will develop and strengthen oral and written communication skills. The students will understand the importance of becoming an effective business communicator in today's changing workplace.

Prerequisite: None

ENG 201

Technical & Business Writing

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

This is a practical course that aims to sharpen the student's ability to communicate with clarity and effectiveness in a professional environment. Students will learn and practice using the basic elements of technical writing, including the formulation of memos, preparation of reports, and the development of a career portfolio. The career

portfolio will include a cover letter, resume and other written materials required for a successful job search. Group work will enable students to learn constructive teamwork as they assist team members with revising and editing their writing. The course will also emphasize the importance of informative and persuasive expression of facts and ideas in clear, succinct Standard English.

Prerequisite: By placement exam or ENG 001 and ENG 002

HCA 101

Introduction to Health Care Management

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

This course is designed to provide students with the foundational knowledge required for health care administrators and managers in the area's of financial management, public relations, human resource management, leadership and organizational behavior, and legal and ethical issues. Students will investigate current trends and critical issues and explore the best ways to respond to these issues against the background of principles learnt in this course.

Prerequisite: None

HCA 120

ICD Coding

3 credits; 15 lecture hours/60 lab hours

This course focuses on the basic principles of coding disease and procedures using the International Classification of Disease 9th Edition: Clinical Modification (ICD-9-CM). Emphasis will be placed on basic coding rules, principles, guidelines, use of symbols, and conventions.

Prerequisite: ALH215 & BIO125

HCA 130

CPT Coding

3 credits; 15 lecture hours/60 lab hours

The purpose of this course is to introduce the student to the process of accurate and complete medical procedure coding as a work-based, task-oriented function and as an important part of health care delivery in all types of health care facilities. Experience in interpreting of various types of patient medical records for the proper procedure codes will be given along with an introduction to the special complexities that need to be considered when coding for each bodily system or medical specialty. The student will also gain experience in the use of procedure code modifiers and learn how these can be used to maximize reimbursement.

Prerequisite: ALH215 and BIO125

HCA 180

Health Records

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/30 lab hours

This course introduces students to health information theory supplemented with hands-on simulation and projects. Topics include, but are not limited to, the content, uses and format of the health record; the methods of storage, retrieval and retention of health information; the preparation and uses of indexes and registers; documentation requirements; and the role of health information in reimbursement, quality improvement, and other important functions.

Prerequisite: ALH215

HCA 200

Computerized Medical Billing

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/30 lab hours

This course introduces the student to the computerized medical office. Using practice management software, students will become skilled at appointment scheduling, patient registration, online eligibility, procedure posting, payment posting, secondary insurance billing, patient billing, and patient collection. Report generation and file maintenance will also be covered.

Prerequisite: ALH215 and OFT101

HCA 210

Hospital Coding

3 credits; 15 lecture hours/60 lab hours

This course provides a conceptual and practical picture of the world of hospital billing from patient intake through the entire billing process, covering inpatient and outpatient coding and billing. An overview of the new ICD-10-CM coding system will also be provided, as well as practice exercises and case studies to test your knowledge.

Prerequisite: ALH215, BIO125, and HCA120

HCA 220

Health Care Finance

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/30 lab hours

This course provides an introduction to accounting and financial management and serves as a fundamental course in financial administration for healthcare organizations. Students will gain a basic understanding of how debit and credit entries affect the five basic accounts (assets, liabilities, equity, revenues, and expenses) as well as demonstrate how financial statements are created and used in the business environment. Topics will include identifying transactions of the five basic accounts, posting to the general ledger system, adjusting entries, and completing the accounting cycle. Students will learn current assets, fixed assets, and current liabilities, including payroll liabilities, and they will also study the role of internal control, introductory financial statement analysis, and subsidiary ledgers. The primary objective of this course is to impart administrative/managerial knowledge and financial/accounting theory and technique required in healthcare organizations within today's evolving environment.

Prerequisite: None

HCA 295

Health Care Administration Externship

3 credits; 135 externship hours

Field experience under the supervision of a cooperating employer and the College. Students apply the knowledge and skills they have gained in the classroom.

Prerequisite: Approval by Department Chairperson and/or Clinical Coordinator

HIS 101

Introduction to American History

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

This course is designed to give the student an understanding of the political, social, and economic development of our nation from the colonial period to the present. This course is intended to enrich the student's knowledge and appreciation of American history. Moreover, the course will introduce the fundamental events, forces, and ideas that have shaped the United States and its political institutions. Success in this course requires more than just remembering dates and specific amounts of information. The goal is for the student to develop an awareness of the significance of the events and changes that occurred over time in the building of this nation.

Prerequisite: None

MAS 101

Hematology Studies and Phlebotomy Procedures

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/30 lab hours

Hematology is the study of blood and its constituents, functions of blood, and the blood forming organs. Upon completion of this course, the student will have a full understanding of the functions and composition of blood, the anatomy and physiology of blood cells and their relationship to illness, and the different procedures and collection devices used for blood. Proper WBC and RBC preparation for the diagnosis of disease are to be discussed. The care and use of the microscope in the clinical laboratory are to be discussed. There is to be extensive discussion and demonstration of techniques where applicable of infection control and universal precautions as mandated for the healthcare worker by CDC, OSHA, and CLIA.

Prerequisites: BIO 110 and CPR Certification

MAS 102

Urology and Urinalysis Procedures

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/30 lab hours

Urinalysis is the examination of the appearance and condition of the urine both grossly and microscopically. It is the study of its chemical constituents to detect a wide variety of diseases or conditions and to follow the results of treatment. The examination of the urine includes: the description of the types of urines collected, physical properties, chemical properties (“dipstick”), and microscopic properties. The organic and inorganic composition of urine is to be discussed with respect to the normal and disease states.

Prerequisite: None

MAS 105

Introduction to Patient Care

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/30 lab hours

This course is designed to give the student the ability work on the EMR, to prepare a patient and examination facilities properly, obtain correct vision, height and weight, and vital sign measurements, the proper first aid response to a stimulated situation involving bleeding, shock, convulsion, etc..... The course includes a thorough study of preparation for routine examination, visual screening and vital signs, assisting at examinations, assisting with medications and first aid in the medical office.

Prerequisite: None

MAS 205

Cardiovascular Exams and Procedures

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/30 lab hours

This course is designed to give the students the ability to understand and perform the basic concepts of electrocardiography. It also provides instruction on surgical and advanced interventions for the cardiac patient. This course is made up of lectures, motion pictures and demonstration, and will address the understanding of anatomy and physiology of the heart and related disorders, principles of the electrocardiograph machine and practice in the use of it, the use of the Holter Monitor, Stress Testing, and recording of vital signs.

Prerequisites: BIO 110 and CPR Certification

MAS 208

Specialized Clinical Procedures

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/30 lab hours

This course will explore the breadth and depth of specialized procedures such as: Eye and Ear, Gastrointestinal, Cardiovascular, Pulmonary, Gynecology and Obstetrics Evaluation and care of the pediatric and geriatric patient. Patient screening for the Musculoskeletal system. Medical and Surgical asepsis, assisting with minor office surgeries and wound care procedures.

Prerequisites: MAS 105 and CPR Certification

MAS 295

Externship

4 credits; 240 externship hours

Field experience under the supervision of a cooperating employer and the College. Students apply the knowledge and skills they have gained in the classroom.

Prerequisite: Approval by Department Chairperson and/or Clinical Coordinator

MAT 001

Basic Skills Math

0 credits; 45 lecture hours

This course introduces students to basic mathematical and computation concepts including whole numbers, fractions, decimals, ratios and proportions, percentage calculations, measurement systems, geometry, statistics,

signed numbers, and fundamentals of algebra.

Prerequisite: Placement exam

MAT 101
College Math

4 credits; 45 lecture hours/30 lab hours

The study of essential arithmetic, intermediate algebra, and geometry, including a survey of linear equations, polynomials, algebraic fractions, and quadratic equations. Emphasis is given to problem solving and the practical application of mathematical concepts.

Prerequisite: Placement exam or MAT 001

MAT 102
Advanced College Math

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

This course is a study of intermediate algebra and geometry, including a survey of linear equations, polynomials, algebraic fractions, and quadratic equations. Emphasis is given to problem solving and the practical application of mathematical concepts. In addition, this course will discuss systems of linear equations with matrix and determinants, radical expressions, conic sections, sequences and series.

Prerequisite: None

OFT 101
Computer Concepts

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

This course will provide an introduction to computers and computer applications. Students will also learn how to produce, format, and edit documents using MS Word, create a basic spreadsheet using MS Excel, and be introduced to presentation and database software. Professional netiquette and email procedures will also be covered.

Prerequisite: None

PHY 101
Fundamentals of Physics

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

This course is an introduction and study of principles and applications of concepts in mechanics, energy, heat, wave motion, sound, and modern physics. It provides students with a thorough understanding of the basic concepts of physics and the methods scientists use to explore natural phenomena, including observation, evaluation of evidence, and employment of mathematical analysis.

Prerequisite: None

PSY 101
Introduction to Psychology

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

Psychology is a study of human behavior, functioning, and interrelationships based on consideration of important concepts, methods, and theories of psychology. The focus is on such topics as the interaction between the brain and behavior, human growth and development, sensation and perception, emotion and motivation, the nature of thinking and learning, theories and types of personality, abnormal behavior, group and social interaction, and the psychological influences of society on the individual.

Prerequisite: None

RCP110

Respiratory Therapy Principles and Applications I

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/30 lab hours

This course presents a far-reaching examination of the respiratory system, and the functional science theories essential to respiratory care. Students will examine topics such as airway management, acid-base analysis, and respiratory illnesses. Laboratory will include exercises and practice to compliment the lecture portion of this course, along with competency skill checks.

Prerequisite: BIO110 SCI101

RCP115

Respiratory Therapy Practicum Experience I

6 Credits

480 extern hours

This course provides the practical learning experience in all phases of non-critical, acute respiratory care procedures. Students actively participate, under close supervision in such areas as chest x-ray interpretation, physical assessment, and therapeutic administration of medical gases, aerosolized medications, ventilator management, chest physiotherapy, intermittent positive pressure breathing, bi-level and continuous positive airway pressure, and prophylactic deep breathing. Additional clinical experiences will focus on pulmonary functioning testing, conducting and analyzing electrocardiograms, drawing and analysis of arterial blood gases, and assisting the physician with special procedures. A letter grade of "C" or better is required for graduation.

Prerequisite: RCP110 RCP120

Co-requisite: RCP210

RCP120

Respiratory Therapy Principles and Applications II

3 credits; 30 lecture hours/30 lab hours

This course presents an intensive study of the application and management of mechanical ventilation. Students will become familiar with the various modes and equipment specific to mechanical ventilation and airway ventilation. Includes establishing the need for mechanical ventilation, non-invasive versus invasive mechanical ventilation, the physiologic basis of ventilatory support, physical principles of positive pressure ventilation, physical assessment of the critically ill patient, interpreting basic waveform graphics, and respiratory monitoring in the intensive care unit. The course includes an overview of techniques of intubation and airway management.

Prerequisite: RCP110

RCP130

Cardiopulmonary Pharmacology

3 Credits; 45 lecture hours/0 laboratory hours

This course is designed to familiarize the student with medications commonly used in Cardiopulmonary Care. It includes patient assessment of need, indications, contraindications, actions, side effects and hazards for each medication discussed. The student will also identify age-appropriate dosing and routes of administration for each drug. The course includes an introduction to the pharmacological aspect of Advanced Cardiac Life Support according to the Guidelines of the American Heart Association.

Prerequisite: SCI101

Co-requisite: RCP110

RCP140

Cardiopulmonary Physiology

3 Credits; 45 lecture hours/0 laboratory hours

This course emphasizes the cardiopulmonary system and acid-base balance applied to and correlated with patient pathology. A study of physiologic mechanisms of the cardiopulmonary system, including a review of the anatomy

of the pulmonary and circulatory systems; ventilatory mechanics, gas diffusion, physiology of internal and external respiration, oxygen transport, carbon dioxide elimination, acid-base balance, ventilation perfusion relationships; and the neurologic control of ventilation.

Prerequisite: BIO220

RCP150

Cardiopulmonary Diseases

3 Credits; 45 lecture hours/0 laboratory hours

This course focuses on pathophysiology, assessment, treatment, and evaluation of patients with cardiopulmonary disease. Explores cardiopulmonary and neuromuscular physiology and pathophysiology. It also introduces the etiology, pathogenesis, and physiology of cardiopulmonary diseases and disorders. Emphasis is on clinical signs and symptoms along with diagnoses, complications, prognoses, and management.

Prerequisite: BIO220

RCP210

Respiratory Therapy Principles and Applications III

4 credits; 45 lecture hours/30 lab hours

This course presents an intensive study of the application and management of mechanical ventilation. Students will become familiar with the various modes and equipment specific to mechanical ventilation and airway ventilation. This course includes establishing the need for mechanical ventilation, non-invasive versus invasive mechanical ventilation, the physiologic basis of ventilatory support, physical principles of positive pressure ventilation, physical assessment of the critically ill patient, interpreting basic waveform graphics, and respiratory monitoring in the intensive care unit. The course includes an overview of techniques of endotracheal and or tracheal intubation and airway management.

Prerequisite: RCP120

RCP215

Respiratory Therapy Practicum Experience II

6 Credits

480 extern hours

This course is an advanced clinical experience in respiratory care in a variety of settings including intensive care for the patient in the acute care setting, and management and monitoring of the patient receiving mechanical ventilation. This includes establishing the need for mechanical ventilation, non-invasive versus invasive mechanical ventilation, the physiologic basis of ventilatory support, physical principles of positive pressure ventilation, physical assessment of the critically ill patient, interpreting basic waveform graphics, and respiratory monitoring in the intensive care unit. Students also gain familiarity with initiating respiratory therapy for the neonatal and pediatric care populations and rotate between critical and non-critical care units within these two populations. Rotations in home care, pulmonary rehabilitation, and polysomnography (in an accredited sleep lab or similar facility) will also be provided.

Prerequisites: RCP 110 RCP 115 RCP120 and RCP210

Co-requisite: RCP220

RCP 220

Respiratory Therapy Principles and Applications IV

4 credits; 45 lecture hours/30 lab hours

Explores current issues affecting the profession of respiratory care. This course also provides an in-depth overview of adjunctive mechanical ventilation, neonatal and pediatric patient therapeutic procedures for treatment of congenital and cardiovascular disorders, smoking cessation, pulmonary rehabilitation, disaster planning, specialty physician-assistive procedures and polysomnography.

Prerequisite: RCP210

SCI101

Integrated Sciences

4 credits; 45 lecture hours/30 lab hours

This course integrates fundamental principles of chemistry and related physical laws as applied to the allied health professions. Elementary algebra will be presented including operations on polynomials and rational expressions, laws of exponents, factoring, graphing of equations and inequalities, and systems of equations. Laboratory will include chemistry and physics experiments as they relate to the allied health professions.

Prerequisites: None

SOC 101

Introduction to Sociology

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

In this introductory course, students will explore the study of social life, social change, and the social causes and consequences of human behavior. The study of Sociology examines the structure of groups, organizations, and societies, and how people interact within these contexts. The course will develop the student's understanding of how culture, socialization and social structure impact human behavior. Institutions of society, including religion, economy, political structures, family, gender, and the workforce will be studied. The effect of sociological factors on health and health care will also be addressed.

Prerequisite: None

SOC 105

Sociology of Gender

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

In this course, students will examine the socialization process and societal institutions to analyze how they impact the formation of gender roles within society. The course will introduce students to basic concepts such as gender, sex, sexuality, gender difference, and gender socialization. The course will also examine how gender concepts and behaviors shape and are shaped by larger social institutions including class divisions, ethnicity, advertising, economic systems, and governments. Diverse theories that address issues of gender differentiation and gender inequality will be explored.

Prerequisite: None

SOC 205

World Cultures

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

This course is an introduction to the anthropological study of the diversity of contemporary human cultures. Through readings, films, and lectures, students will explore a wide variety of peoples and cultures around the world. In the process of studying the diversity of peoples in the world, students will analyze their own cultures, and its beliefs and values and life ways, as well as its relationship to other cultures. By better understanding the values and beliefs of members of other cultures, students will be able to gain a more insightful understanding of their own culture and come to better appreciate the ways in which their own culture subtly shapes their perceptions of the world.

Prerequisite: None

SOC 210

Sociology of Death and Dying

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

This course explores the ethics, ideas, and laws of death and dying in the context of American society. Attitudes on death, Health care and illness in relation to death, ways of dealing with death, and making death through suicide will be explored and studied throughout the course, all in the context of ethics and laws in modern society.

Prerequisite: None

SPH 101

Interpersonal Communication

3 credits; 45 lecture hours

This course in public speaking and basic communication theory is designed to increase students' self-confidence and communicative ability. Focusing upon the preparation and delivery of informative and persuasive speeches, the course emphasizes the development of vocal quality, diction, listening skills, and audience assessment.

Prerequisite: None

SRG 110

Microbiology and Asepsis

4 credits; 45 lecture hours/30 lab hours

This course covers microbiology and the identification of basic equipment used to understand microorganisms, their structure and characteristics and the conditions that affect the life and death of microorganisms and their relationship between humans and pathogenic and non-pathogenic bacteria, factors that enable pathogens to invade a host and cause disease. The wounding and healing process is covered as well as the fundamentals of contamination, sanitization, disinfection and sterilization of instruments, supplies and items used in OR.

Prerequisite: None

SRG 111

Surgical Technology Fundamentals

3 credits; 15 lecture hours/60 lab hours

This course introduces the students to the broad field of surgical technology. It is a prerequisite course to entry into clinical training sequence of courses. The historical development of surgical technology is covered including identification of different types of health care facilities, various agencies, their management and effect on health delivery including understanding procedures for accrediting hospitals and educational programs; surgical team member's role; professional organizations and other materials relevant to OR practice. The principles and techniques of disinfection and antisepsis are also covered.

Prerequisite: None

SRG 112

Pharmacology and Anesthesia

2 credits; 30 lectures hours/0 lab hours

This course covers the medications required in surgical procedures, their terminology, classification, actions/effects, and abbreviations, conversion equivalent units of one system to another, simple math measurements, delivery, dose calculations, drug preparations, care and handling. Preoperative medications, types and phases of anesthesia, its selection, delivery, medications, devices, and complications are also covered.

Prerequisite: None

SRG 113

Perioperative Principles I

4 credits; 30 lecture hours/60 lab hours

This course covers skills that are specifically those of the first scrub role. This course teaches the principles and practice of scrub role in an active hands-on manner in the OR of Mandl School with special emphasis on creation and maintenance of the sterile field, identification of basic instruments by type, function, and name and their care, handling and assembly, identification and preparation of surgical supplies, identification, preparation and handling of sutures, identification, preparation and handling of needles, identification, assembling and handling of accessory and special equipment, and principles of draping.

Prerequisite: None

SRG 114**Perioperative Principles II**

2 credits; 15 lecture hours/30 lab hours

This course covers skills that are not specifically those of the first scrub role. The principles and practice of the circulator are examined as well as the proper and safe execution of procedures and use of equipment. Special emphasis is on non-sterile as well as sterile field, identification of basic instruments by type, function, and name and their care, handling and assembly, identification and preparation of surgical supplies, identification, preparation and handling of sutures, identification, preparation and handling of needles, identification, assembling and handling of accessory and special equipment, and the principles of draping.

Prerequisite: None

SRG 115**Pathophysiology**

2 credits; 15 lecture hours/30 lab hours

This course covers general pathological concepts including cell pathology, tumor, infection and disease that upset homeostasis. Diseases and disorders of each body system including the diagnostic tests used for identification of the disease are addressed.

Prerequisites: BIO 230 and 240

SRG 210**Surgical Procedures I**

3 credits; 15 lecture hours/60 lab hours

This course covers basic surgical interventions “level 1” with emphasis on common diseases and surgical procedures in relation to Endoscopic procedures, general surgery, obstetric and gynecological, ophthalmic, otorhinolaryngologic, oral and maxillofacial, plastic and reconstructive, genitourinary, orthopedics, cardiothoracic, peripheral vascular, and neurosurgical procedures. This course takes place in operating room in the Mandl School. Hands on experiences in planning for, setting up, carrying out, and breaking down a case, and preparing and handling supplies and instruments common to most surgical procedures are the focus of this course.

Prerequisites: BIO 230 and 240

SRG 211**Surgical Procedures II**

4 credits; 30 lecture hours/60 lab hours

This course presents an in-depth study of basic surgical interventions “level II” with emphasis on common diseases and surgical procedures in relation to endoscopic procedures, general surgery, obstetric and gynecological, ophthalmic, otorhinolaryngologic, oral and maxillofacial, plastic and reconstructive, genitourinary, orthopedics, cardiothoracic, peripheral vascular, and neurosurgical procedures. This course takes place in operating room in the Mandl School. Hands on experiences in planning for, setting up, carrying out, and breaking down a case are covered as well as preparing and handling supplies and instruments common to most surgical procedures.

Prerequisites: BIO 230 and 240

SRG 212**Surgical Procedures III**

4 credits; 30 lecture hours/60 lab hours

This course covers basic surgical interventions “level III” with emphasis on common diseases and surgical procedures addressed in SRG 210 and SRG 211. This course takes place in operating room in Mandl School. Hands on experience in planning for, setting up, carrying out, and breaking down a case, and preparing and handling supplies and instruments common to most surgical procedure are the focus of this course.

Prerequisites: BIO 230 and 240

SRG 213

Advanced Surgical Topics

2 credits; 15 lecture hours/30 lab hours

This course covers the basics of electricity and physics and their application in the operating suites in terms of appliances, machinery and atmosphere and their safe usage, including a study of basic of surgical robotics and new developments in surgical procedures by their usage.

Prerequisite: None

SRG 295

Externship

6 credits; 500 externship hours

Field experience under the supervision of a cooperating employer and the College. Students apply the knowledge and skills they have gained in the classroom, while complying with AST Core Curriculum in completing a minimum of 120 cases in various surgical areas at the hospital or medical facility.

Prerequisite: Approval by Department Chairperson

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The Mandl Board of Trustees is responsible for the overall academic and fiduciary management of the college. The Board works with the senior administration of the college to assist in realizing its institutional mission and educational philosophy. It sets college policies and procedures and participates in and monitors the college's strategic planning process, identifying, establishing and evaluating the mission goals and objectives on an ongoing basis.

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Nettie Weiner.....Chief Financial Officer and Board Treasurer

Stuart Weiner.....Vice President of Operations

FACULTY and COURSES OF INSTRUCTION†

Arts and Sciences Department

Monteiro, Sandra Assistant dean of Student Services Interim Chairperson, Arts & Sciences M.PHIL, M.A., B.A., University of Goa, India (English)	Mills, Romello* B.A., Brooklyn College	Streeter, Steven* M.F.A, Brown University (Creative Writing) B.A., Columbia University (English Literature)
Debenedetto, John M.A., Hunter College (Theater) B.A., Rutgers University (English)	Osoria, Manuel* B.A., Universidad Mundial Dominica (Dominicana Republic) (Business Education)	Williams, Christopher* M.A., M.S., Fordham University (Religious Education) B.A., Cornell University (English)
Hodge, Kevin* M.S., B.S., Mercy College	Randall, Sharice* M.S.W., Hunter College (Social Work) B.A., John Jay College (Forensic Psyc)	
La Guisa, Mary* M.S., B.S., College of Staten Island (English Secondary Education)	Spellen, Elizabeth B.A., Queens College (Applied Mathematics)	

Dental Assistant Department

Mullokanov, Gabriel* D.D.S., Tadjick State Medical & Dental University (Tadjickistan) (Dentistry)	
Nwabuoku, Chukwuemeka* B.D.S., University of Benin (Nigeria)	Shah, Sujata* B.D.S., Lalit Narayan Mithila University (Dentistry)

Diagnostic Medical Sonography

Yaqoob, Asma Chairperson/ Program Director M.B.B.S., Rawalpindi Medical College (Doctor of Medicine & Surgery)	Nokhal, Lamiaa* M.D., Mansoura University, (Egypt) (Doctor of Medicine)
Agayeva, Bakhriya Director of Clinical Education M.D., Azerbaijan State Medical University (Doctor of Medicine)	Yassin, Mona* M.D., M.Sc., Cairo University (Egypt) (Doctor of Medicine)

Health Care Administration Department

Reid-Jackson, Sharon Chairperson M.P.H., University of the West Indies (Public Health Eductaion)	DieuDonne, Jean* M.S., M.B.A., Long Island University (Business Administration) B.S., Brooklyn College (Health Information Mgmt)
Clayton-Rowe, Lynval* M.P.H., Grand Canyon University (Public Health) B.A., Medgar Evers College (Applied Management)	

† (Note: Part-time, adjunct instructors are indicated by an asterisk *)

Medical Assisting Department

Eseginy, Mohamed

Chairperson

M.B.B.Ch., Alexandria University (Egypt)
(Medicine and Surgery)

Kabir, MD Humayun*

M.B.B.S., Sylhet Medical College
(Bangladesh) (Medicine and Surgery)

Morris, Sherry

D.O., New York College of Osteopathic
Medicine (Doctor of Osteopathy)
B.S. Bowling Green State University (Physical
Education)

Fleming, Calvin M.D.,

Ross University (Doctor of
Medicine)

B.S. South Carolina State University
(Biology)

Mohamed, Sheirin Hammouda*

M.D., Mansoura University (Egypt)

Uddin, Akm

M.B.A., St. Joseph's College M.P.H.,
University of Dhaka (Bangladesh)
(Public Health)

B.M.M.S., University of Chittagong (Medicine
and Surgery)

Respiratory Therapy Department

Beauvil, Victor, RRT **Chairperson/RT**

Program Director

Ph.D., Walden University (Epidemiology)
M.P.A., Long Island University (Public
Administration Healthcare Mgmt.)
B.S., Nyack College (Organizational
Mgmt.)

Beri, Ashwani

RT Clinical Instructor

B.S., Pima Medical Institute (Respiratory Therapy)

Connelly-Merdian, Sharon* RRT

B.A., St. John's University (Healthcare
Management)

Clermont, Josue, RRT

RT Clinical Preceptor

B.S., Long Island University
(Respiratory Therapy)

Hossain, Zeema, RRT

Director of Clinical Education

M.S., SUNY Downstate Medical
Center (Medical informatics)

B.S., SUNY Stony Brook University
(Respiratory Care)

Fils-Aime, Pascale, RRT

B.S., Long Island University
(Respiratory Therapy)

Sultana, Tanzia

RT Clinical Preceptor

B.A., Queens College (Psychology & Sociology)
A.A.S., Mandl School (Respiratory Therapy)

Thacker, Tammie*, RRT

B.S., Monroe College (Business Management)

Surgical Technologist Department

Mucollari, Esmeralda CST

Chairperson

M.B.A., B.A., American InterContinental
University
(Healthcare Management)

Diaz, Michelle, CST

A.O.S., Mandl School (Surgical
Technologist)

Lapoterie, Claudine, CST

A.O.S., Mandl School (Surgical Technologist)

Green, Leon, CST

B.A., Berkeley College (Business
Administration)
A.O.S., Mandl School

Joshua, Samantha, CST

Clinical Coordinator

A.O.S., Mandl School (Surgical
Technologist)

Wilkins, Rachel-Delois*

M.A.Ed., Alfred University (Education)
B.A., John Jay College (Forensic Psychology)

□ (Note: Part-time, adjunct instructors are indicated by an asterisk *)

DIRECTIONS TO CAMPUS

Mandl is located at 254 West 54th Street, in the heart of Manhattan's Theater District, and is easily accessible by public transportation using the Metropolitan Transit Authority's subway and bus routes.

By Subway, stations closest to the school are:

- Seventh Ave. (B, D and E lines)
- 57th Street (N, Q, R, and W lines)
- 59th Street (A, B, C, D, and #1 lines)
- 50th Street (C, E, and #1 lines)

By Bus:

- #20 and 104 buses stop at 52nd Street and Eight Avenue northbound and 55th Street and Broadway southbound.
- For those coming from New Jersey, the #10 bus stops at Pennsylvania Station and the Port Authority Bus Terminal and the E train stops at the World Trade Center – PATH station. Those coming from Westchester can take the #104 bus, which stops, in front of Grand Central Station.

From Westchester:

- Take Metro North to Grand Central Station/42nd Street and take the # 7-line subway westbound to 42nd Street/Times Square
- Transfer to the uptown C or E line and exit at the 50th Street station (see above)

From Long Island:

- Take the Long Island Railroad to New York Pennsylvania Station/34th Street.
- Take the subway C, E and #1 line uptown to 50th Street (see above)

From New Jersey:

- Most New Jersey Transit buses arrive at New York Port Authority Bus Station, located at 42nd Street and 8th Avenue. One may reach Mandl School using either MTA subway or buses as indicated above.
- New Jersey Transit Rail Lines arrive at New York Pennsylvania Station/34th Street. One may reach Mandl School by taking the C, E and #1-line subway uptown to 50th Street.

By Automobile:

- One may reach Mandl by driving eastbound from Manhattan's West Side Drive on 54th Street. The school is just past 8th Avenue on the right-hand side.
- Please be advised that on street parking in this active mid-town location is quite limited; several privately operated garages are nearby but can be expensive. Thus, whenever possible, we strongly recommend the use of public transportation.